

Appendix A. The Normal Geomagnetic Field in Hutchinson, Kansas
<http://www.ngdc.noaa.gov/cgi-bin/seg/gmag/fldsnt1.pl>

Model: IGRF2000
 Latitude: 38 deg, 3 min, 54 sec
 Longitude: -97 deg, 54 min, 50 sec
 Elevation: 0.50 km
 Date of Interest: 11/12/2003

D	I	H	X	Y	Z	F
(deg)	(deg)	(nt)	(nt)	(nt)	(nt)	(nt)
5d 41m	66d 33m	21284	21179	2108	49067	53484
<u>dD</u>	<u>dI</u>	<u>dH</u>	<u>dX</u>	<u>dY</u>	<u>dZ</u>	<u>dF</u>
(min/yr)	(min/yr)	(nT/yr)	(nT/yr)	(nT/yr)	(nT/yr)	(nT/yr)
-6	-1	-16	-12	-39	-92	-91

Definitions

D: Magnetic Declination

Magnetic declination is sometimes referred to as the magnetic variation or the magnetic compass correction. It is the angle formed between true north and the projection of the magnetic field vector on the horizontal plane. By convention, declination is measured positive east and negative west (i.e. D -6 means 6 degrees west of north). For surveying practices, magnetic declination is the angle through which a magnetic compass bearing must be rotated in order to point to the true bearing as opposed to the magnetic bearing. Here the true bearing is taken as the angle measured from true North.

Declination is reported in units of degrees. One degree is made up of 60 minutes. To convert from decimal degrees to degrees and minutes, multiply the decimal part by 60. For example, 6.5 degrees is equal to 6 degrees and 30 minutes (0.5 x 60 = 30).

If west declinations are assumed to be negative while east declination are considered positive then

$$\text{True bearing} = \text{Magnetic bearing} + \text{Magnetic declination}$$

An example: The magnetic bearing of a property line has an azimuth of 72 degrees East. What is the true bearing of the property line if the magnetic declination at the place in question is 12 degrees West?

A magnetic declination of 12 degrees West means that magnetic North lies 12 degrees West of true north.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{True bearing} &= 72 \text{ degrees} + (-12 \text{ degrees declination}) \\ &= 72 \text{ degrees} - 12 \text{ degrees declination} = 60 \text{ degrees East} \end{aligned}$$

It should be noted that the magnetic declination becomes undefined at the North and South magnetic poles. These poles are by definition the two places where the magnetic field is vertical. Magnetic compasses become quite unreliable when the magnetic field vector becomes steeply inclined.

D is defined as $D = \text{arc tangent}(Y / X)$.

dD: The change in declination with respect to time.

I: Magnetic Inclination

Also called magnetic dip, this is the angle measured from the horizontal plane, positively down to the magnetic field vector. If the vector components of F are X, Y, and Z then

$$I = \text{arc tangent}(Z/\text{square root}(X*X + Y*Y))$$

or

$$I = \text{arc tangent}(Z/H)$$

The north magnetic pole is defined as that position where I=90 degrees i.e. straight down. Similarly, the south magnetic pole is defined as that position where I= -90 degrees i.e. straight up.

dI: The change in inclination with respect to time.

H: Horizontal Component of the Magnetic Field

This is the magnitude of vector constructed by projecting the total field vector onto the local horizontal plane. In terms of the vector components of the field

$$H = \text{square root}(X*X + Y*Y)$$

dH: The change in the horizontal component with respect to time

X: North Component of the Magnetic Field

This is the magnitude of vector constructed by projecting the total field vector onto an axis lying in the direction of the Earth's rotational pole or true North.

dX: The change in X with respect to time.

Y: East Component of the Magnetic Field

This is the magnitude of vector constructed by projecting the total field vector onto an axis in the Eastward direction i.e. perpendicular to the X-axis.

dY: The change in Y with respect to time.

Z: Vertical Component of the Magnetic Field

This is the magnitude of vector constructed by projecting the total field vector onto an axis in the local vertical direction i.e. perpendicular to the horizontal plane.

dZ: The change in Z with respect to time.

F: Magnetic Field Vector

The Earth's magnetic field, referred to as the geomagnetic field is a vector field i.e., at each point in space this field has a strength and a direction. This vector, F is referenced to a local coordinate system as follows: the vector is decomposed into three mutually perpendicular (orthogonal) vector components, which are referred to as the X, Y, and Z components of the field, where the X and the Y components lie in the horizontal plane with X lying in the northward direction, Y lying in the eastward direction, while the Z component is taken in the local vertical direction. The strength of the magnetic field is usually given in units of nanoteslas (nT) and is taken in the usual mathematical fashion i.e.

$$\text{magnitude } (F) = \text{square root}(X*X + Y*Y + Z*Z)$$

The X, Y, and Z components completely describe the magnetic field vector, F however in the study of the Earth's magnetic field it is often convenient to describe this vector's direction through the use of two so-called "angular components" called the declination and the inclination. In addition the strength of the projection of the vector F onto the horizontal plane or the H component is often studied.

dF: The change in F with respect to time.

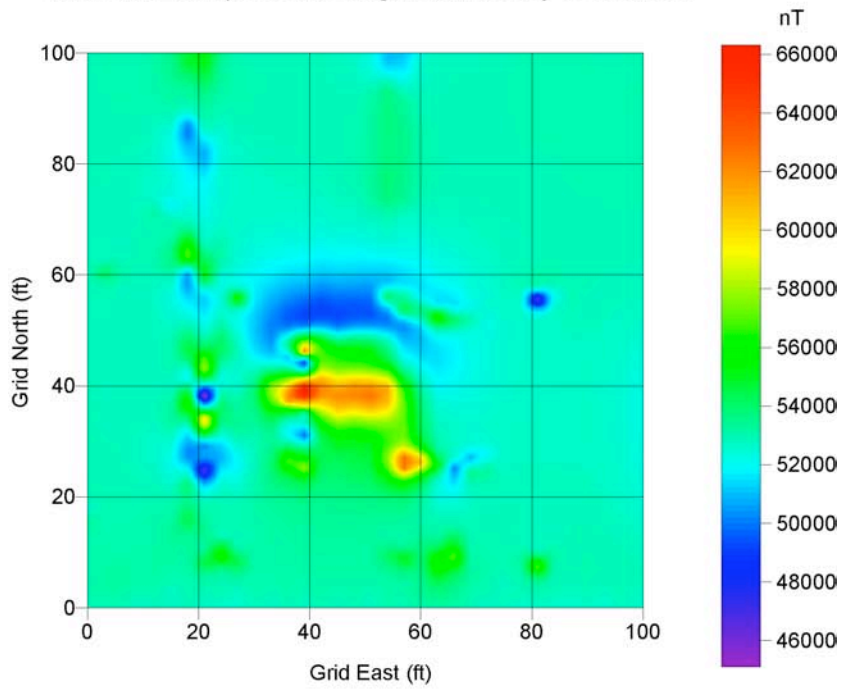
Magnetic Field Components

There are seven magnetic field elements: the total field vector (F), the X component or northward component, the Y component or eastward component, the Z component or vertical component, and the H or horizontal component. These five elements are often referred to as the force elements while the last two components, the declination and the inclination are referred to as the angular elements.

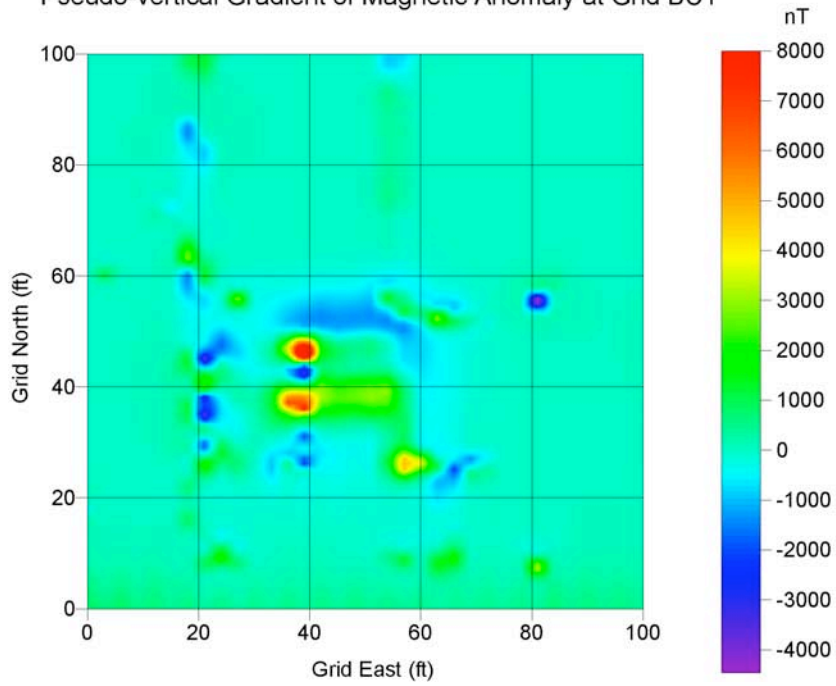
**Appendix B. Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomalies and Vertical Gradient
Anomalies at the Big Chief Mobile Home Park, Hutchinson, Kansas**

Grid BC1 to Grid BC66

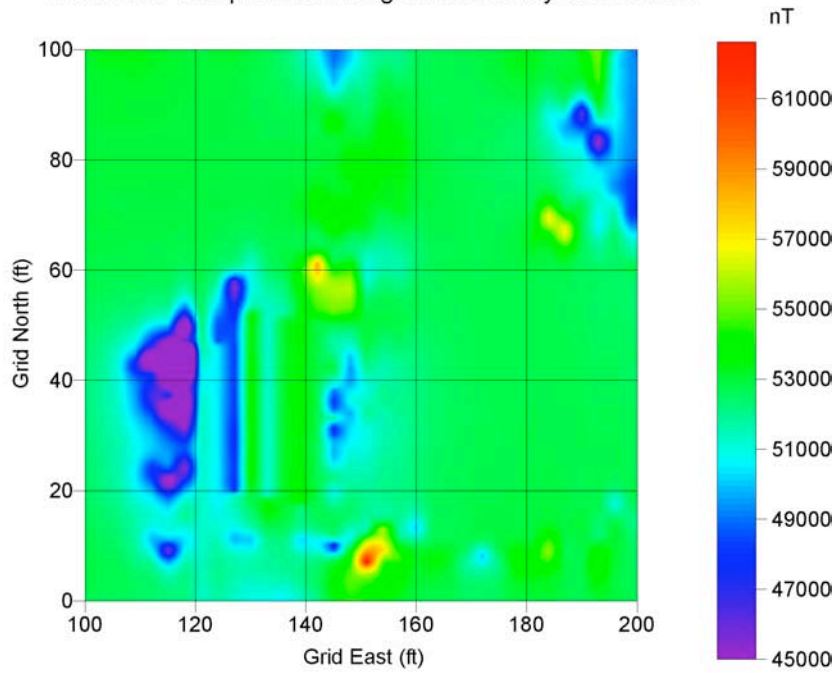
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC1



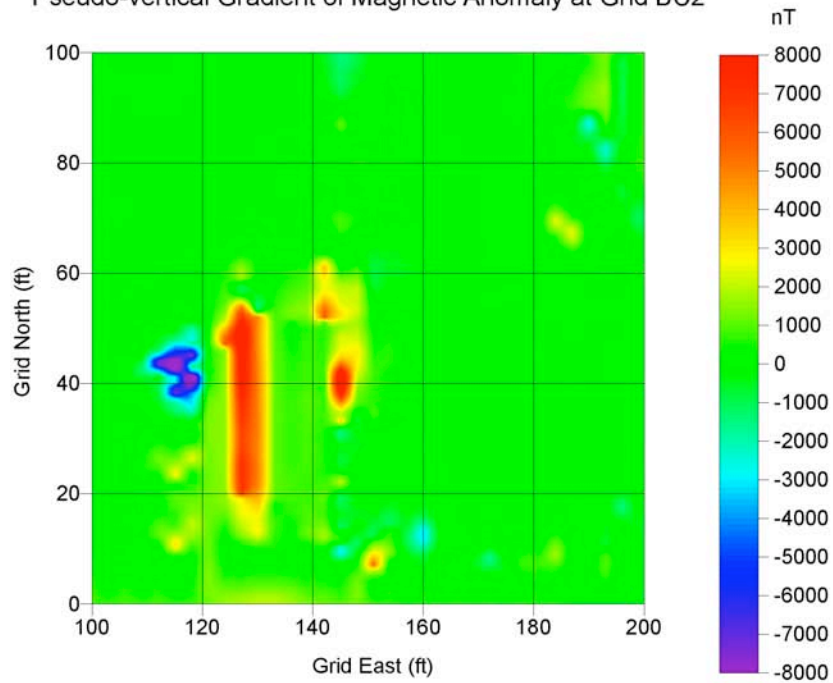
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC1



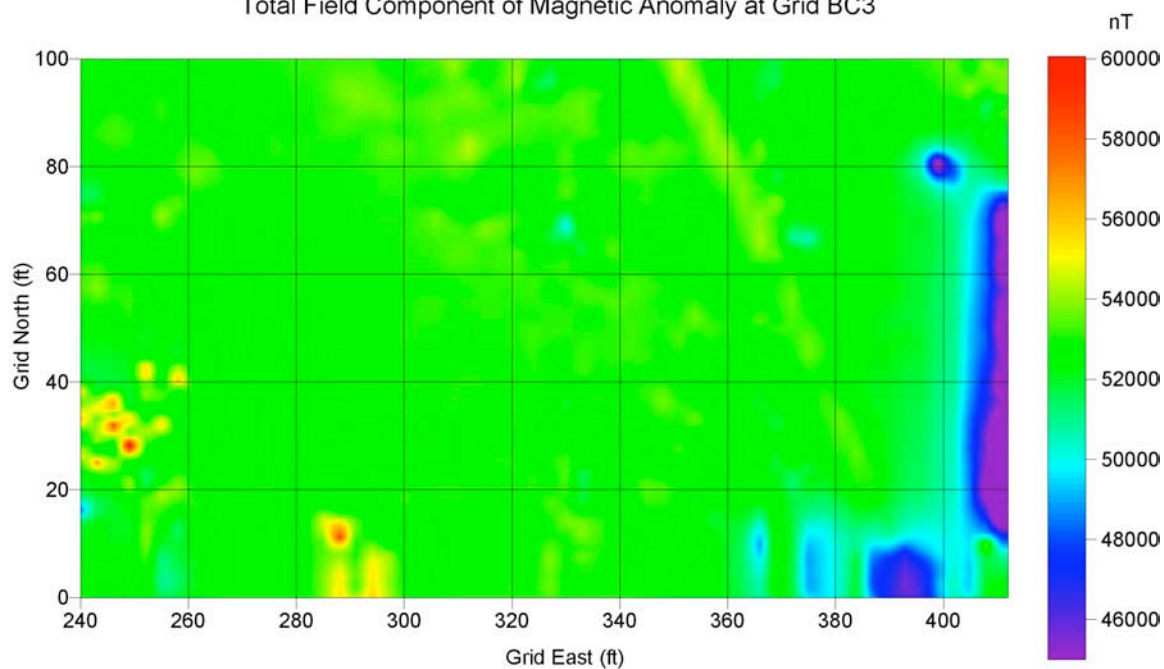
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC2



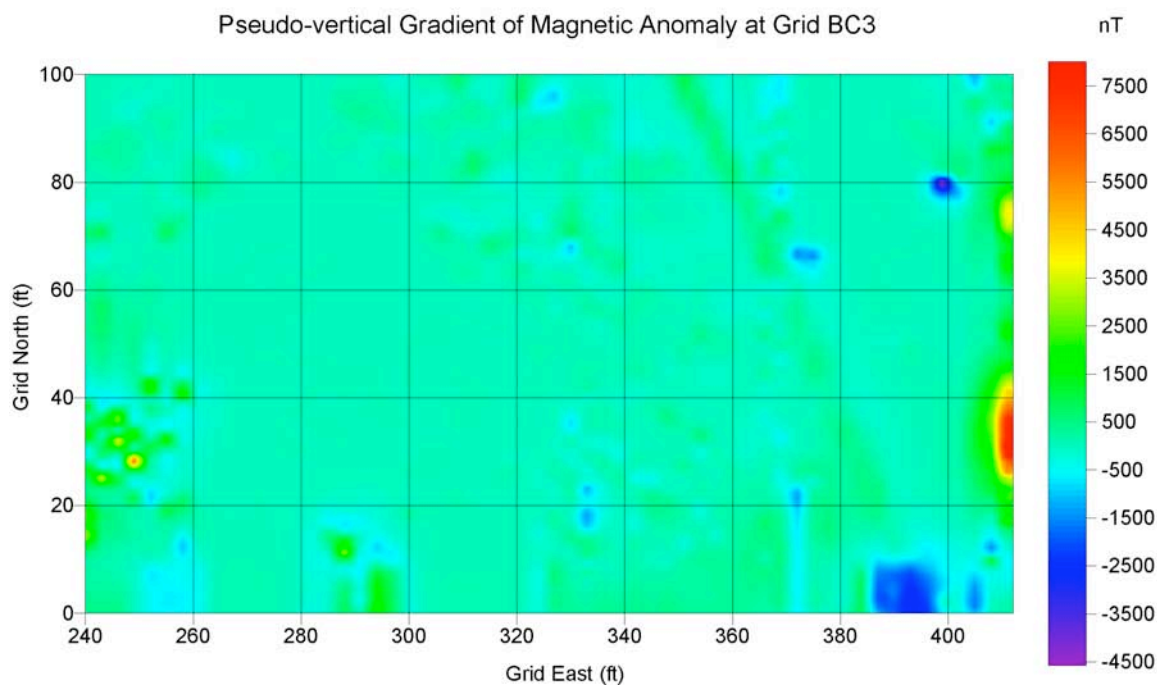
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC2



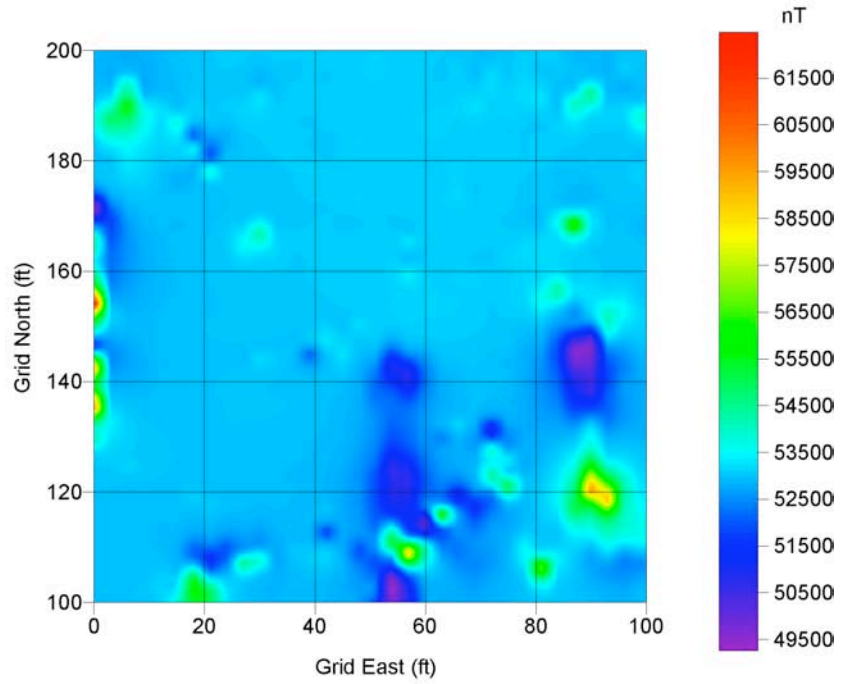
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC3



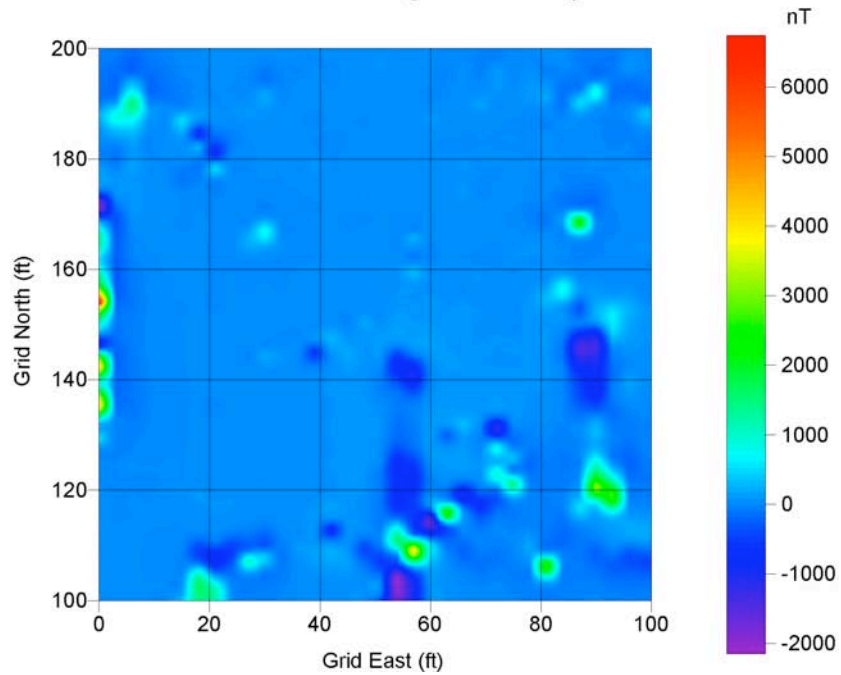
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC3



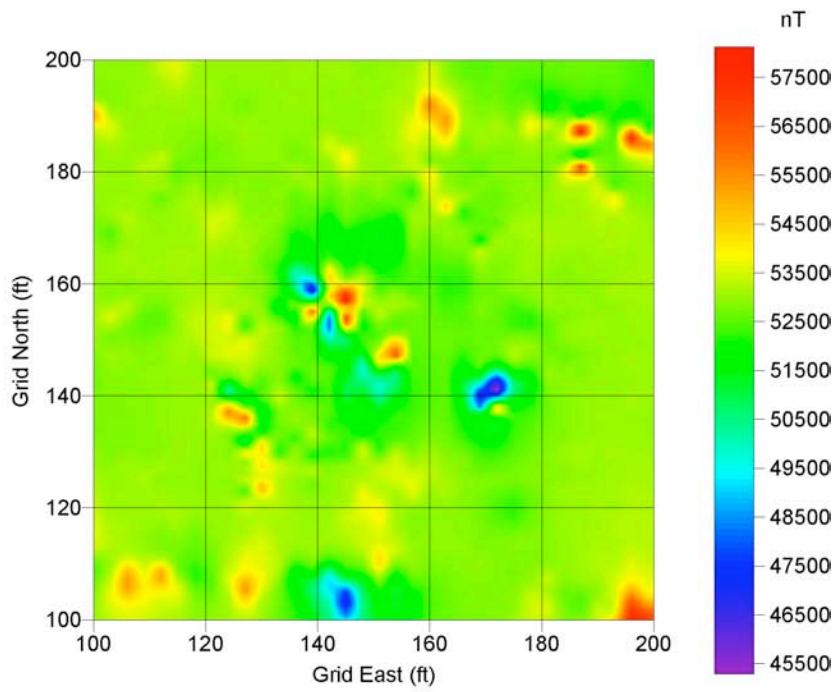
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC4



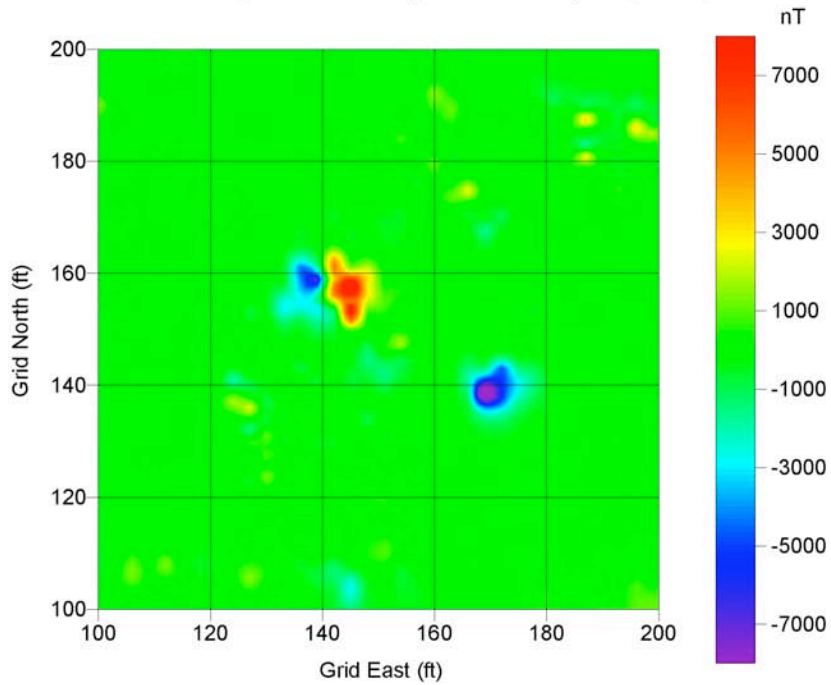
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC4



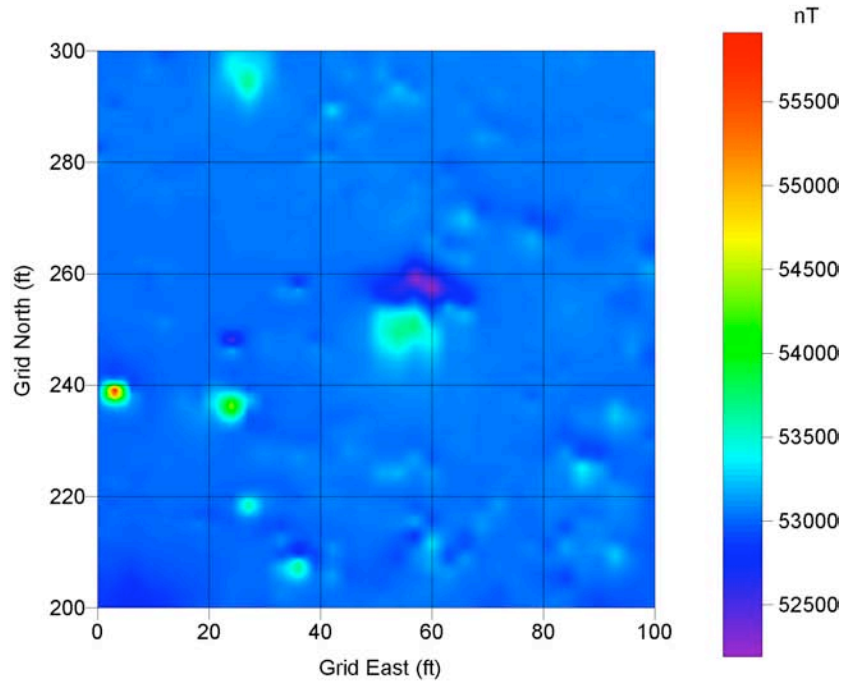
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC5



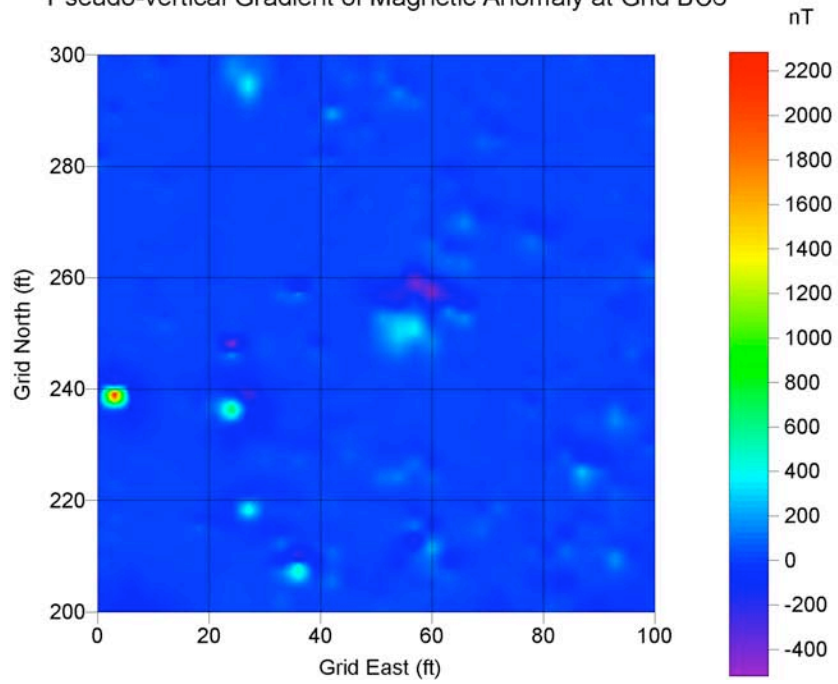
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC5



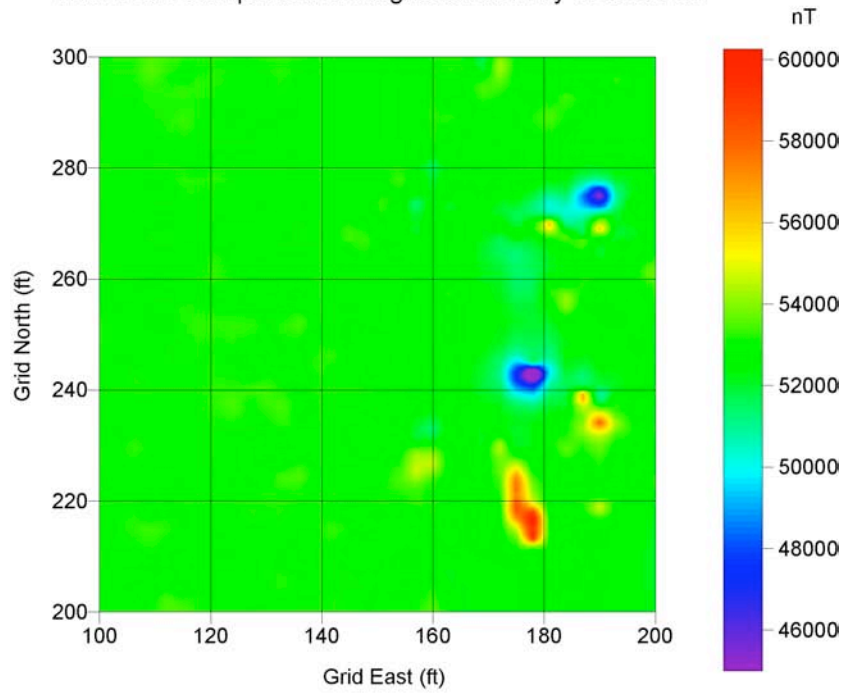
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC6



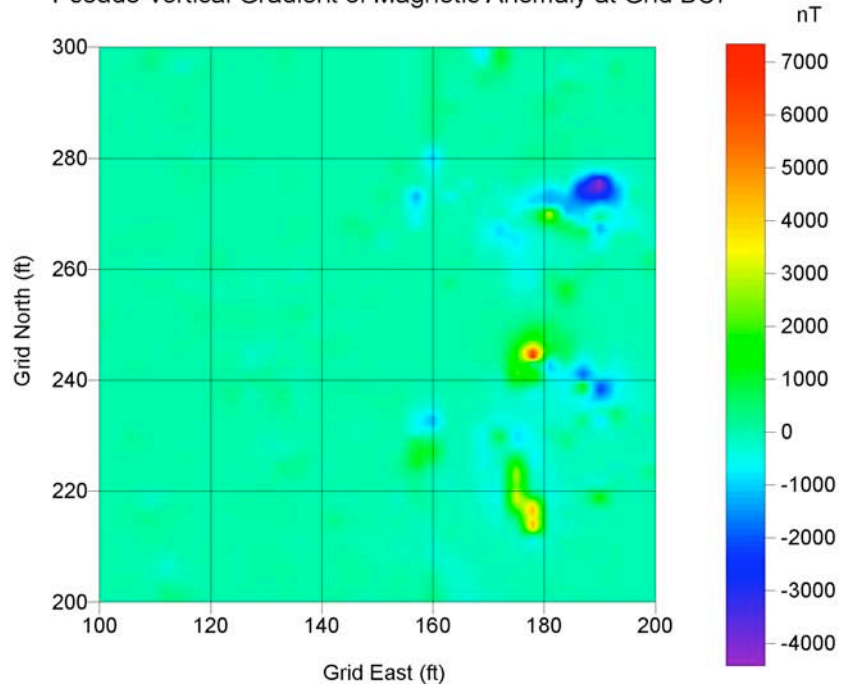
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC6



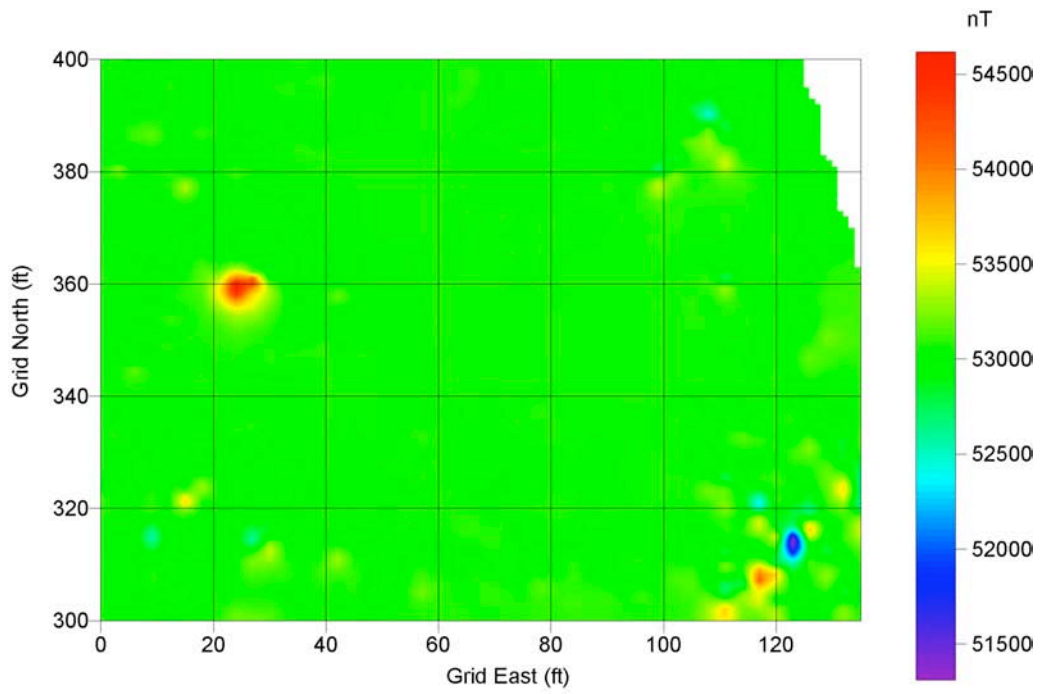
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC7



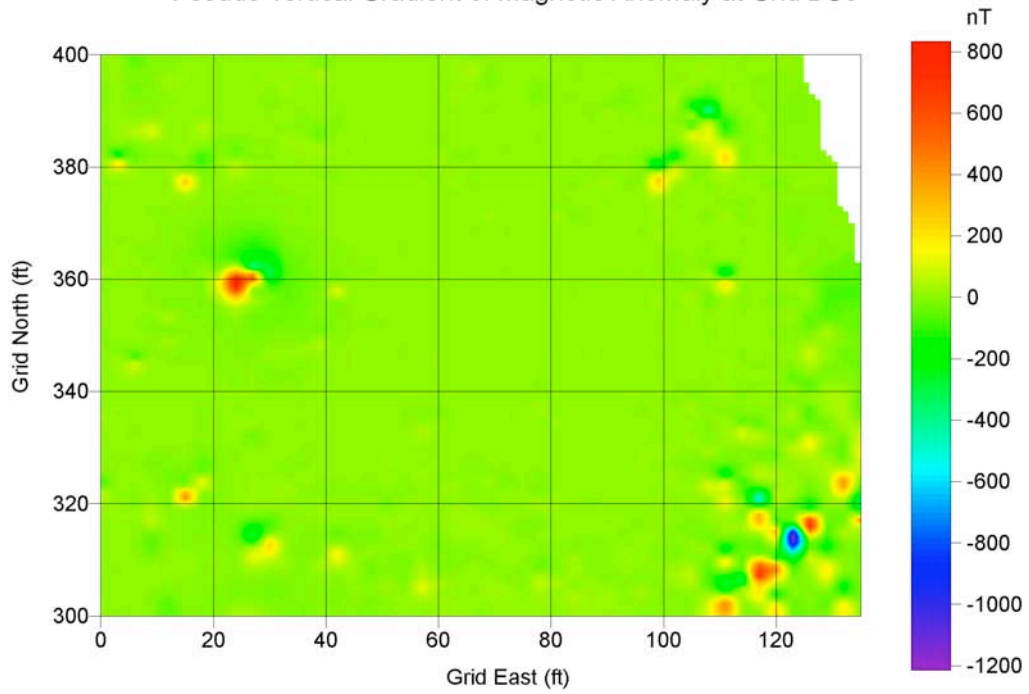
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC7



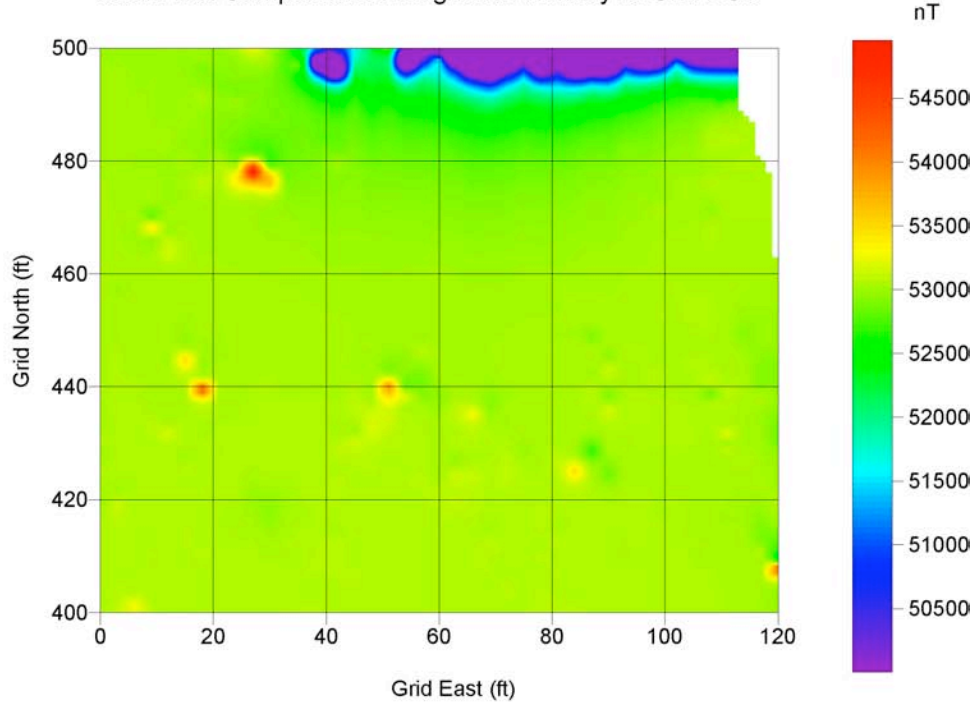
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC8



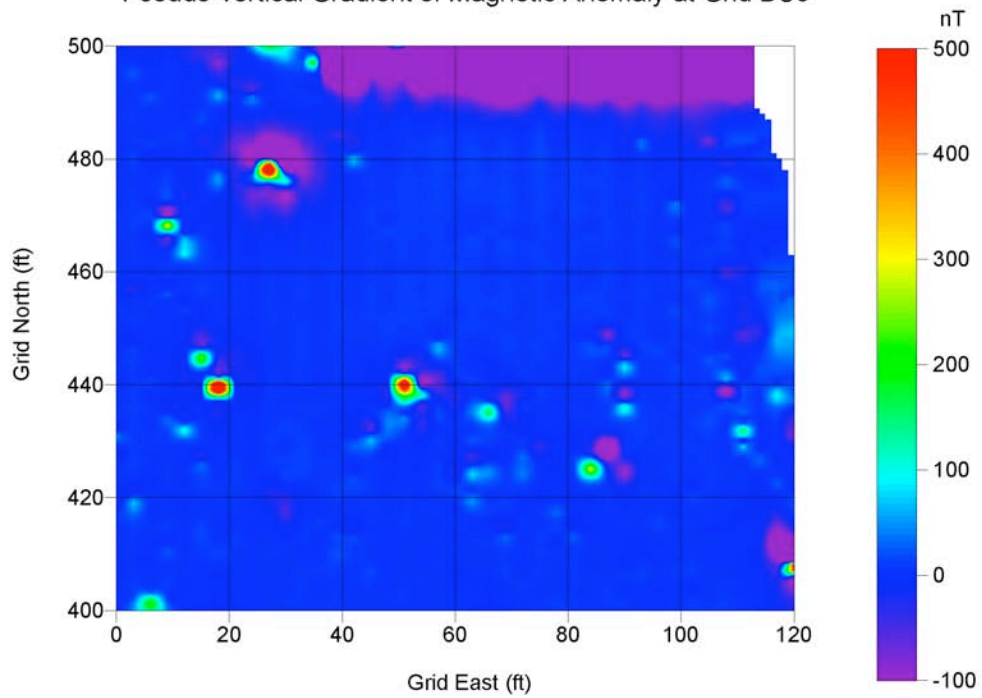
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC8



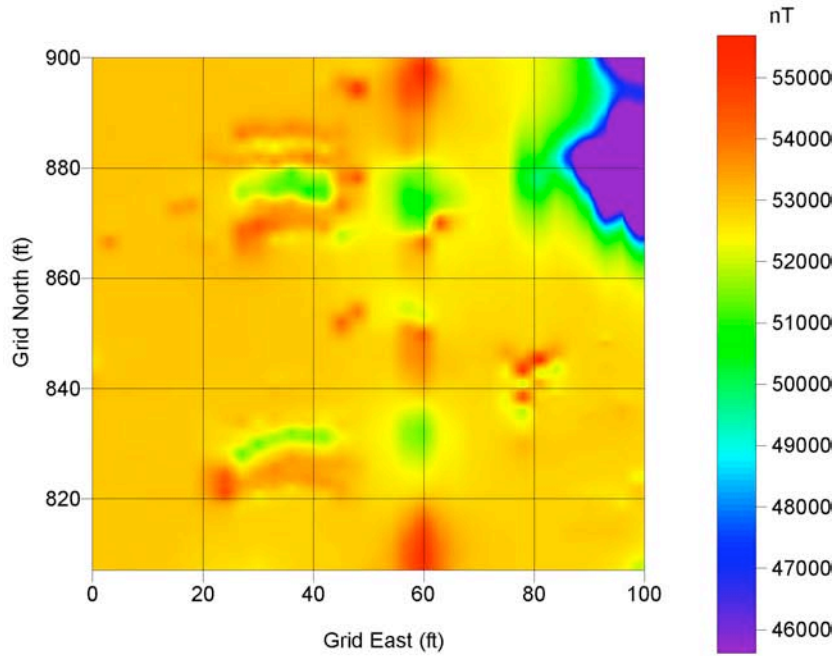
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC9



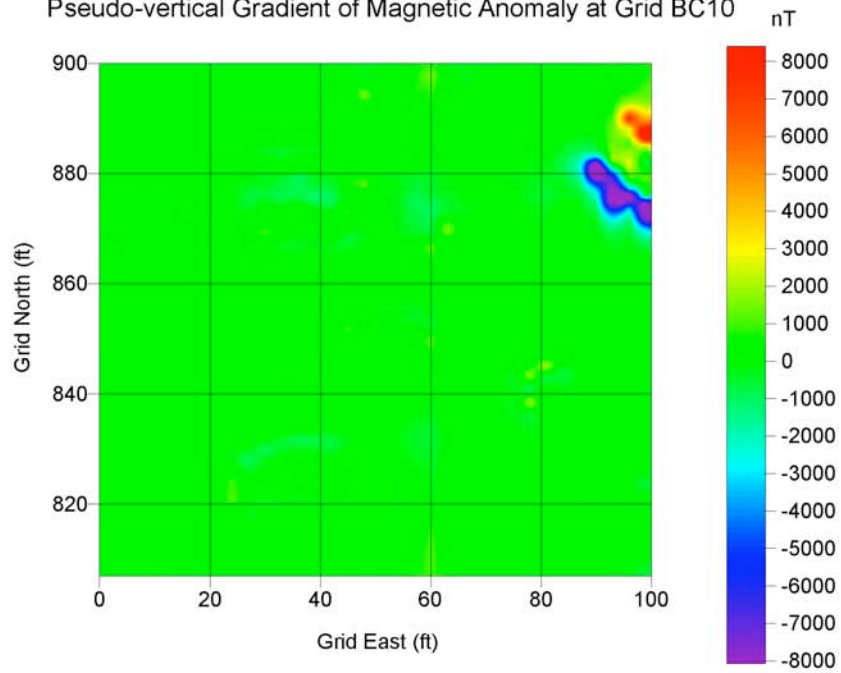
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC9



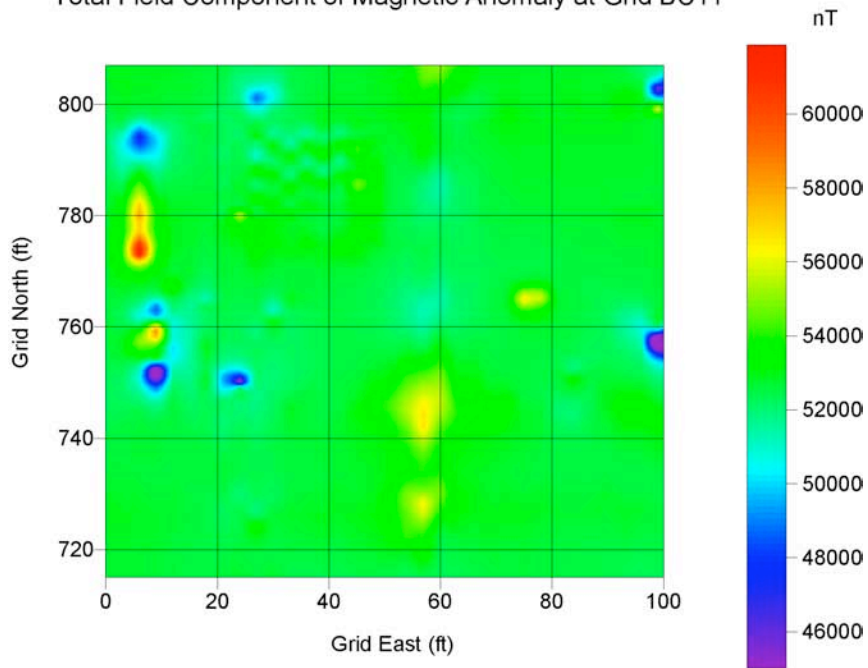
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC10



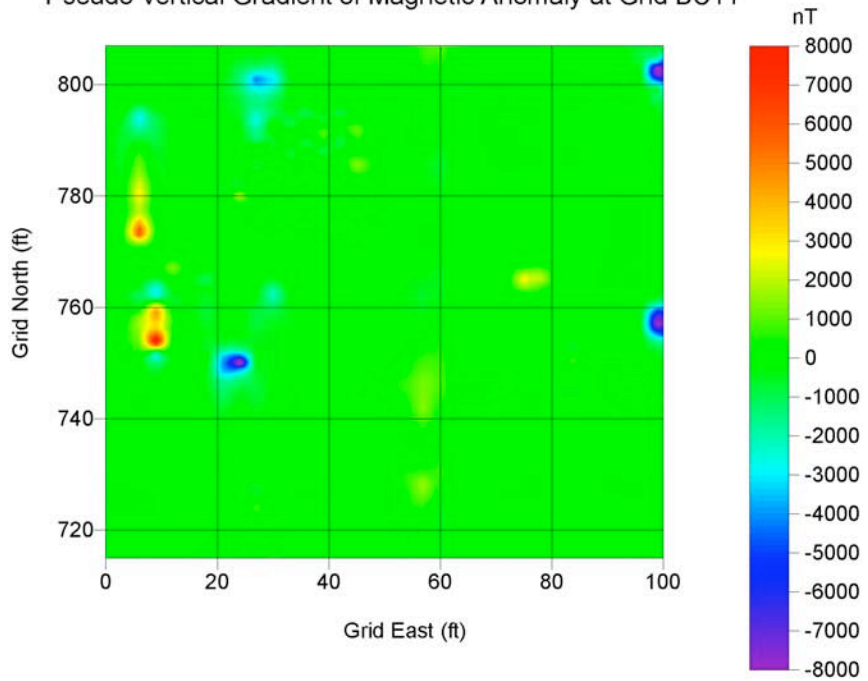
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC10



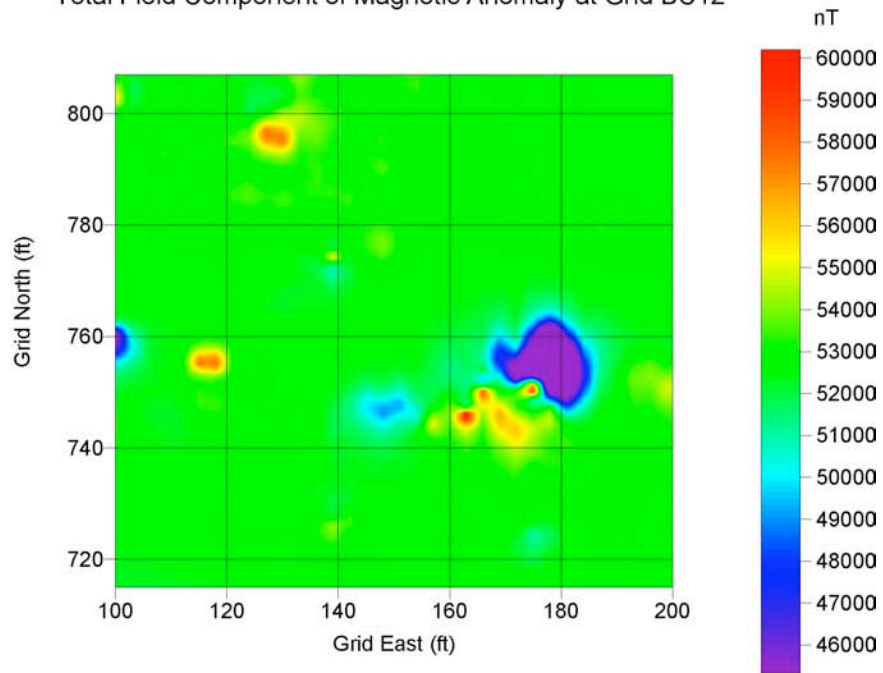
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC11



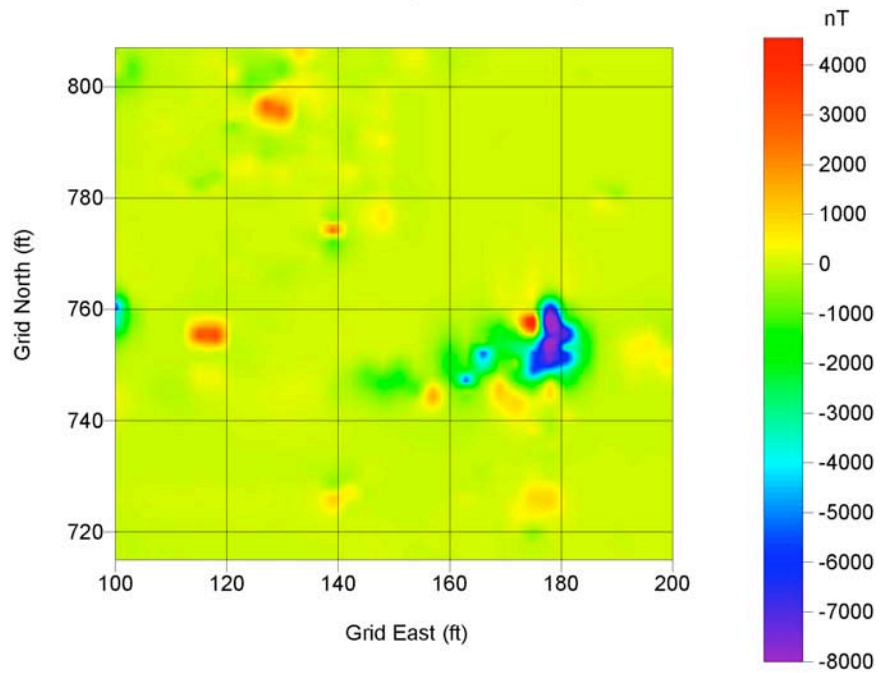
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC11



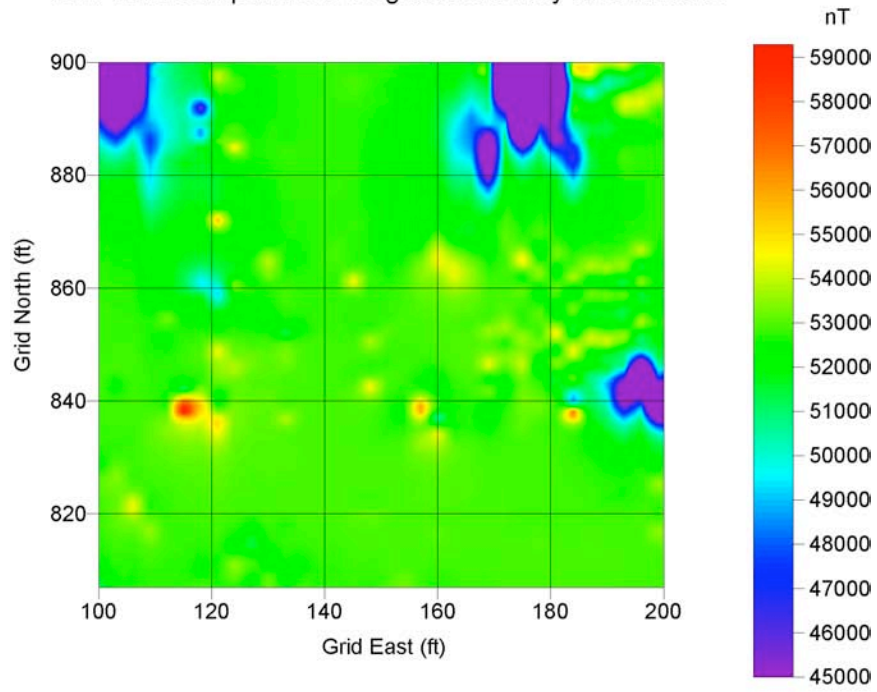
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC12



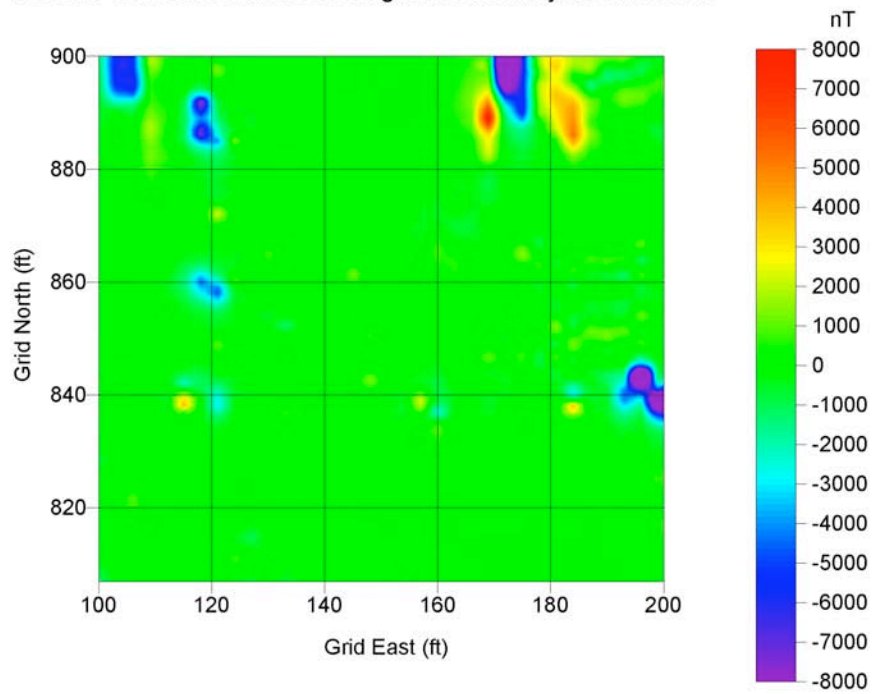
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC12



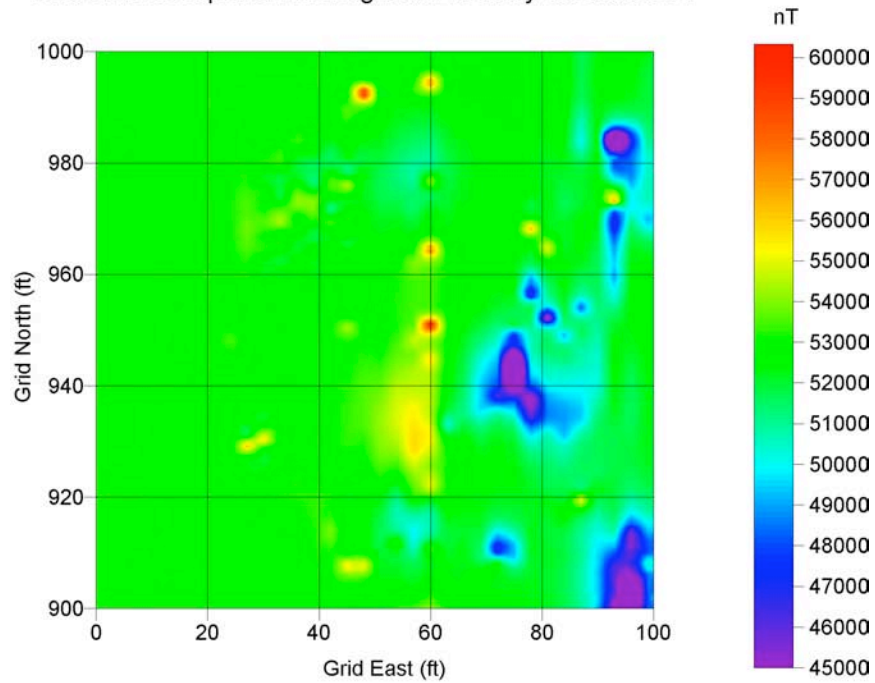
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC13



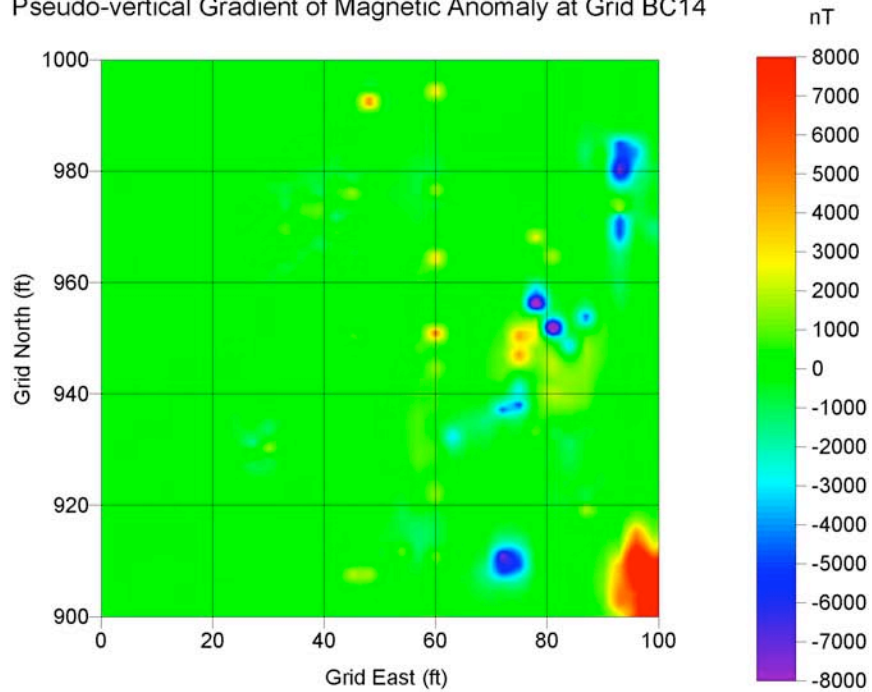
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC13



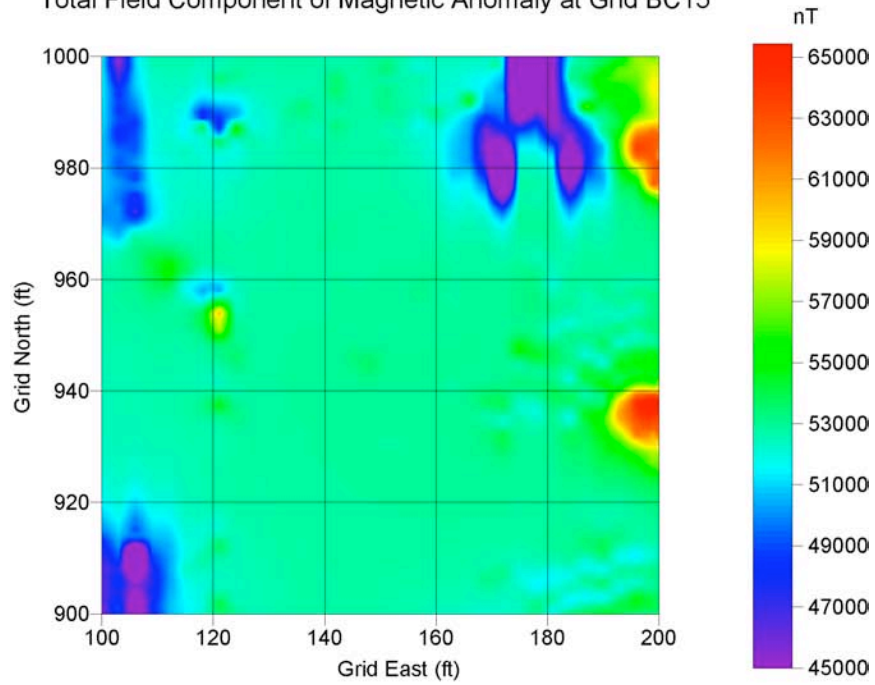
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC14



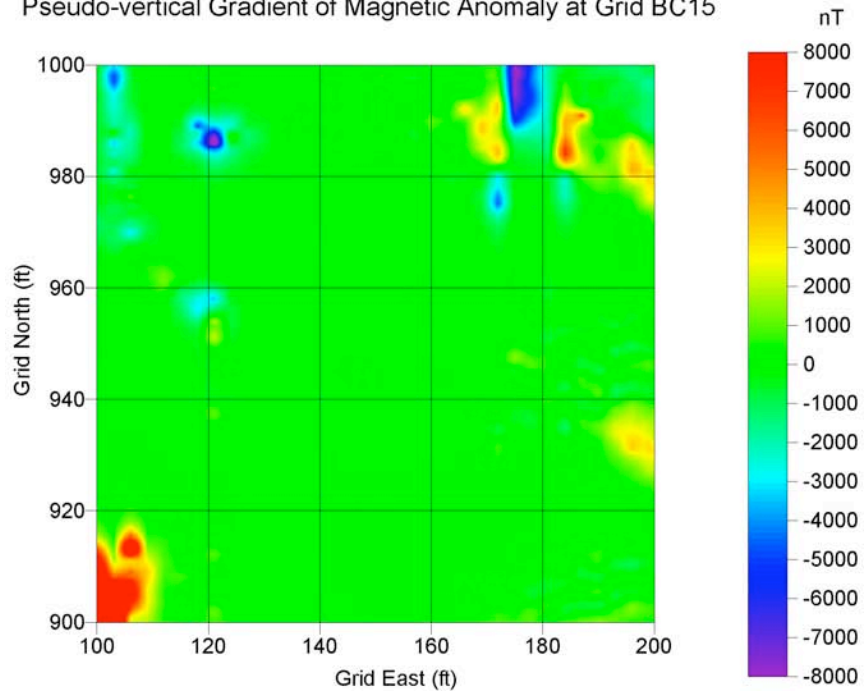
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC14



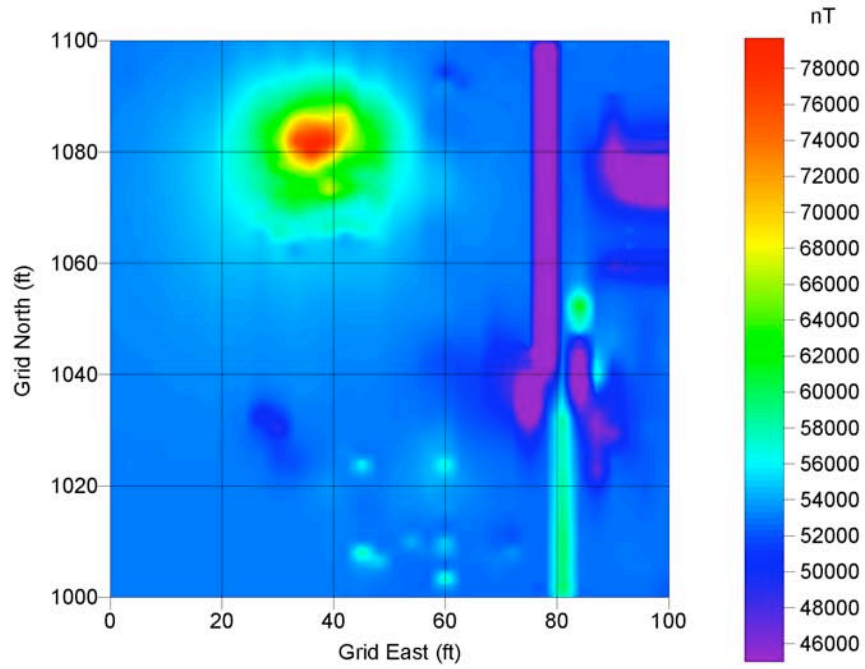
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC15



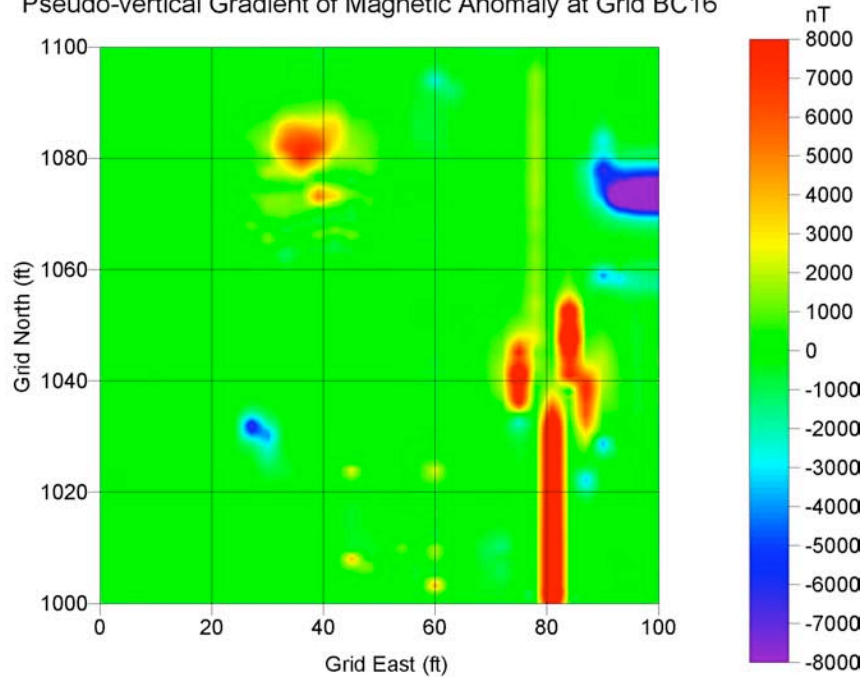
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC15



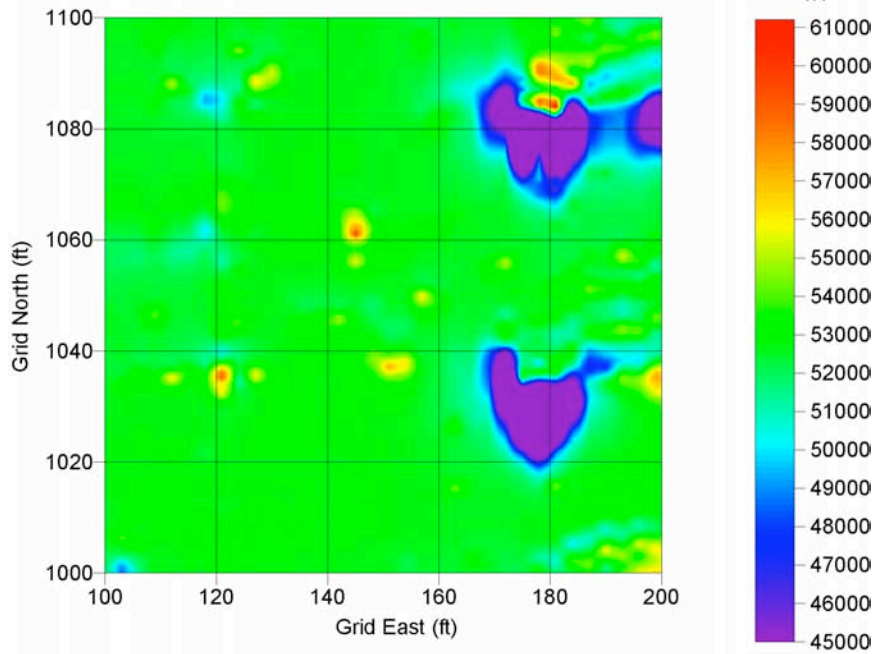
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC16



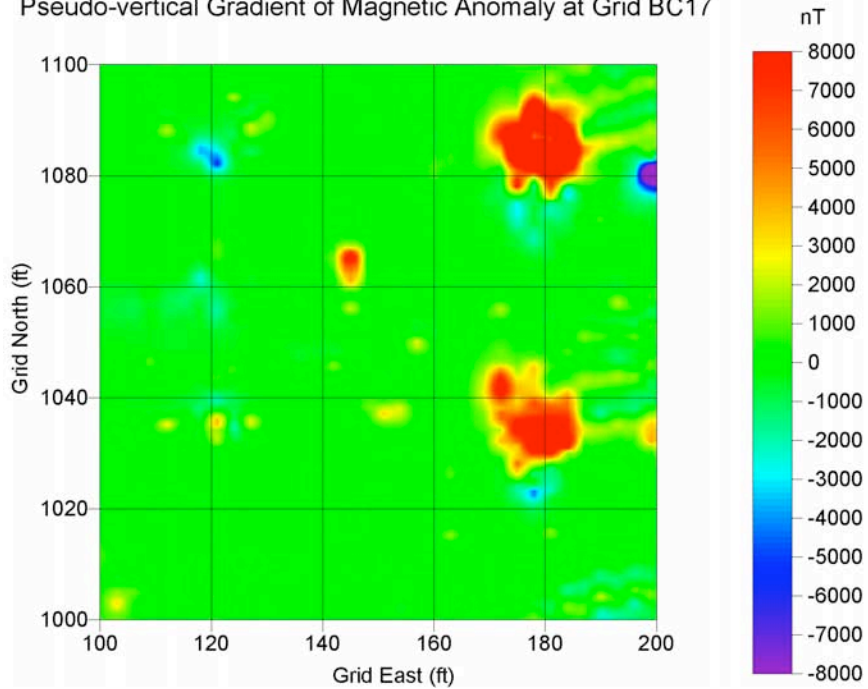
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC16



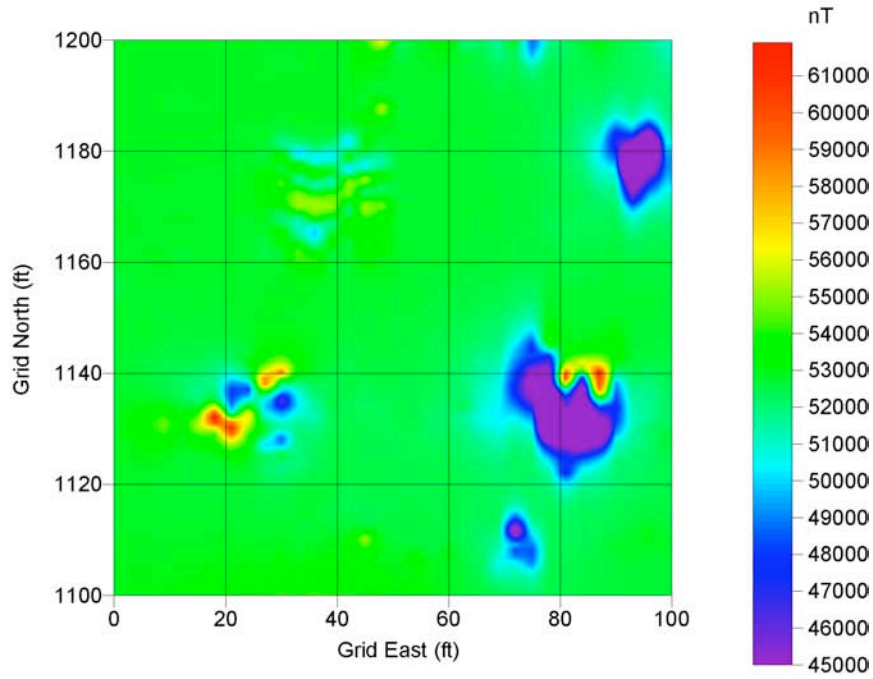
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC17



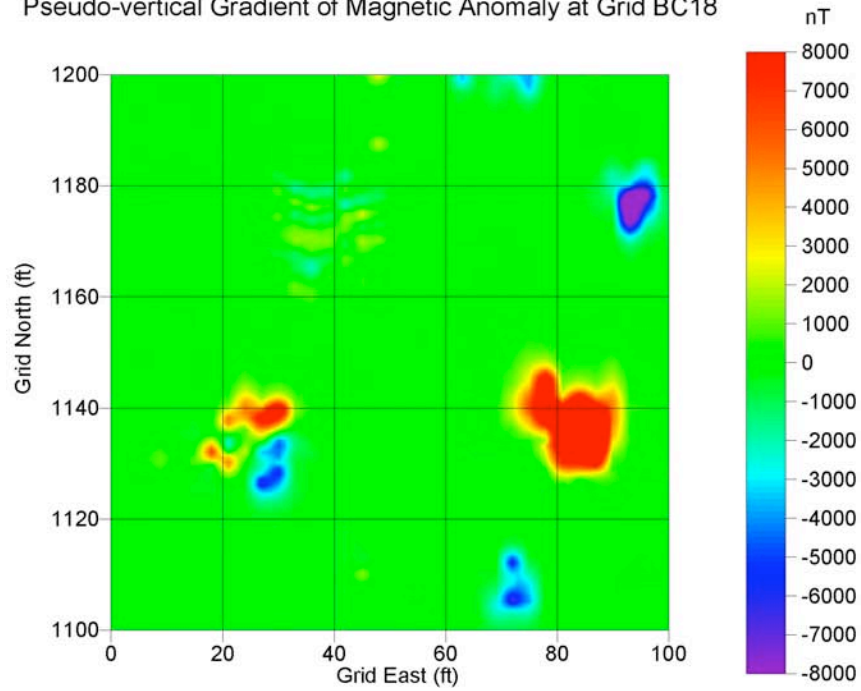
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC17



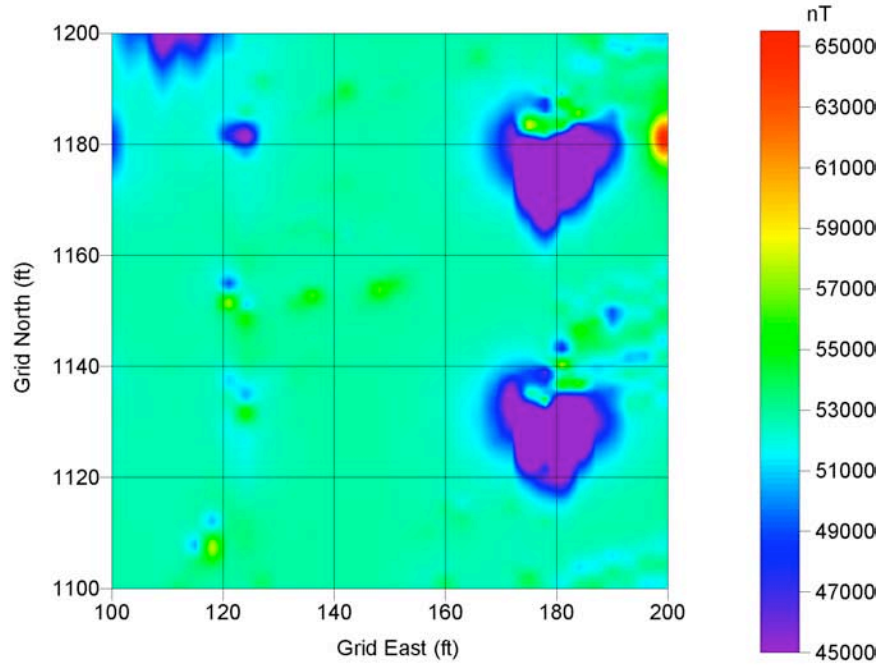
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC18



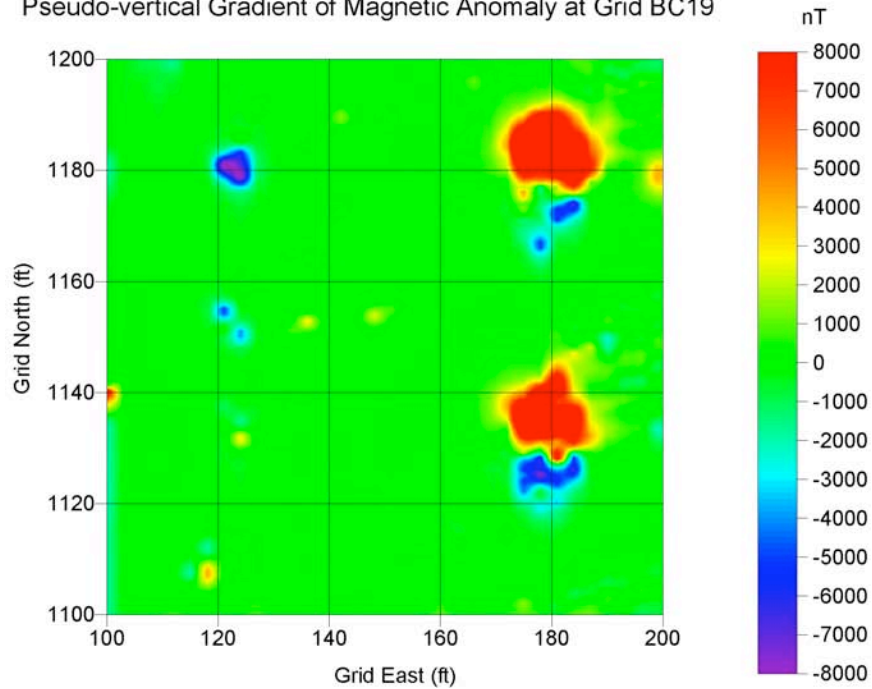
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC18



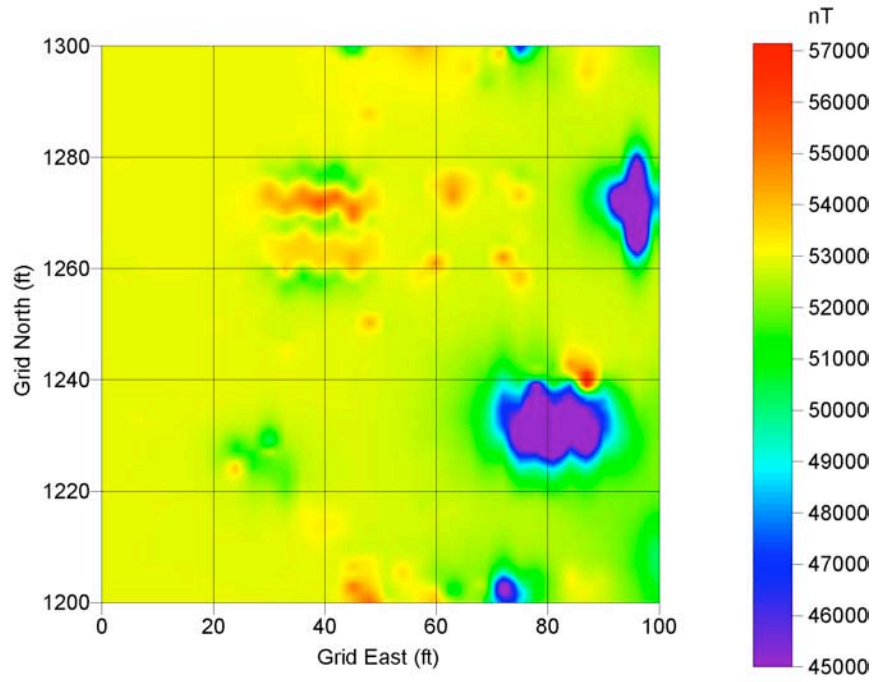
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC19



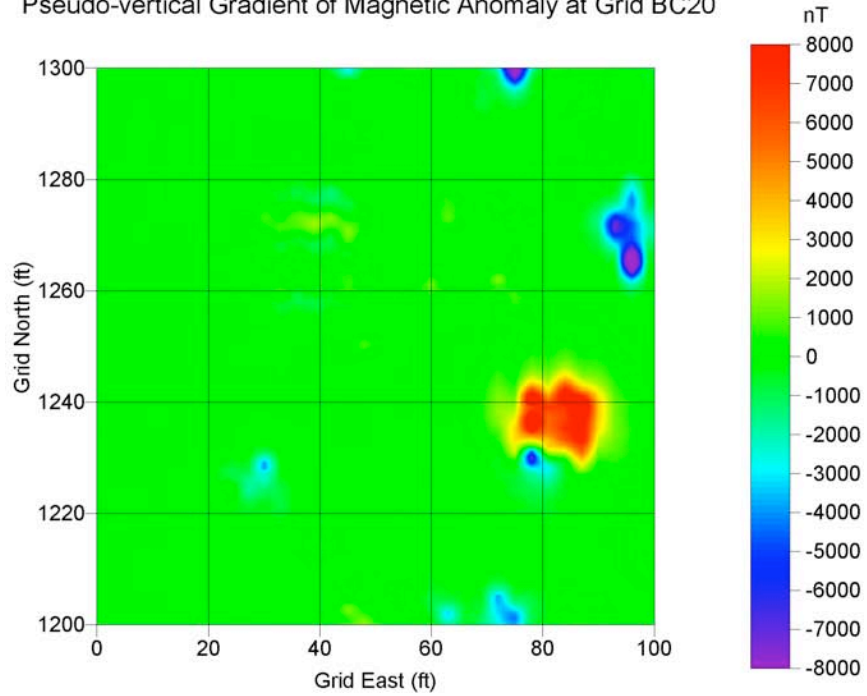
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC19



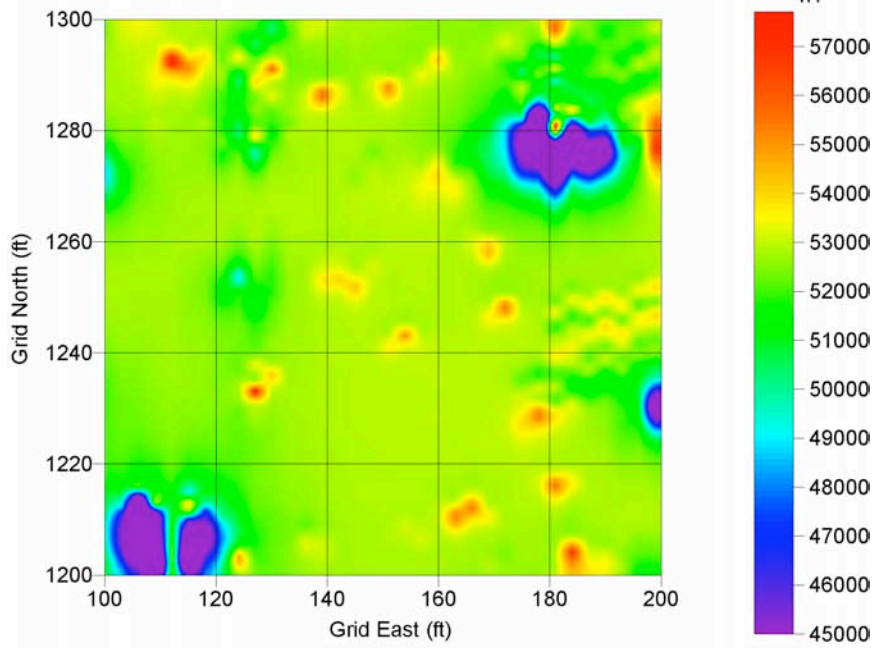
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC20



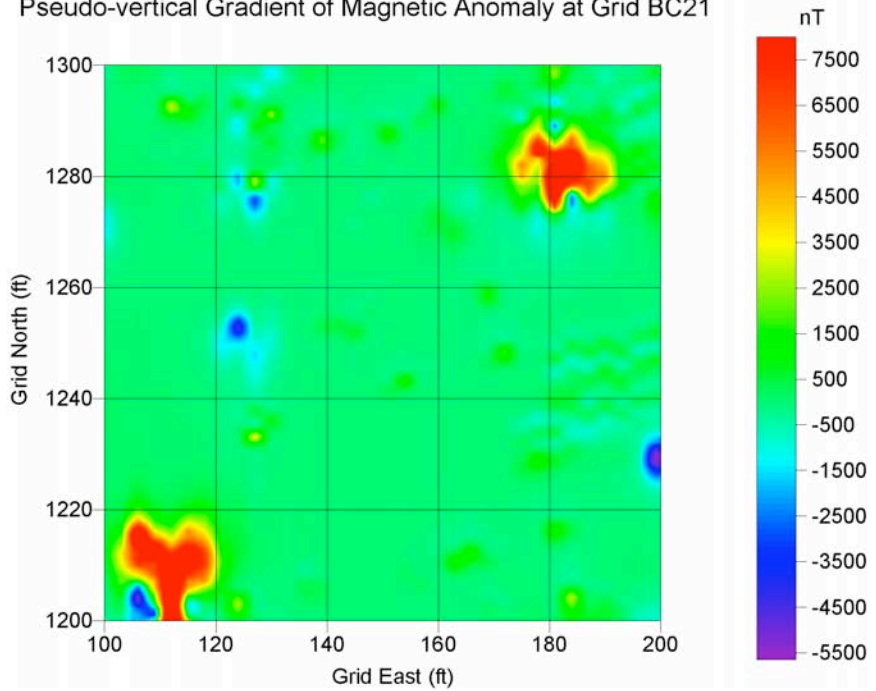
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC20



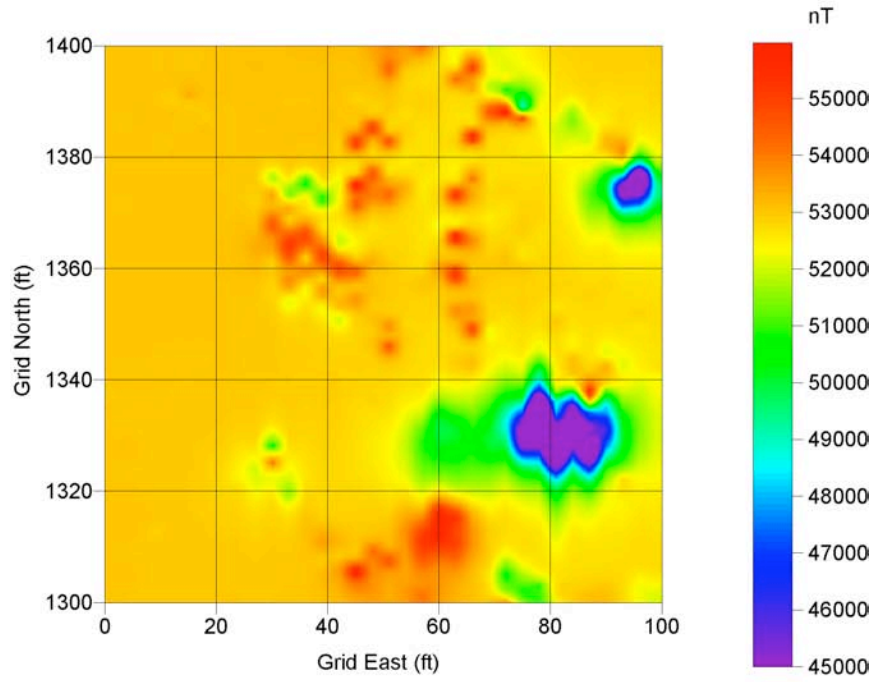
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC21



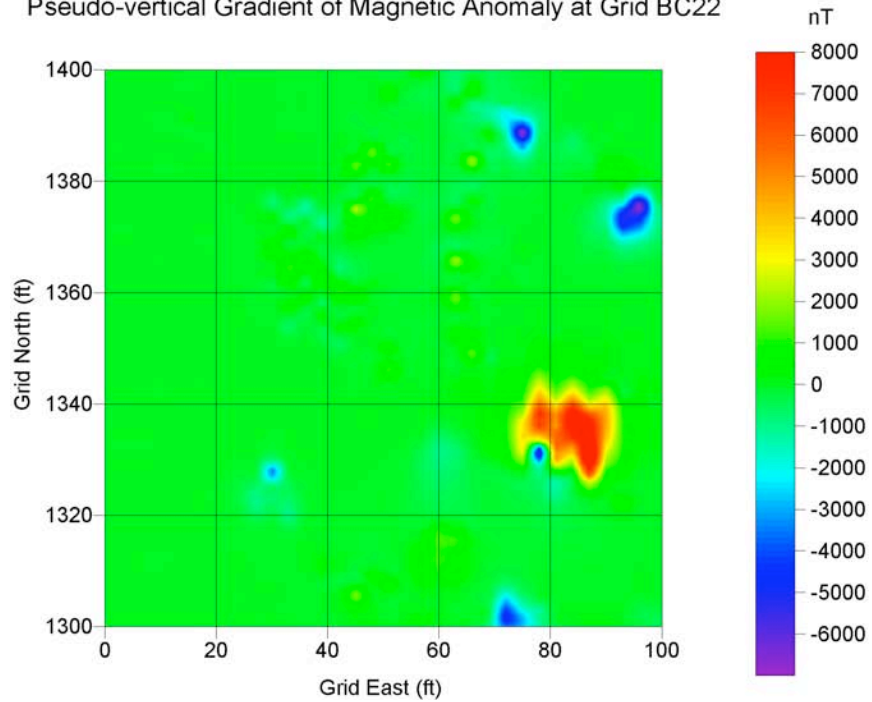
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC21



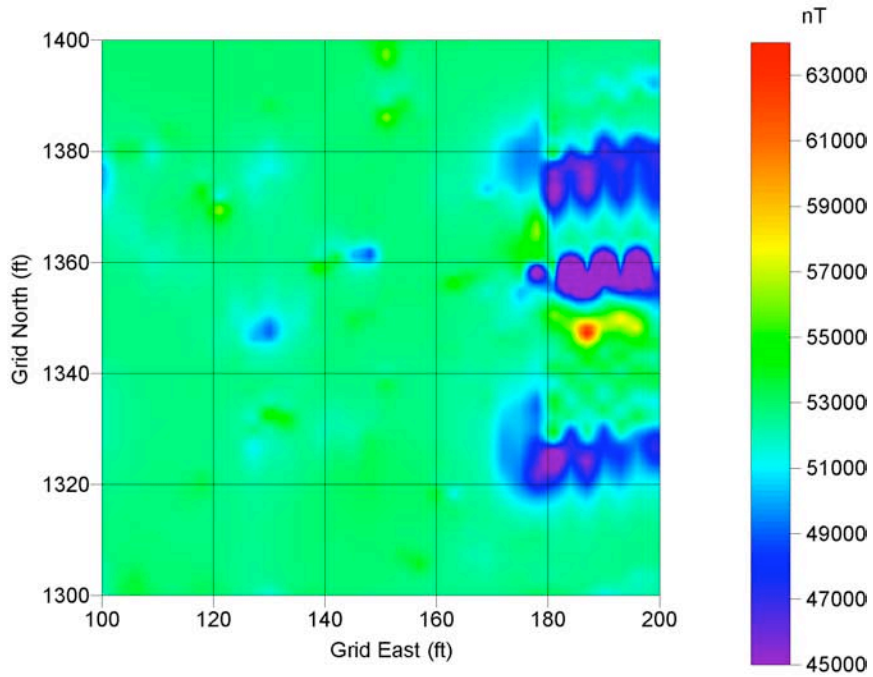
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC22



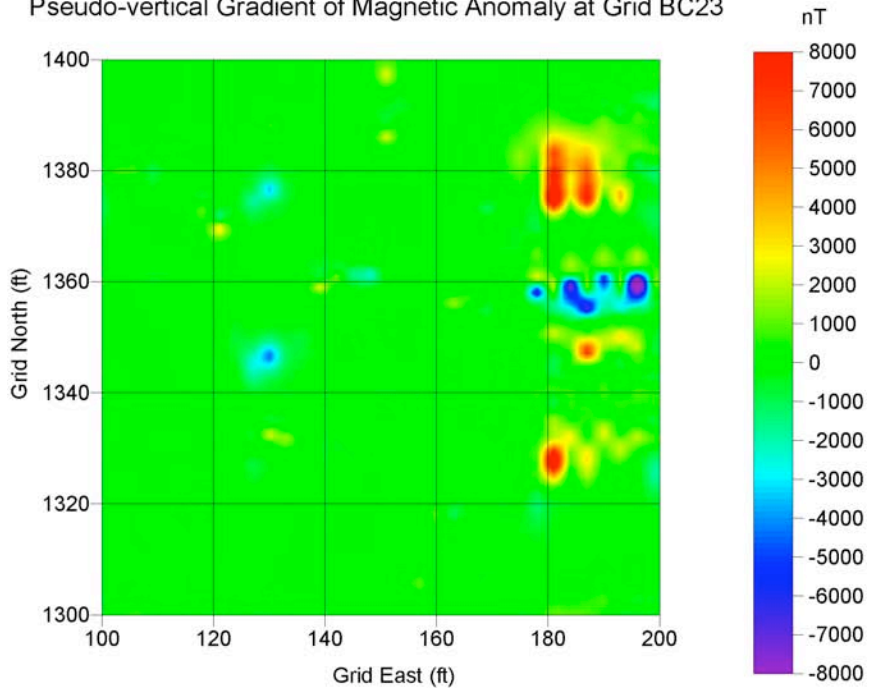
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC22



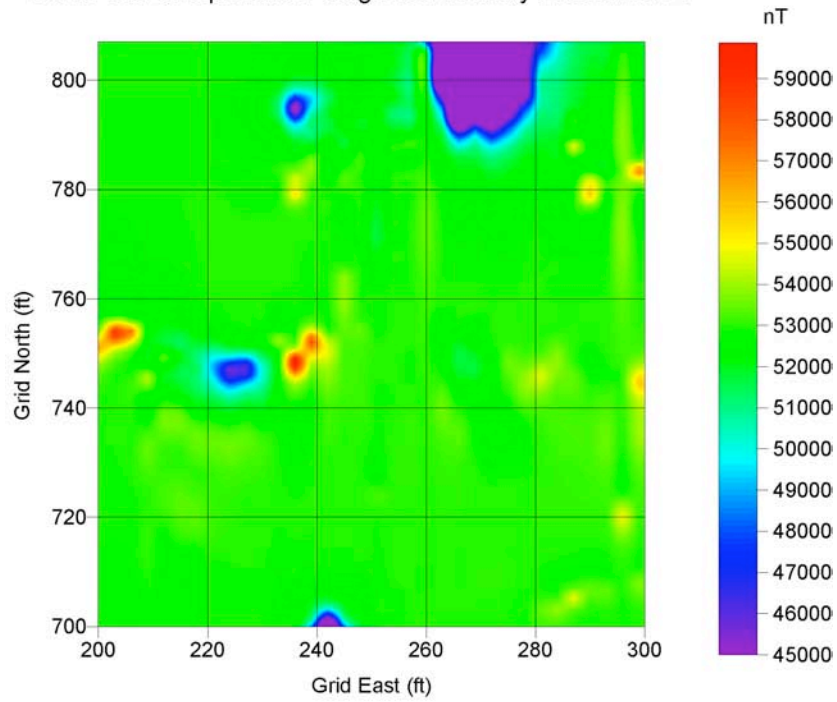
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC23



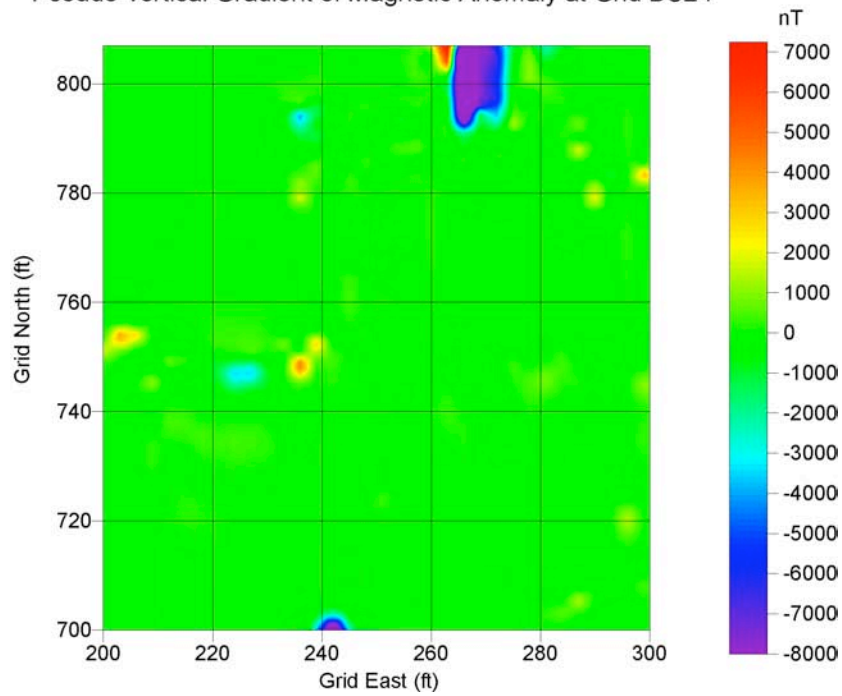
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC23



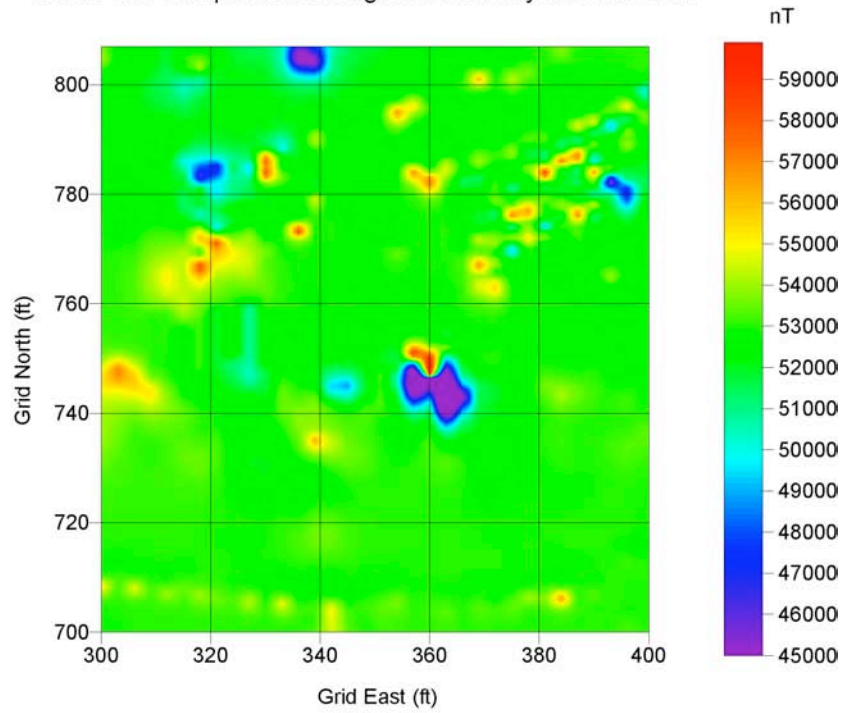
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC24



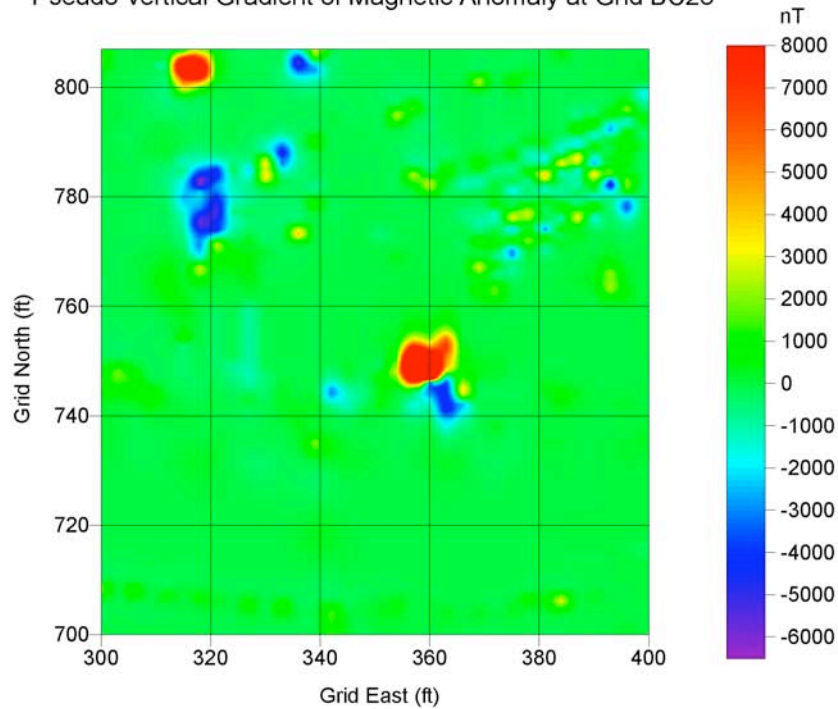
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC24



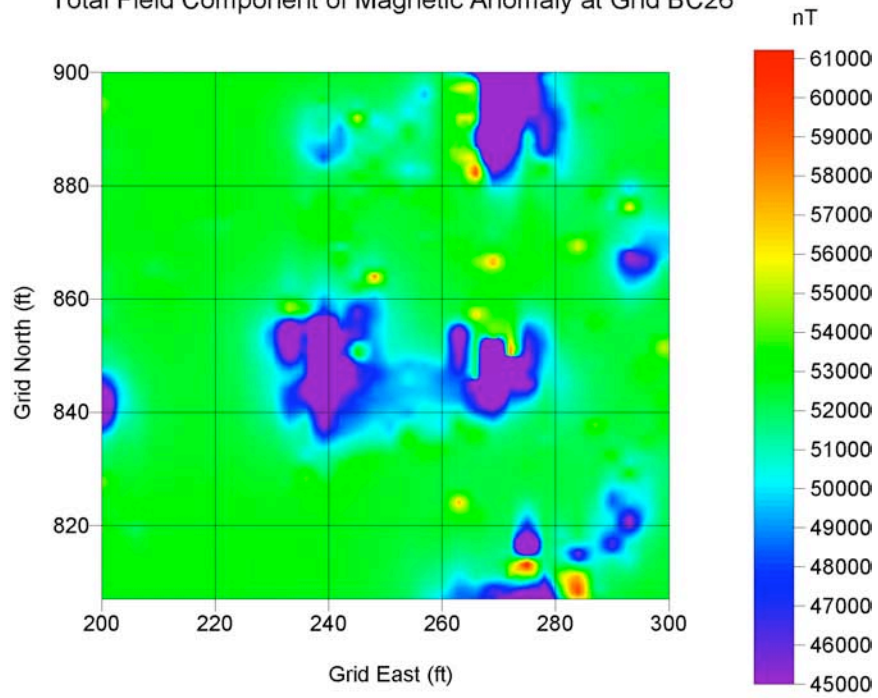
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC25



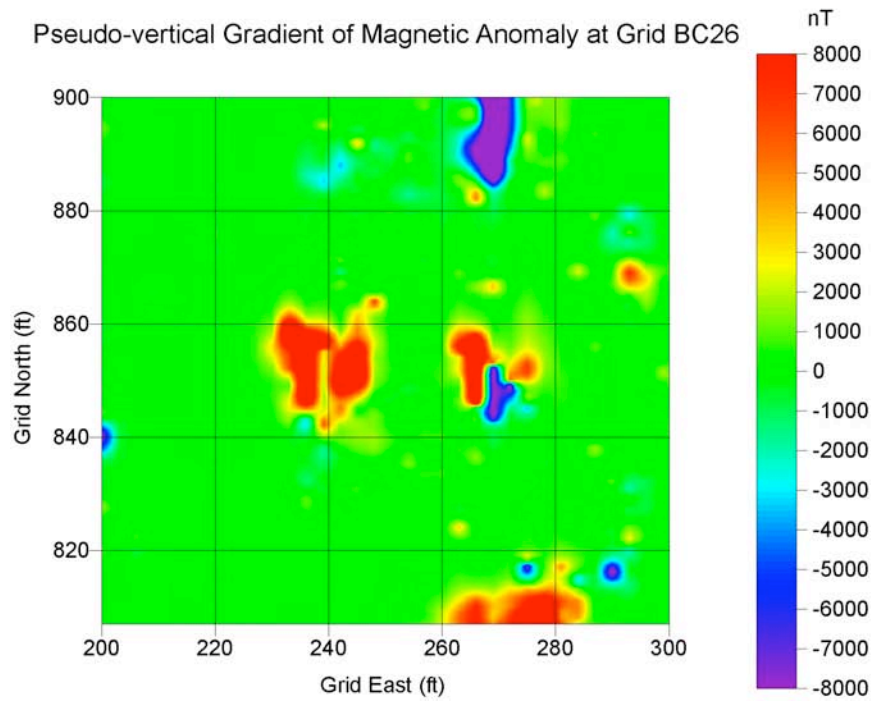
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC25



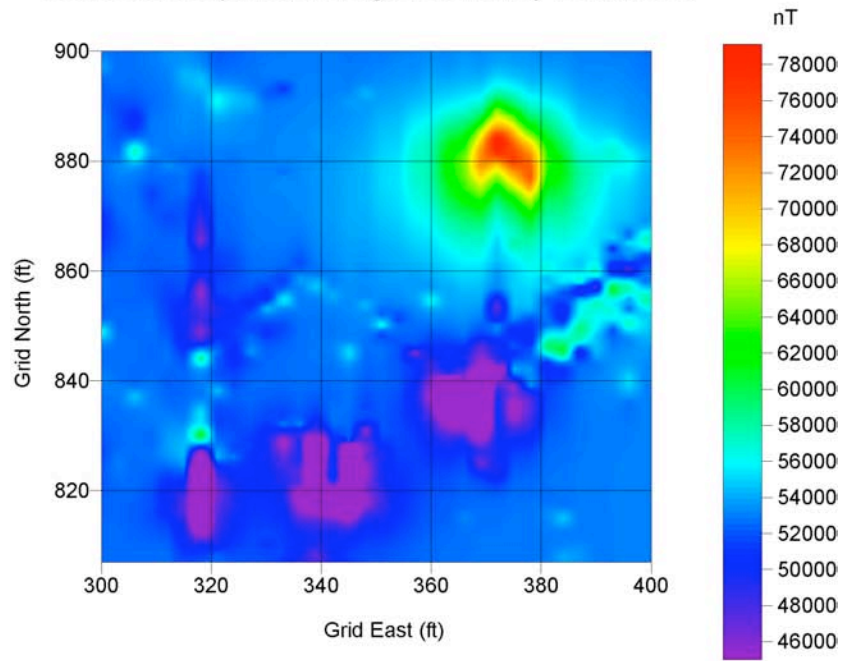
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC26



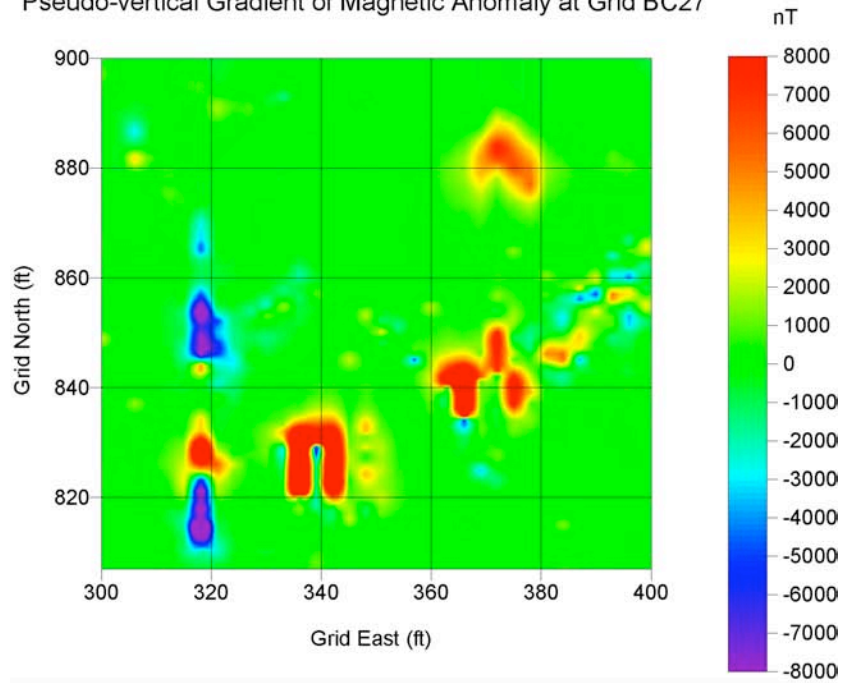
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC26



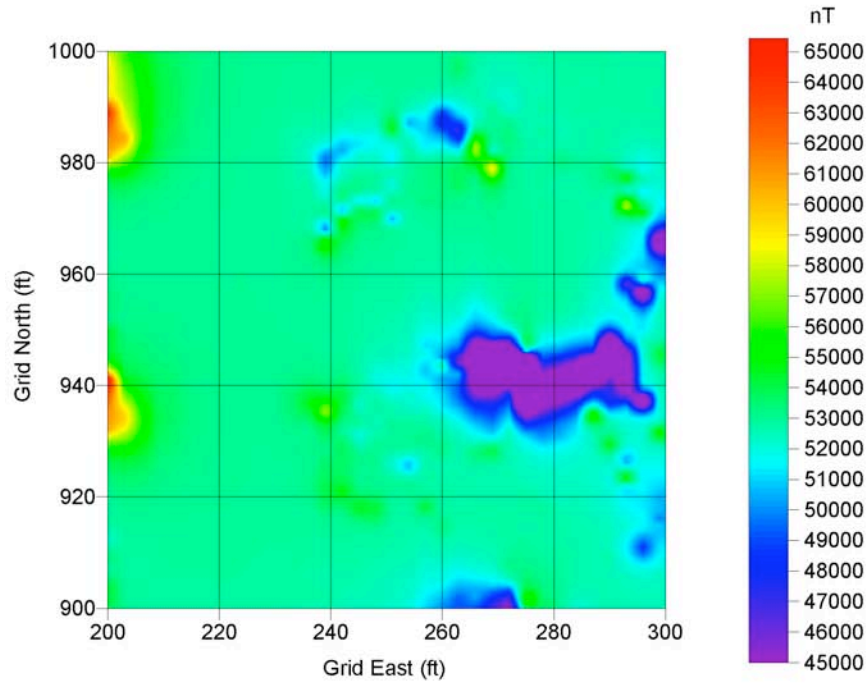
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC27



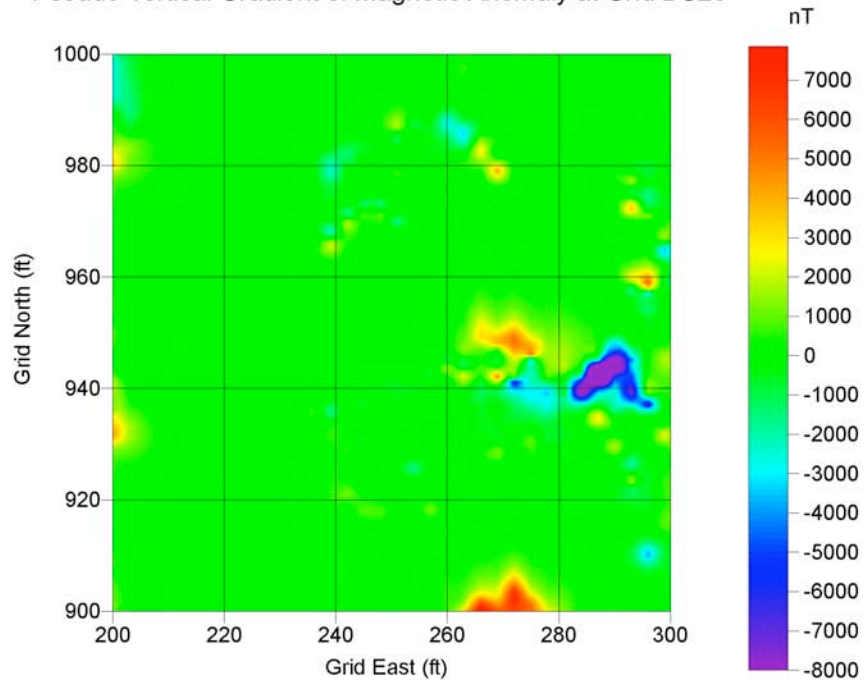
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC27



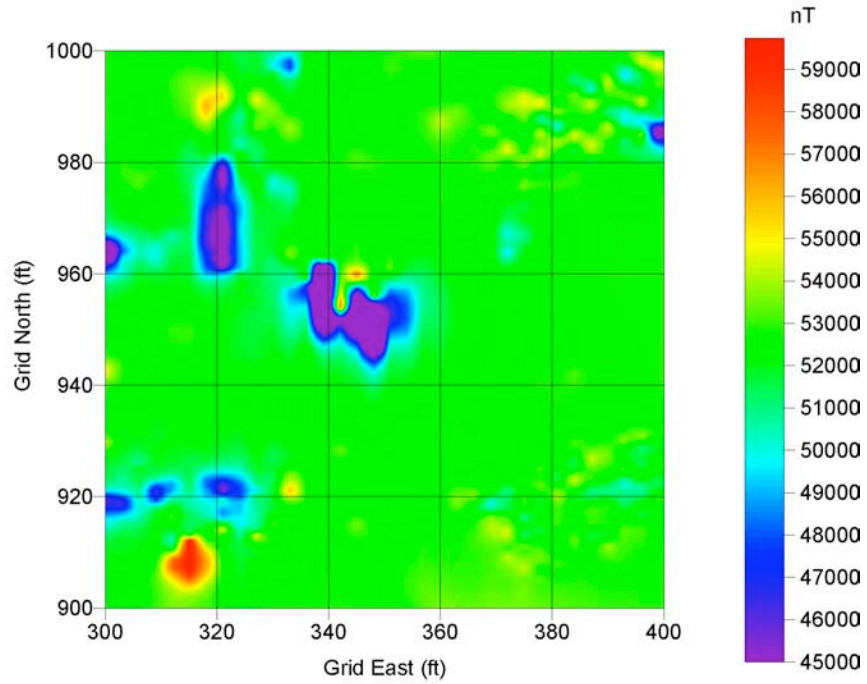
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC28



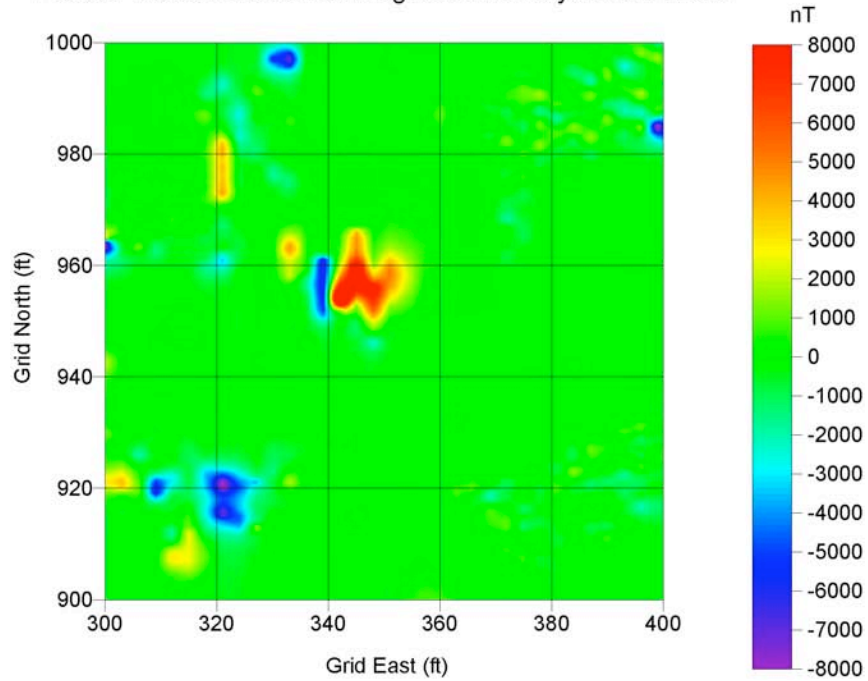
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC28



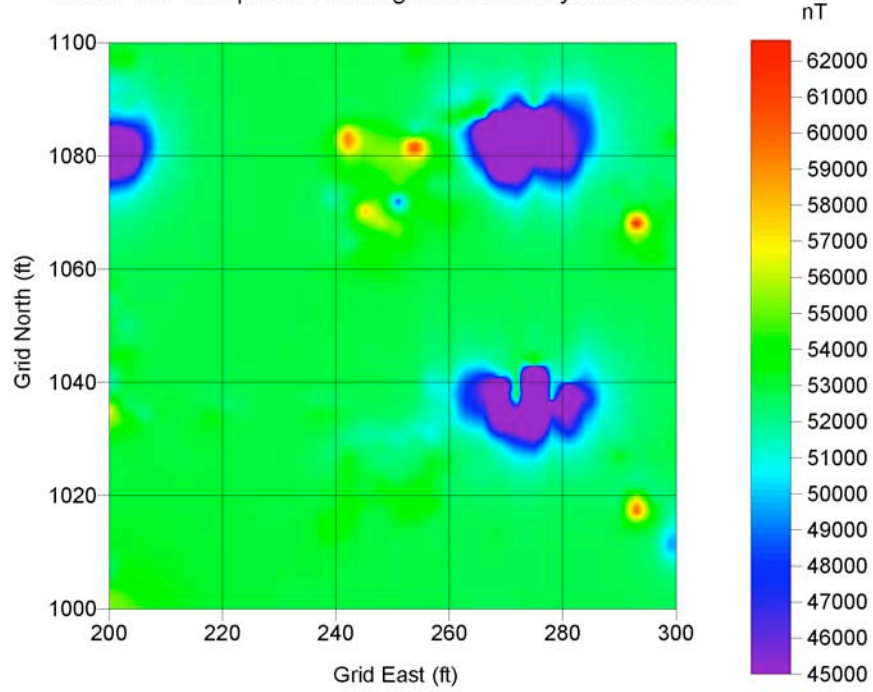
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC29



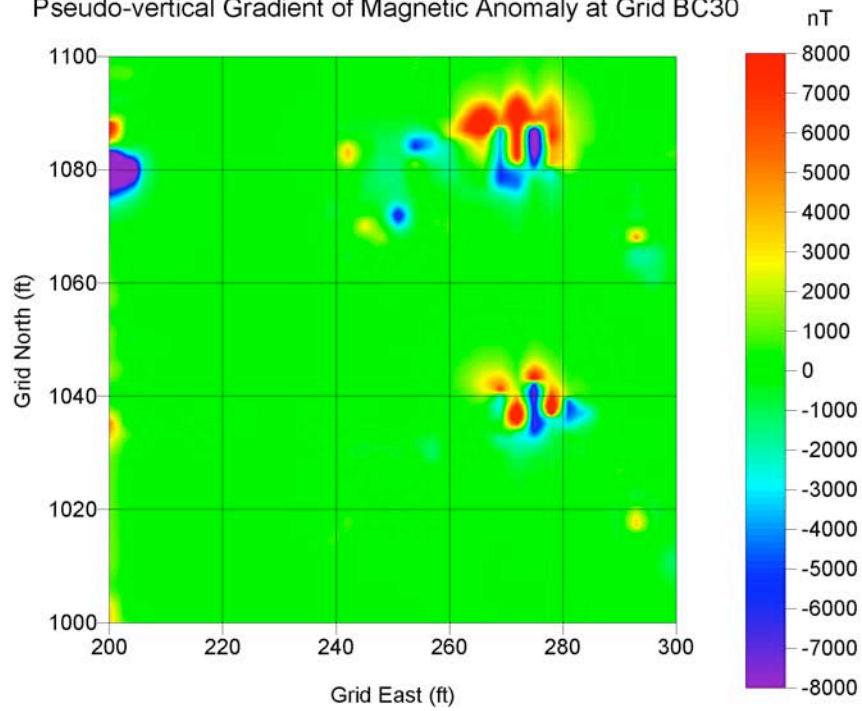
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC29



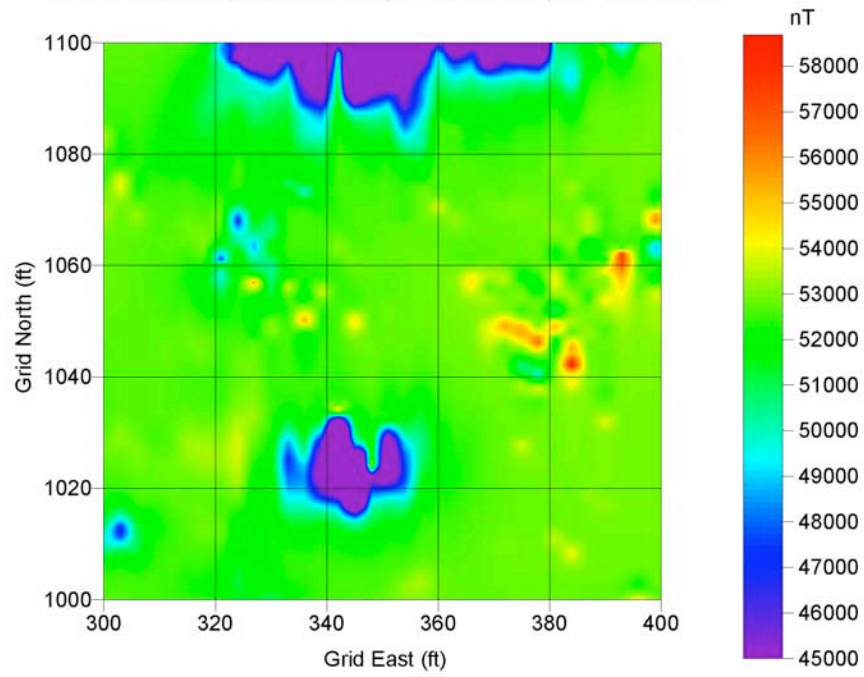
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC30



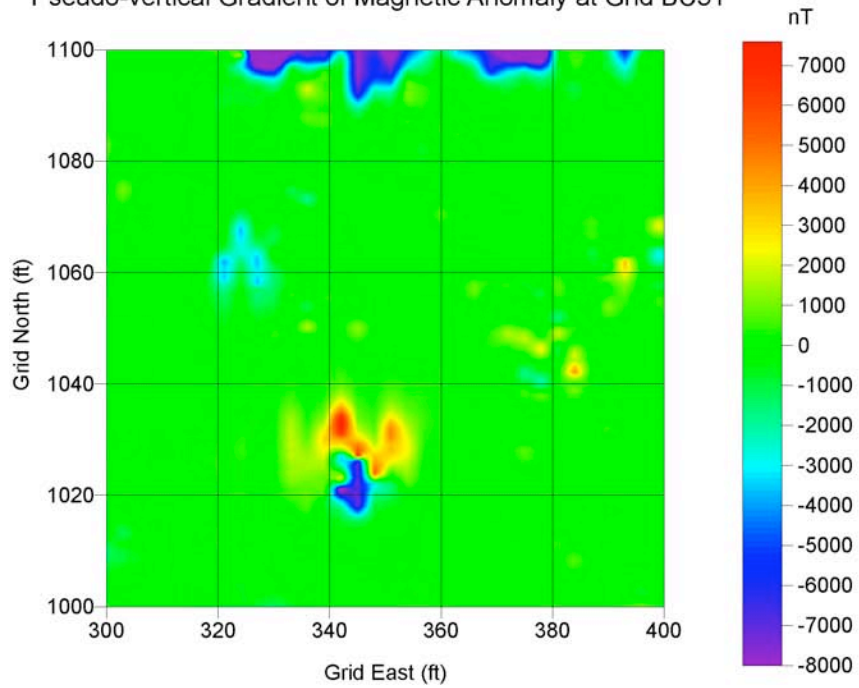
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC30



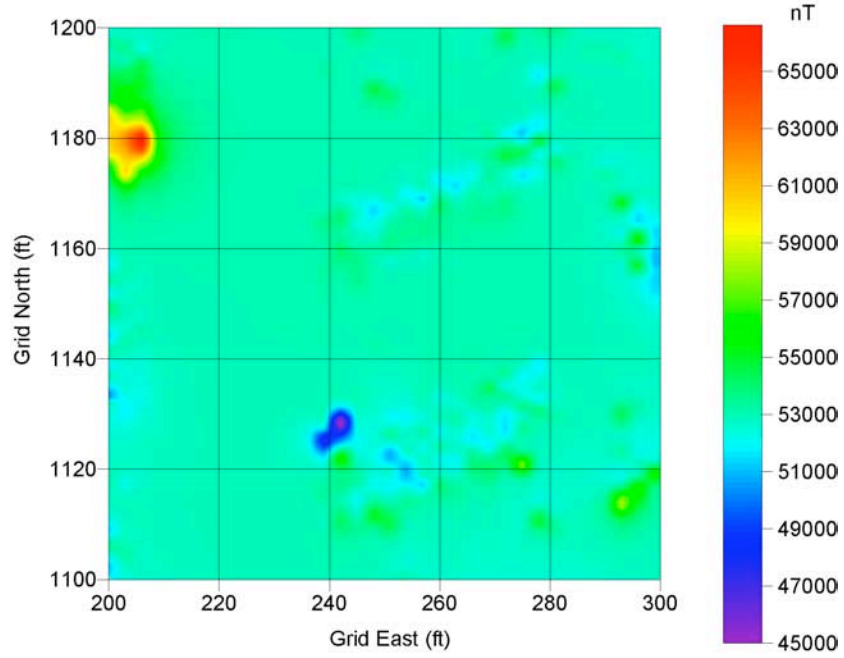
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC31



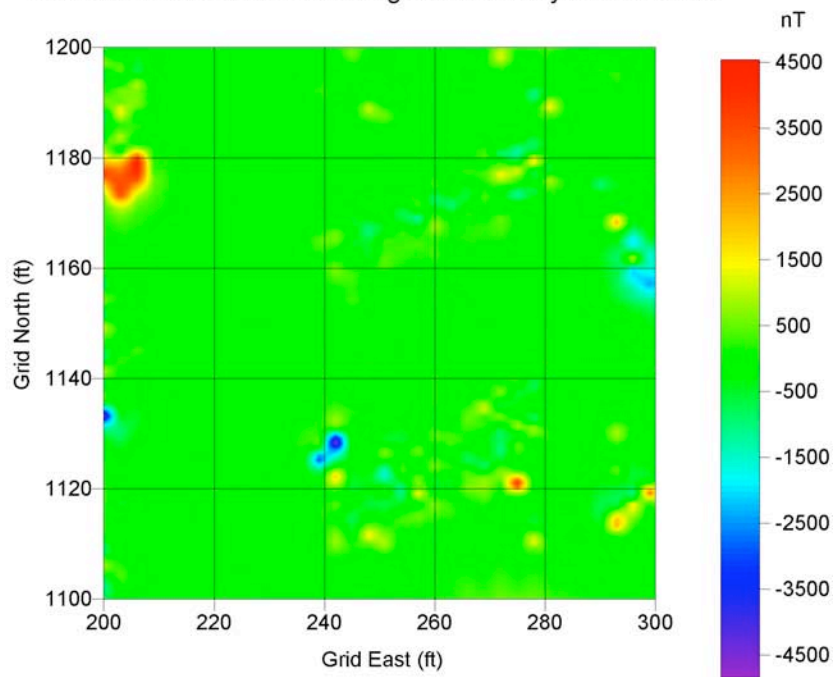
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC31



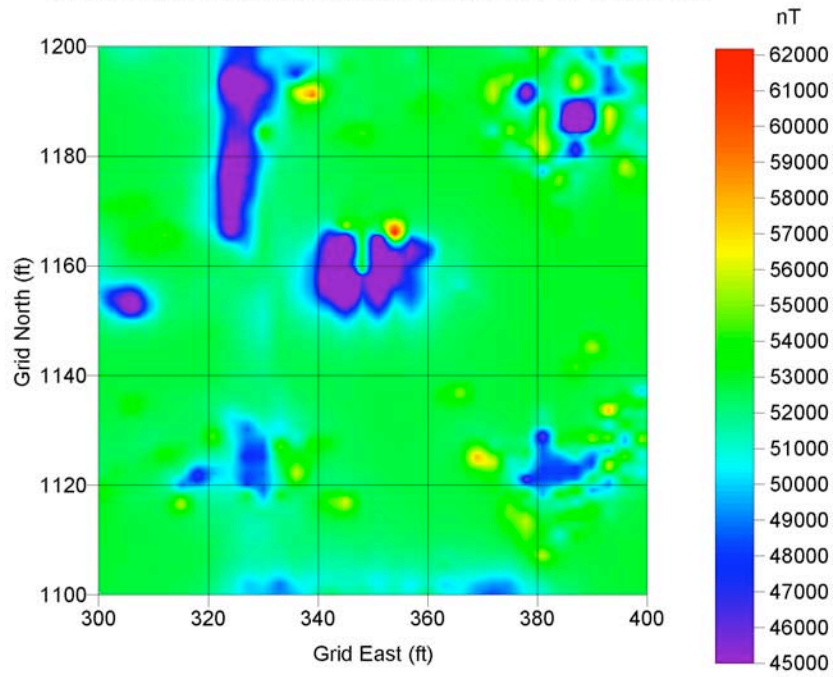
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC32



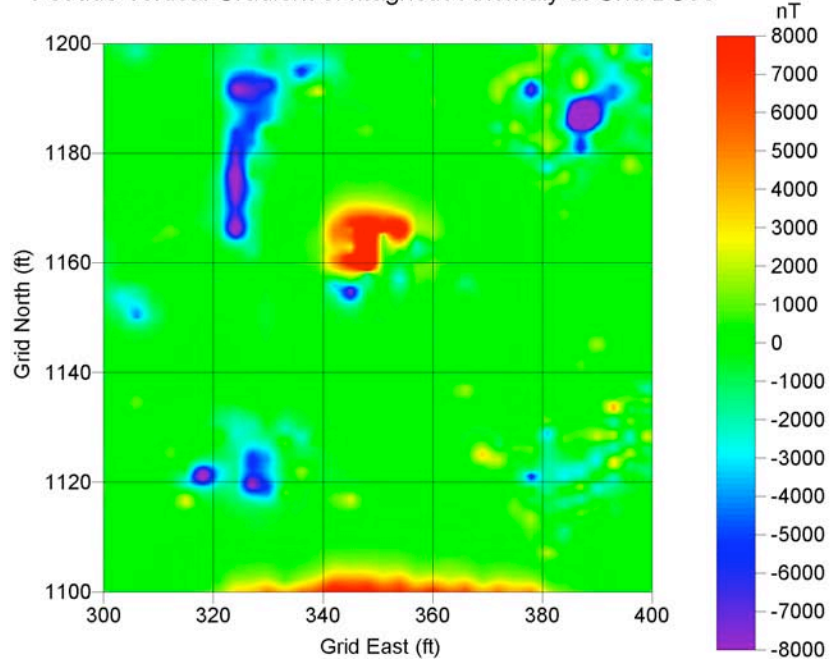
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC32



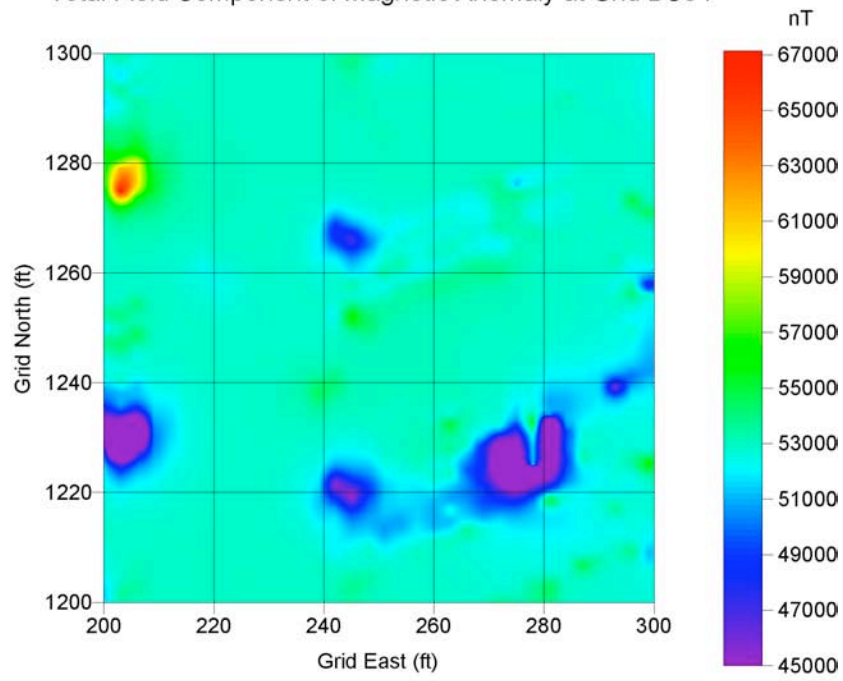
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC33



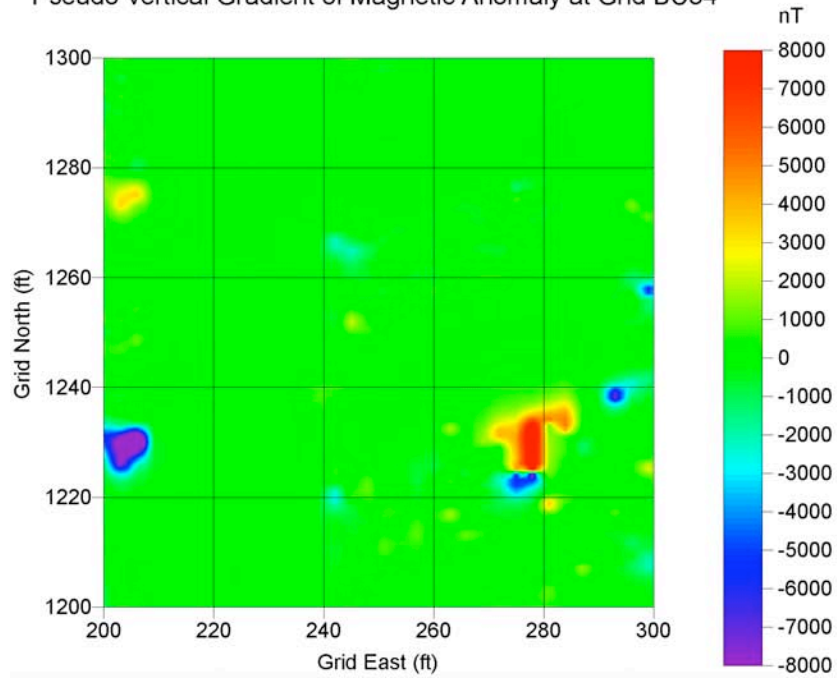
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC33



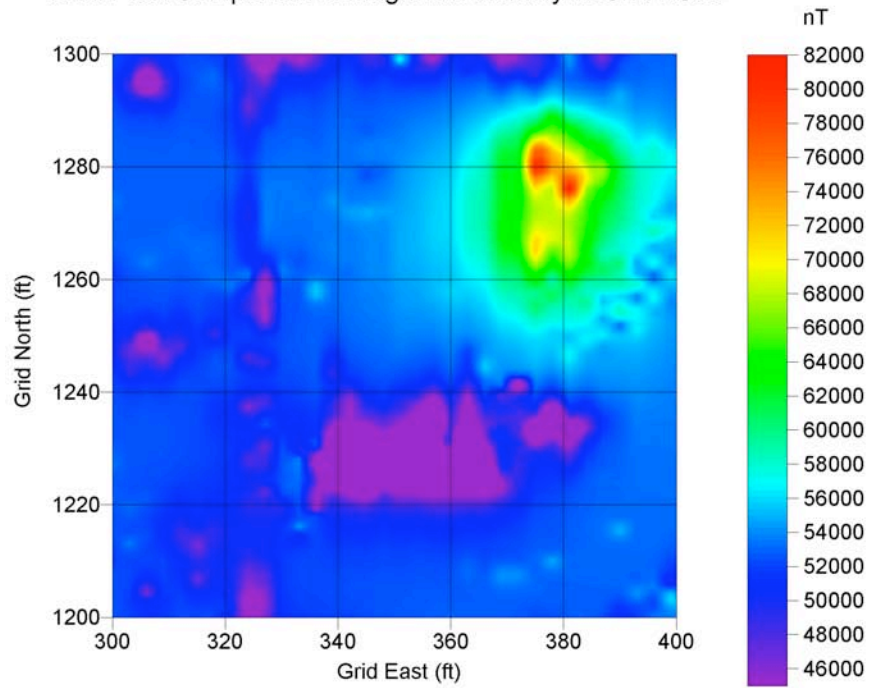
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC34



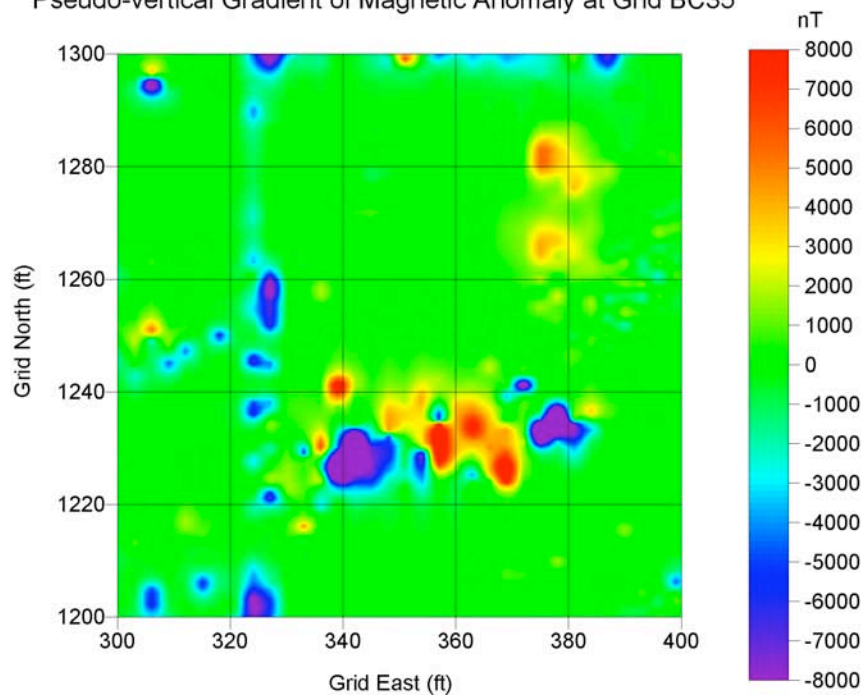
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC34



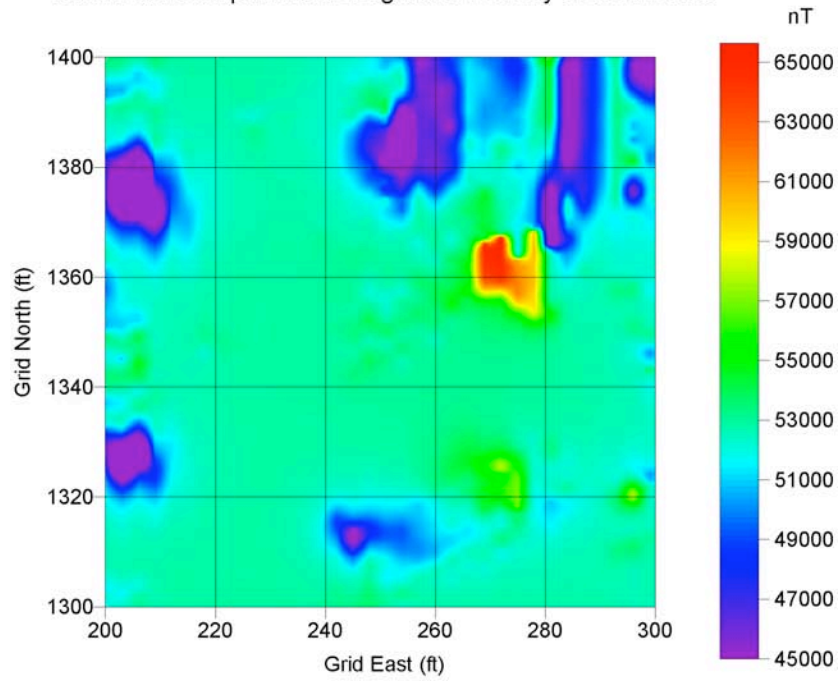
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC35



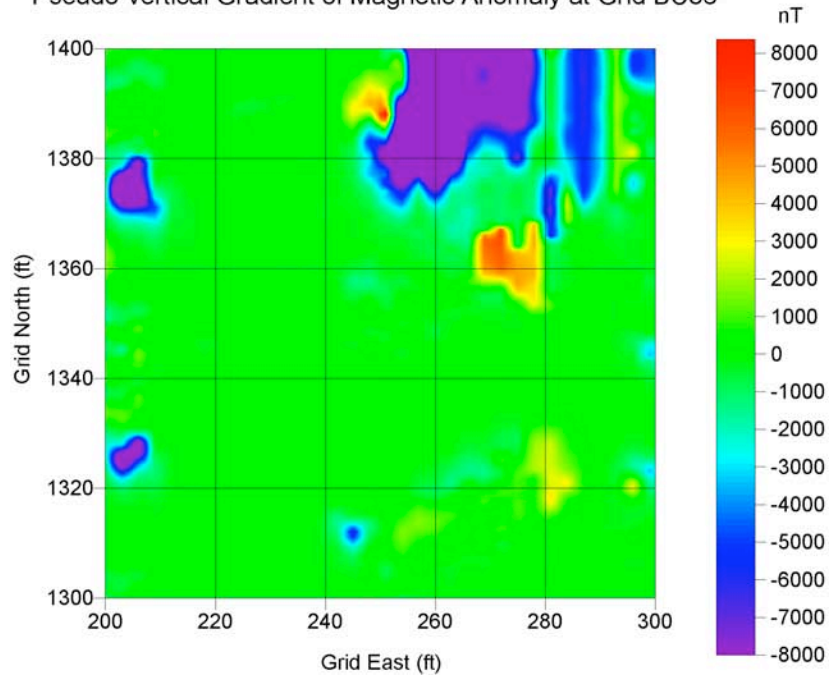
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC35



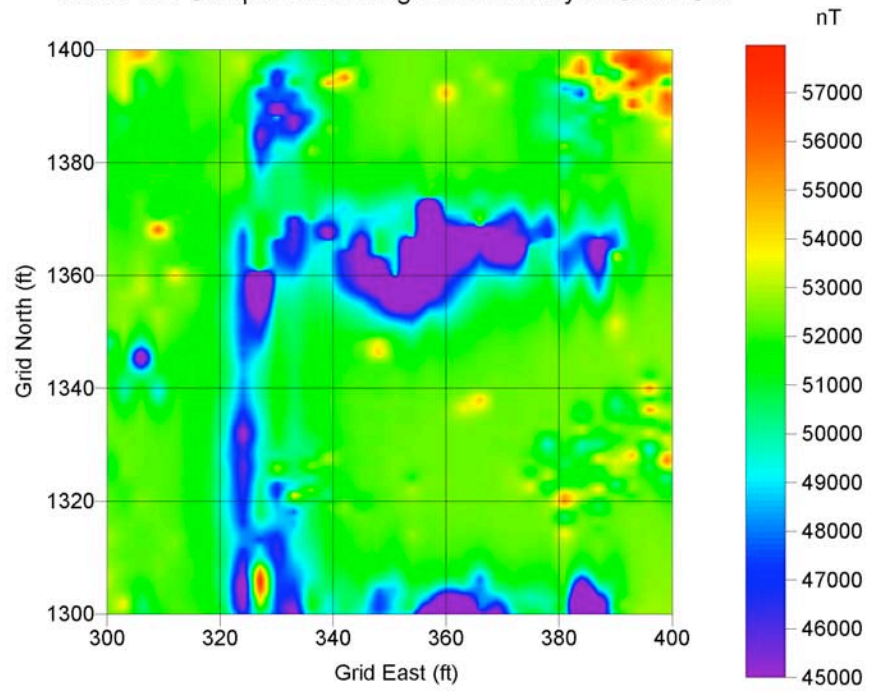
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC36



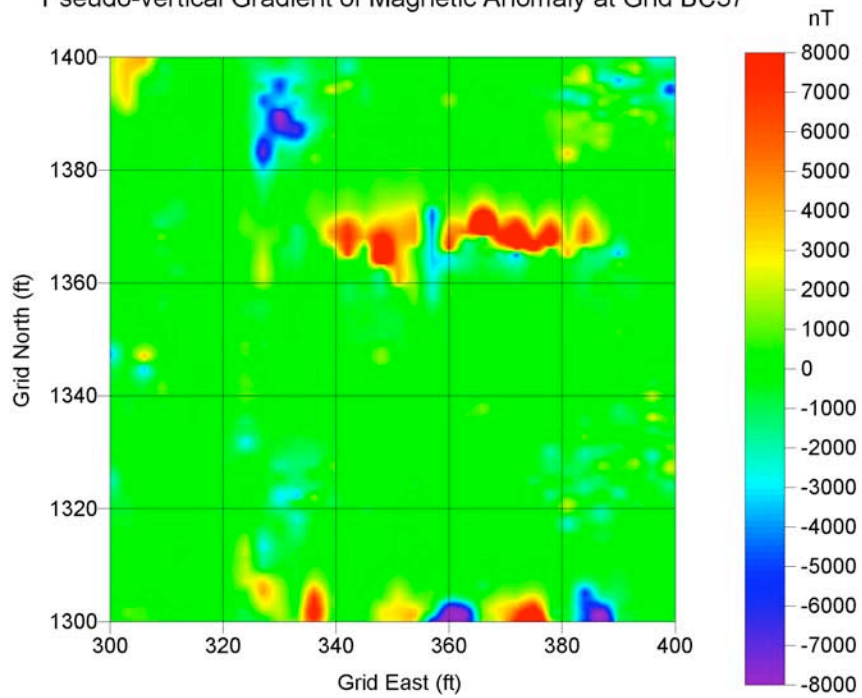
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC36



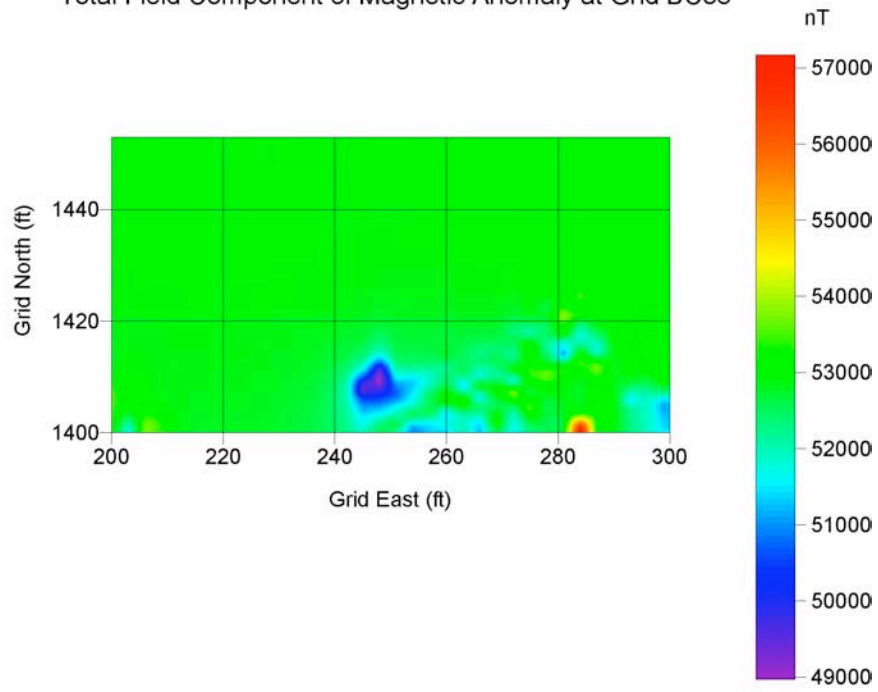
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC37



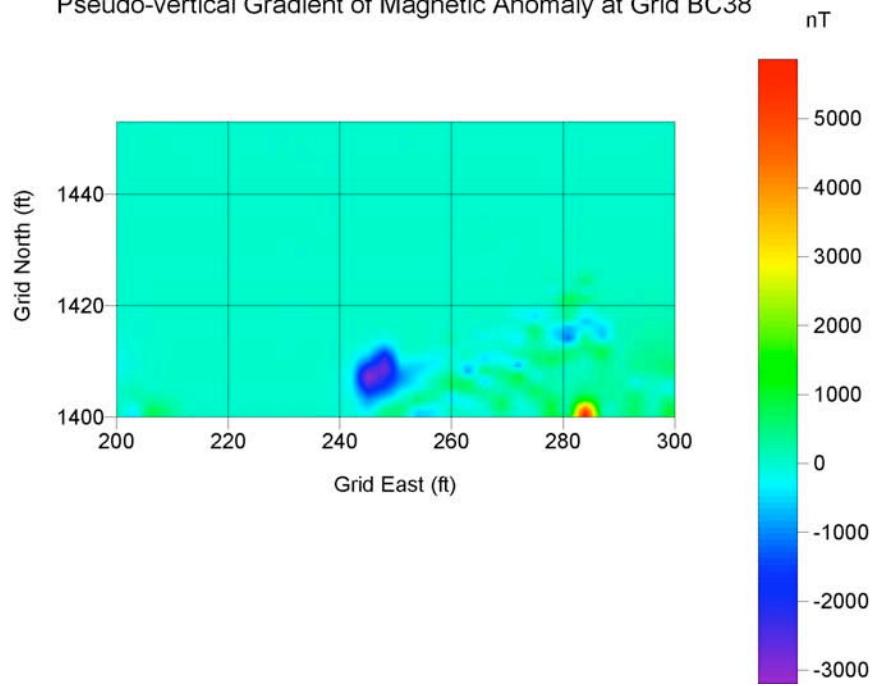
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC37



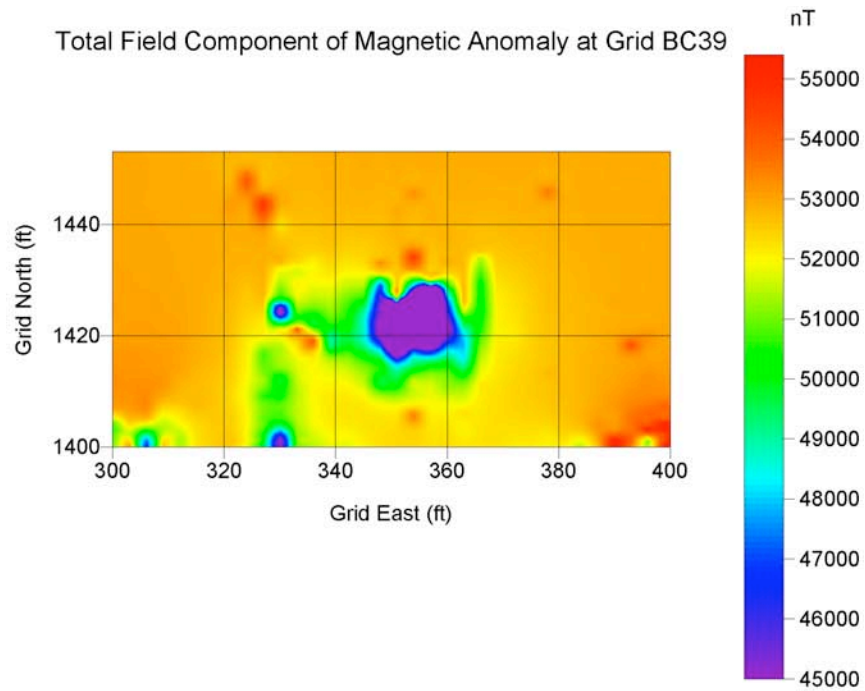
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC38



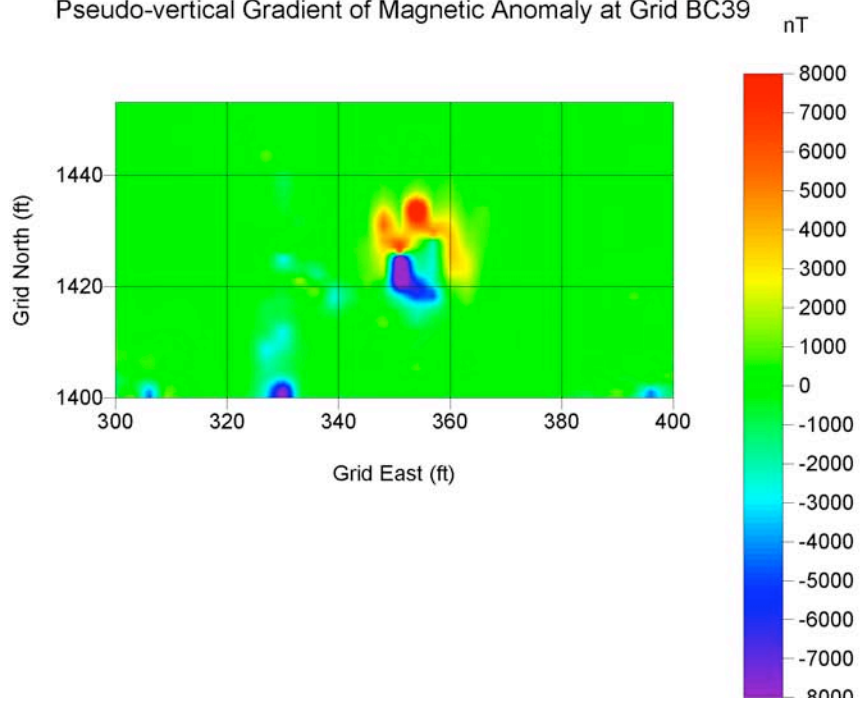
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC38



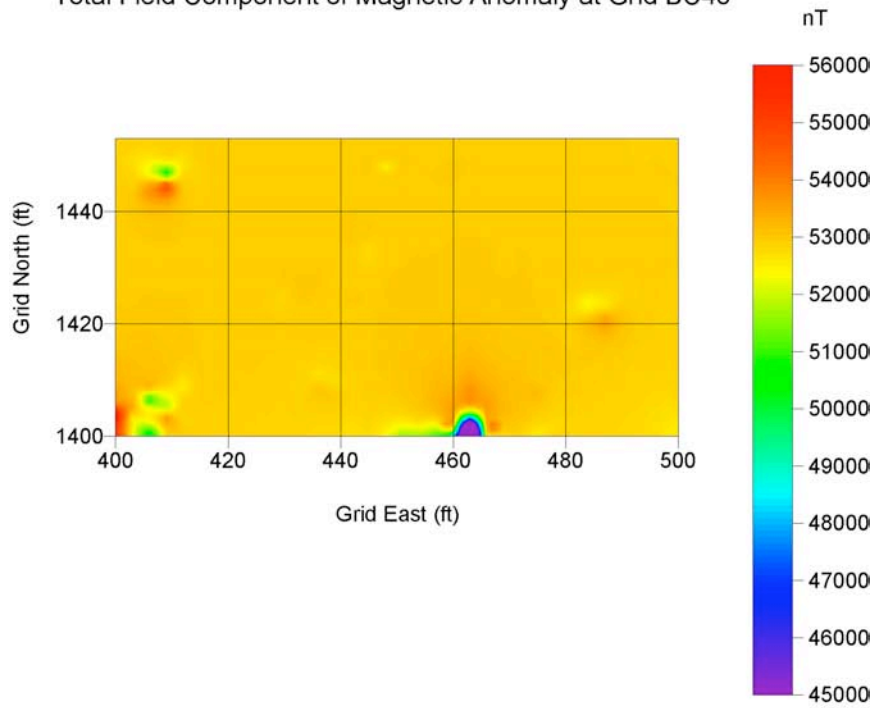
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC39



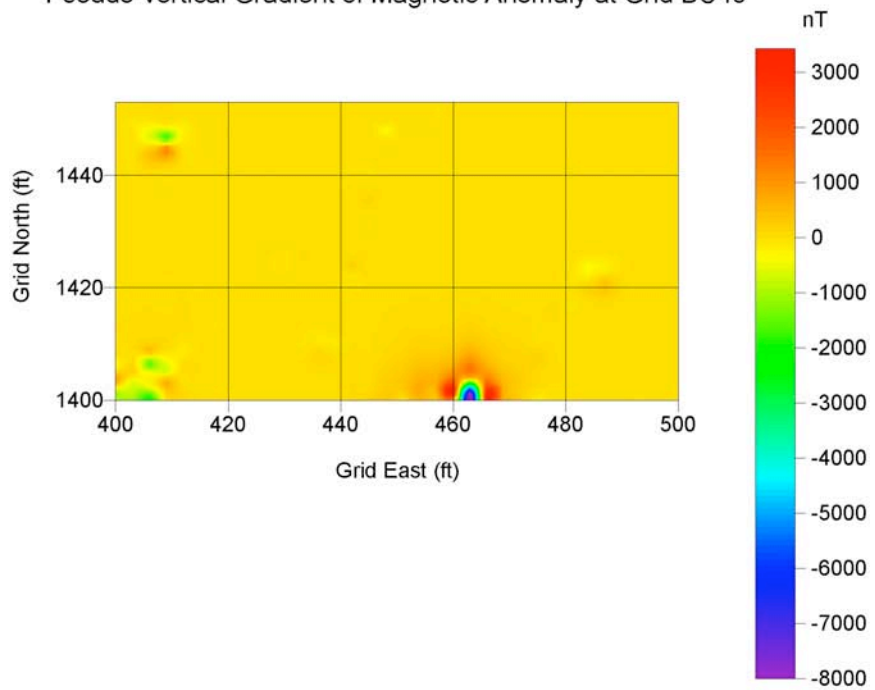
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC39



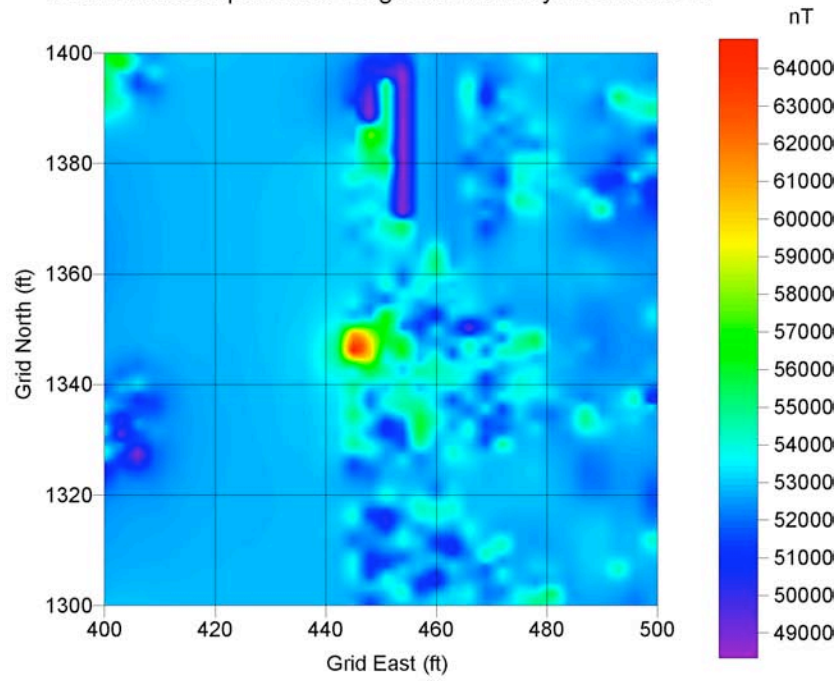
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC40



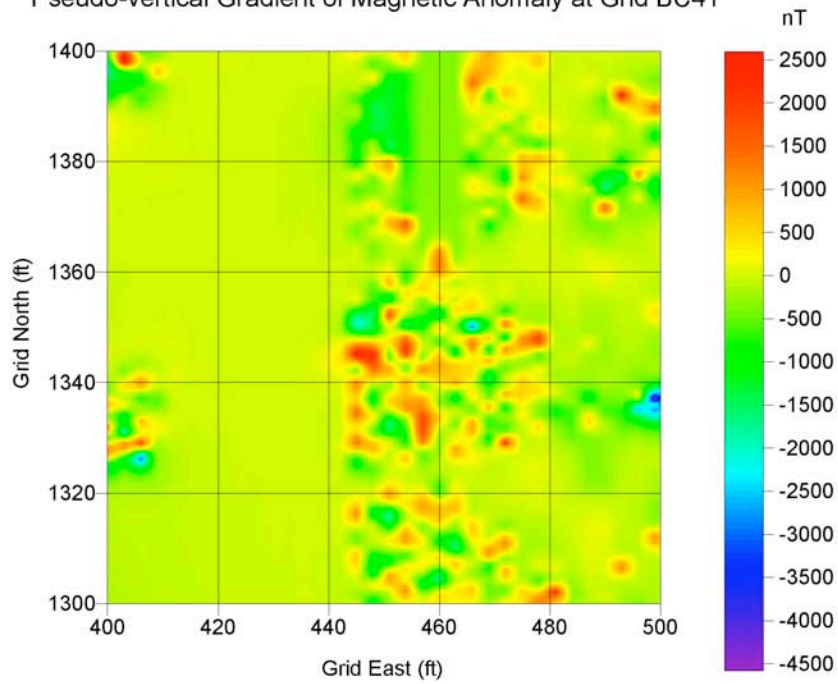
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC40



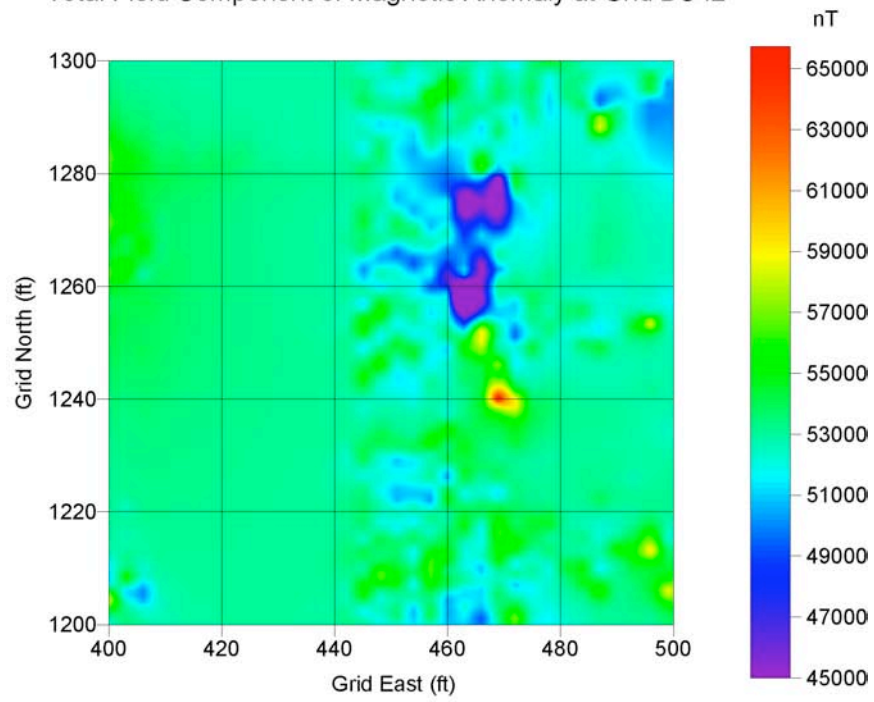
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC41



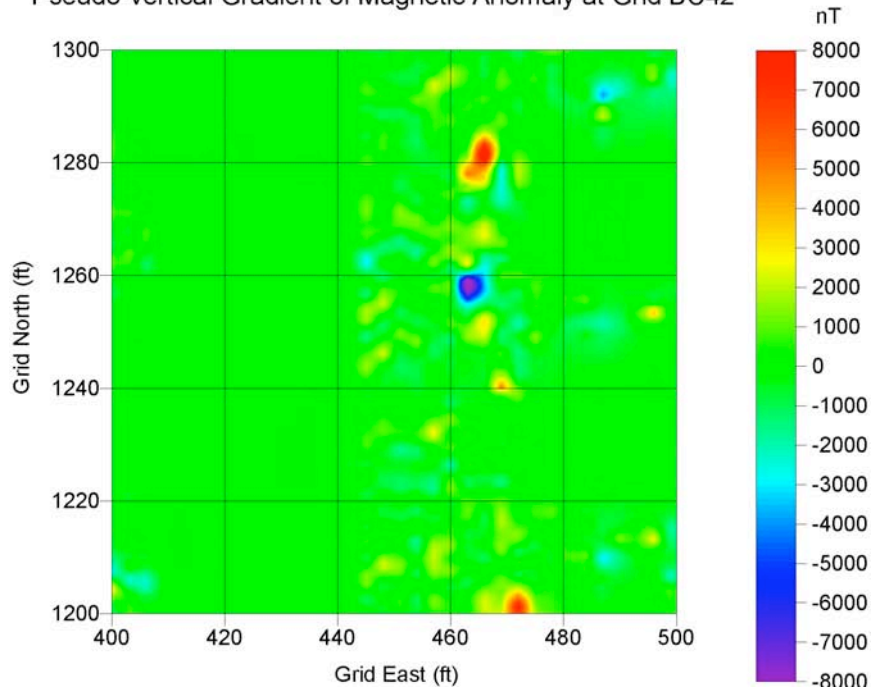
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC41



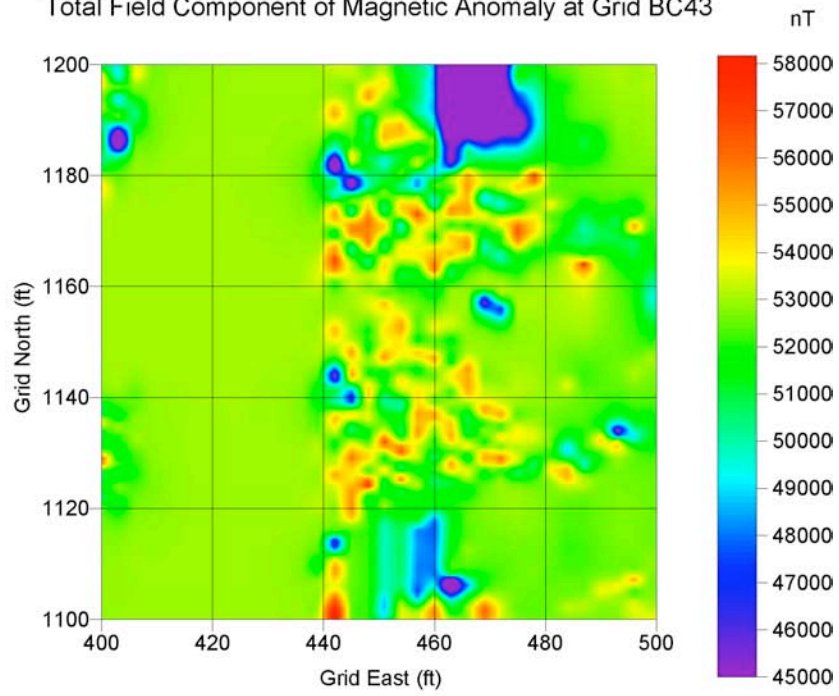
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC42



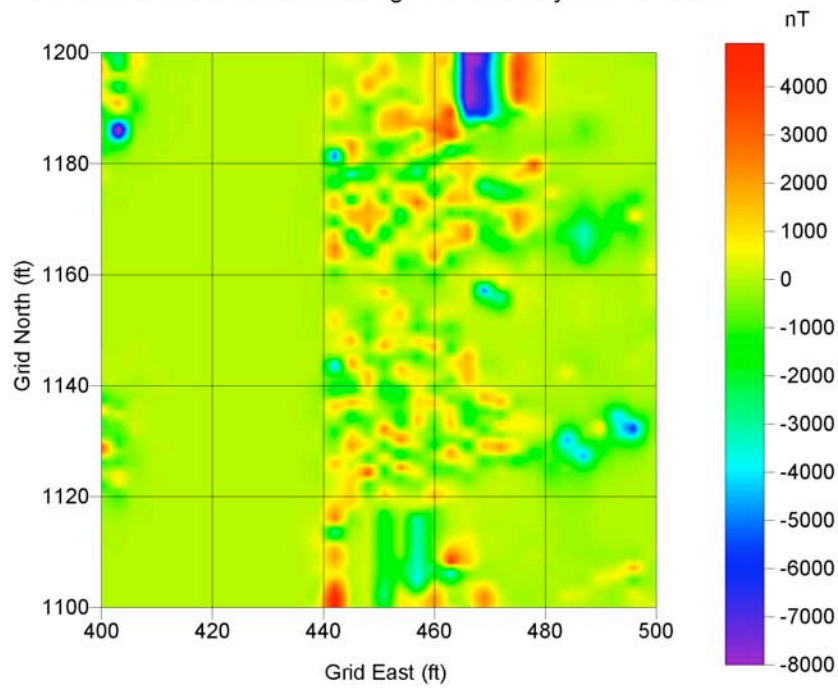
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC42



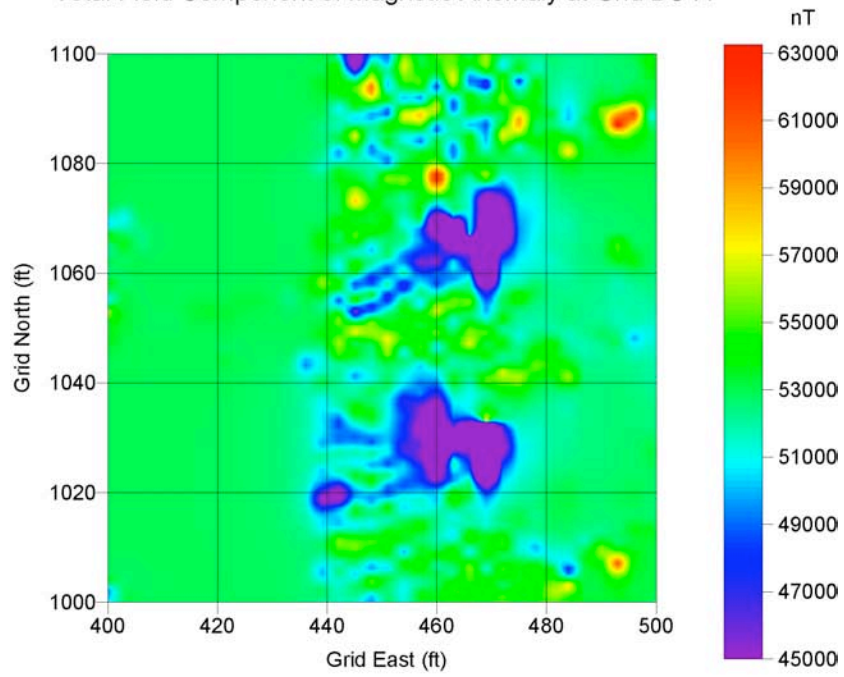
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC43



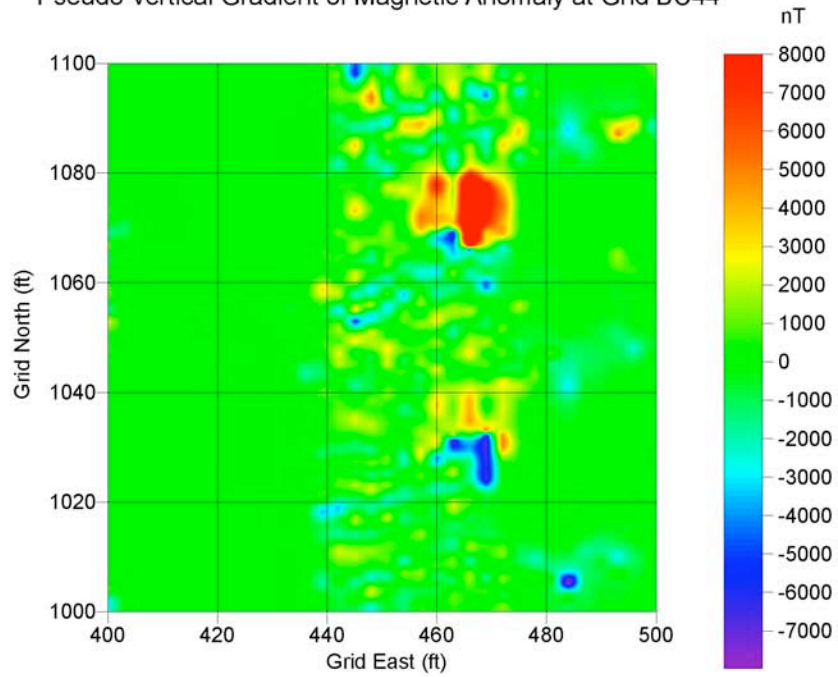
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC43



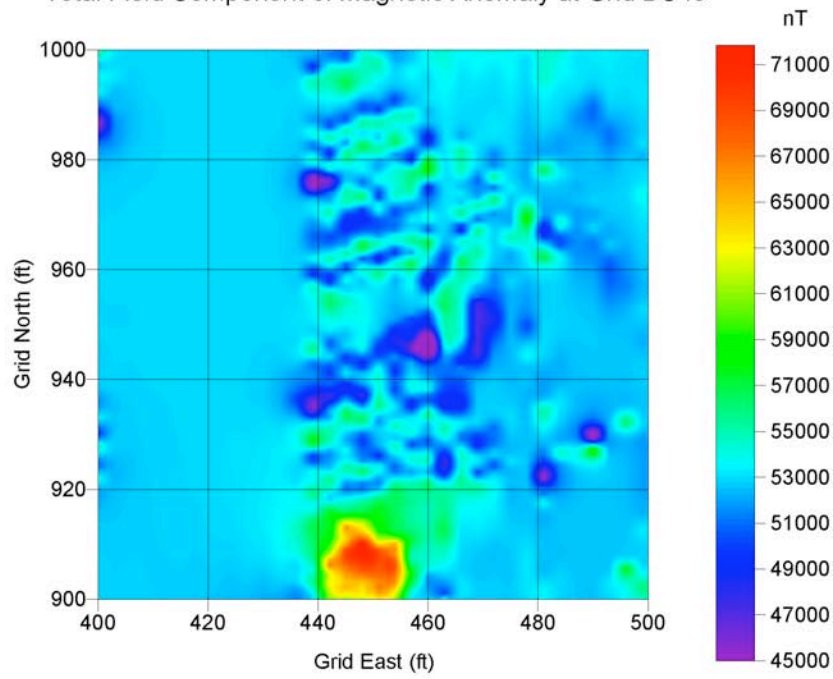
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC44



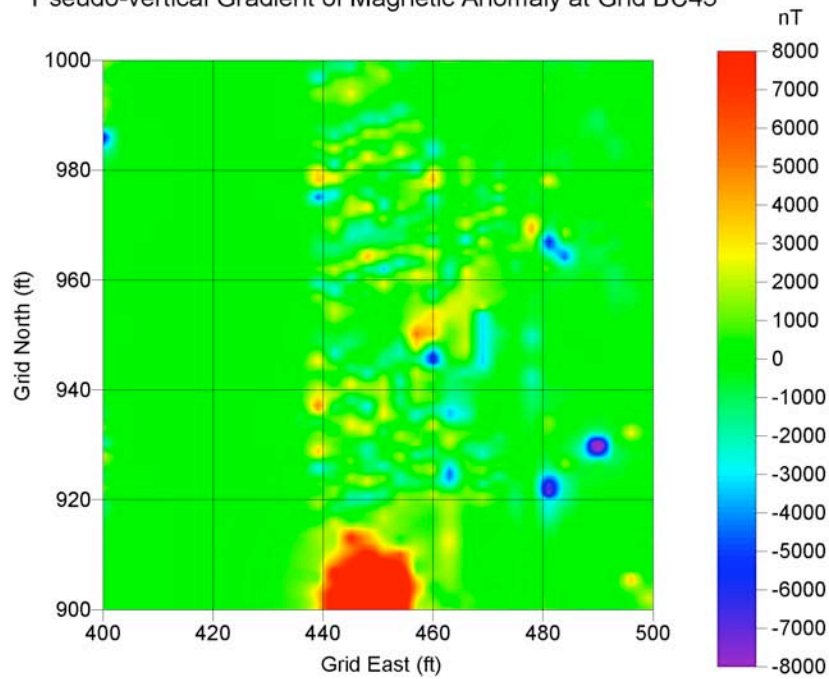
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC44



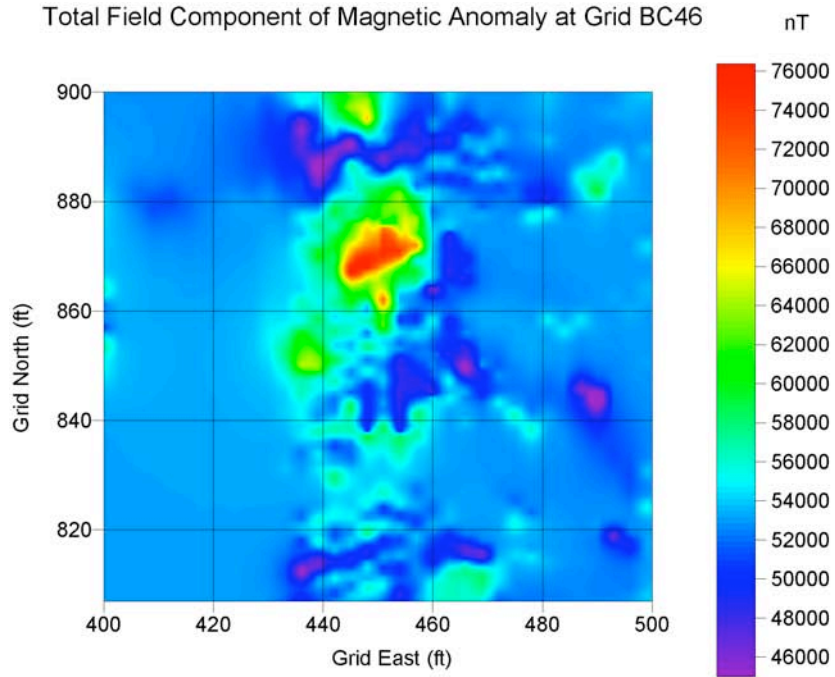
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC45



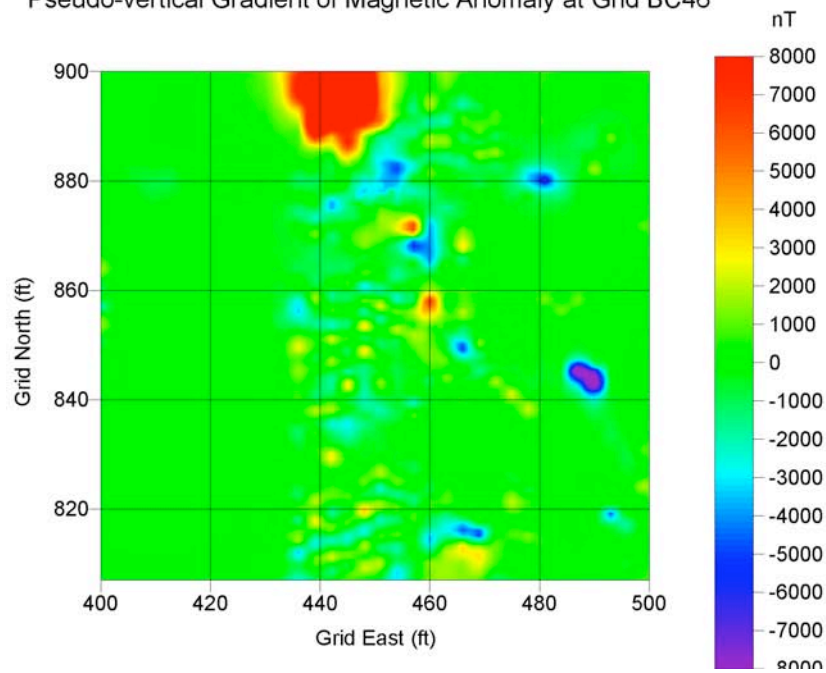
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC45



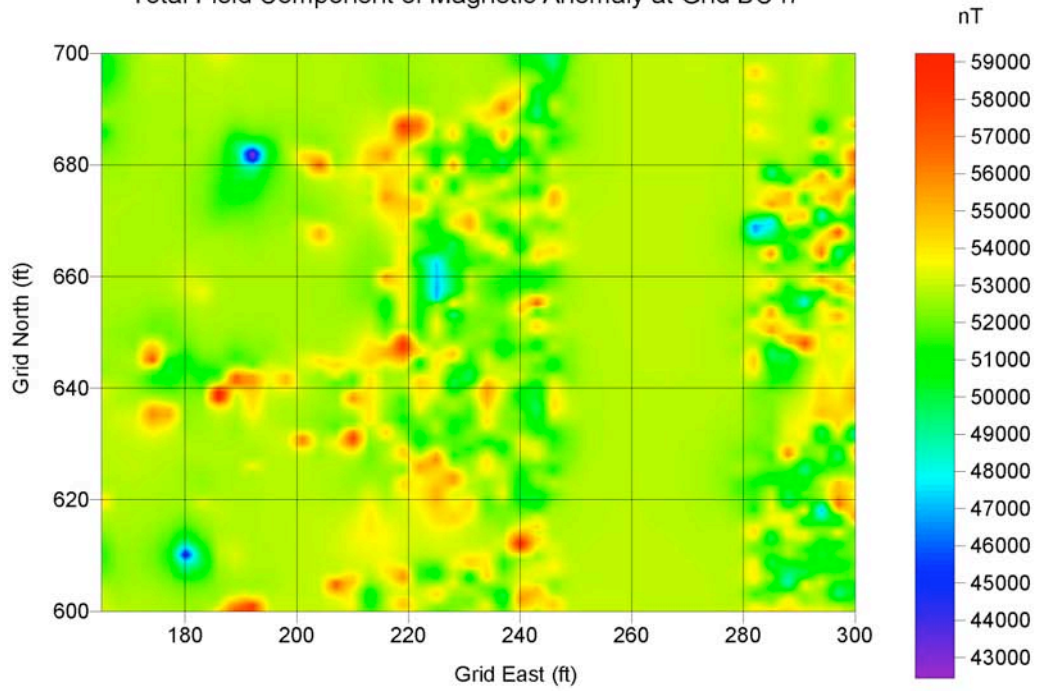
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC46



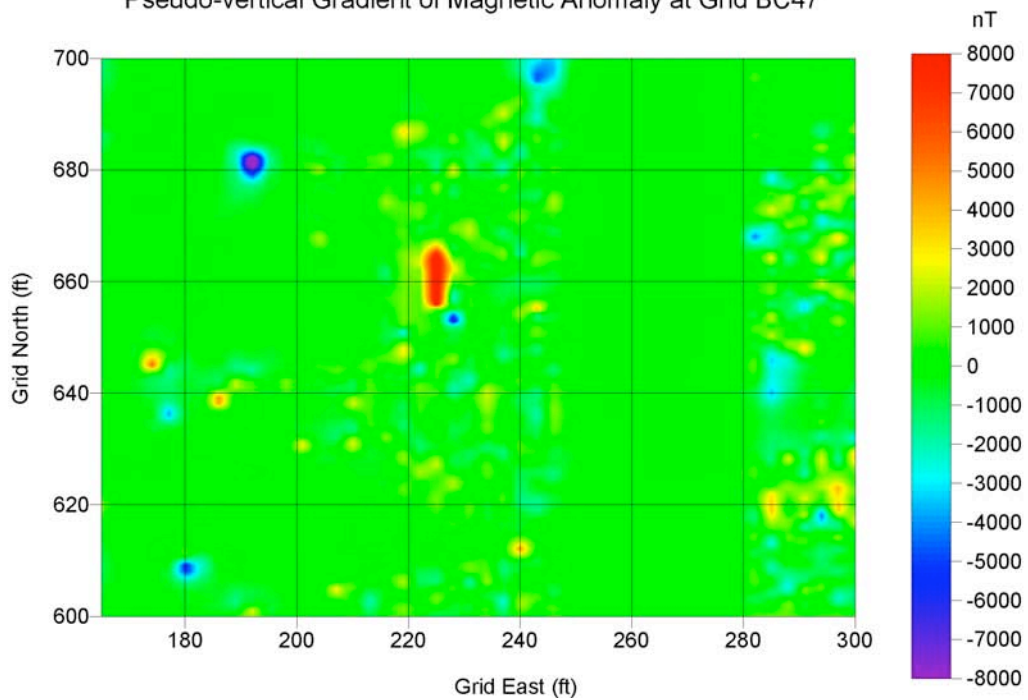
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC46



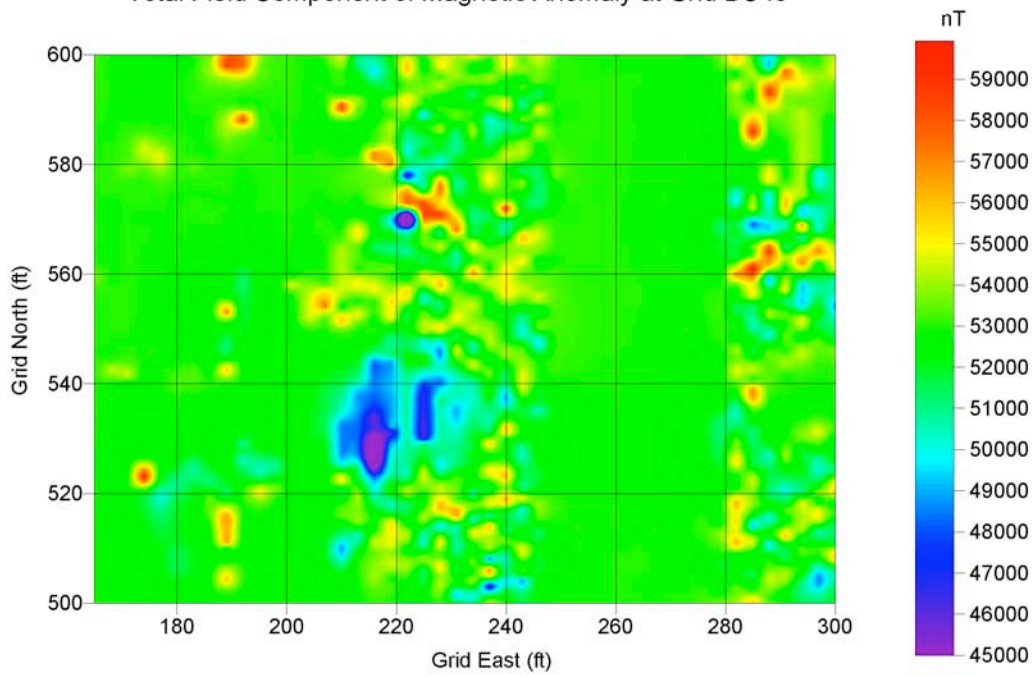
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC47



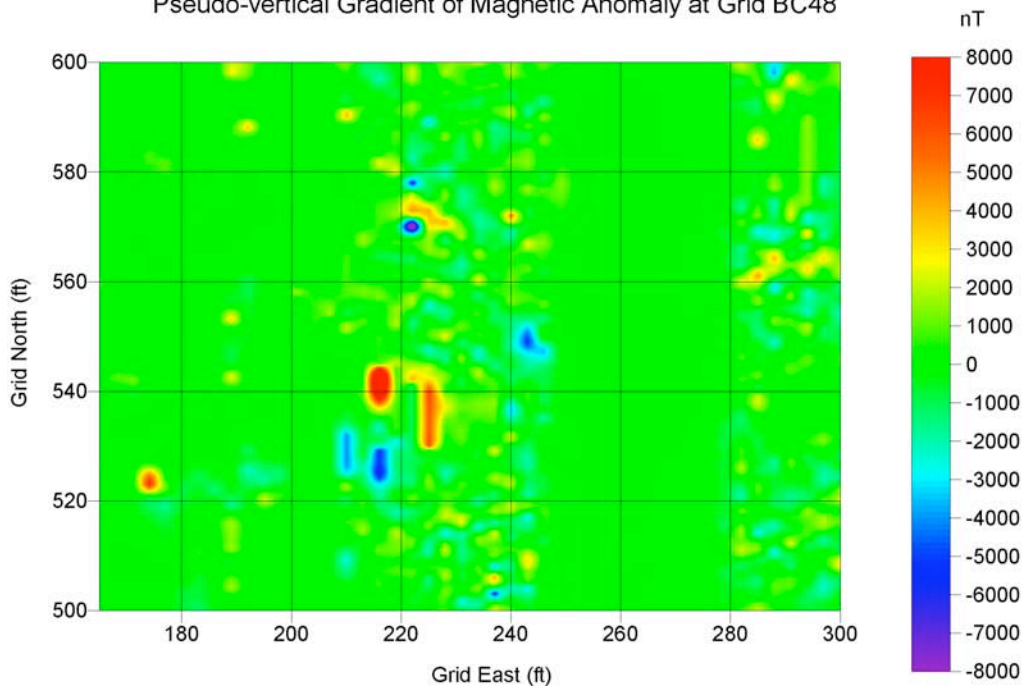
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC47



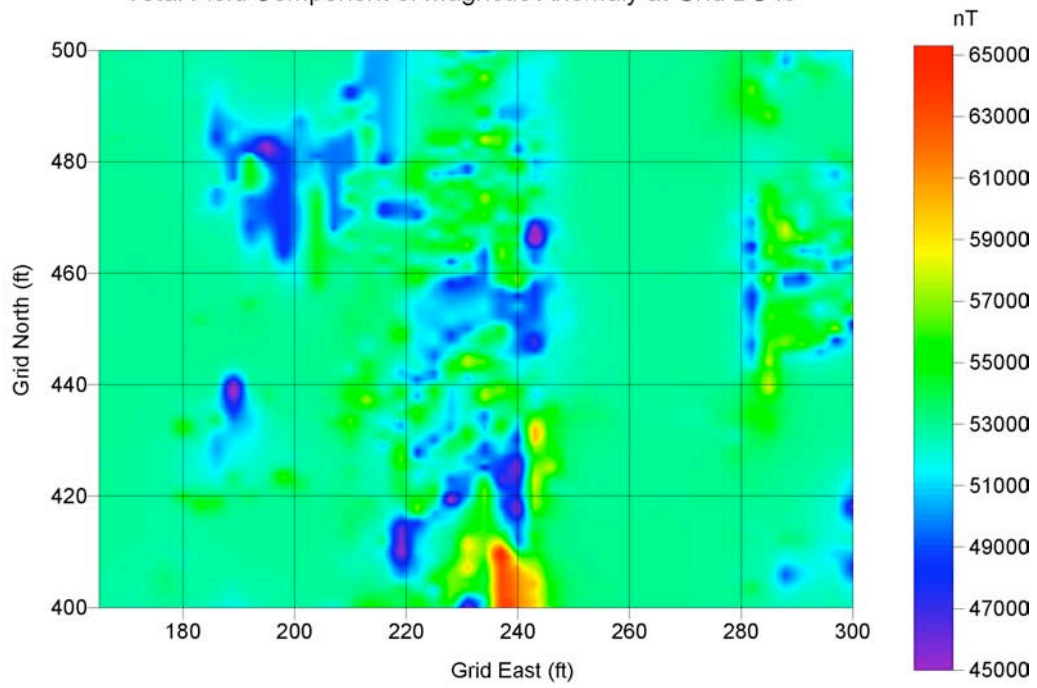
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC48



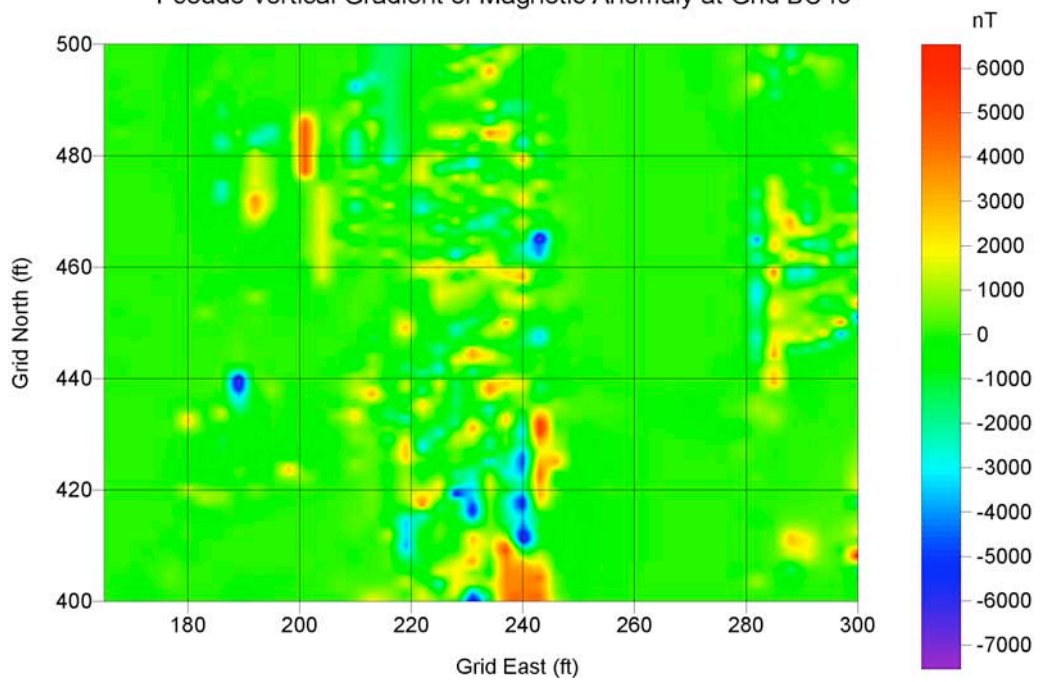
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC48



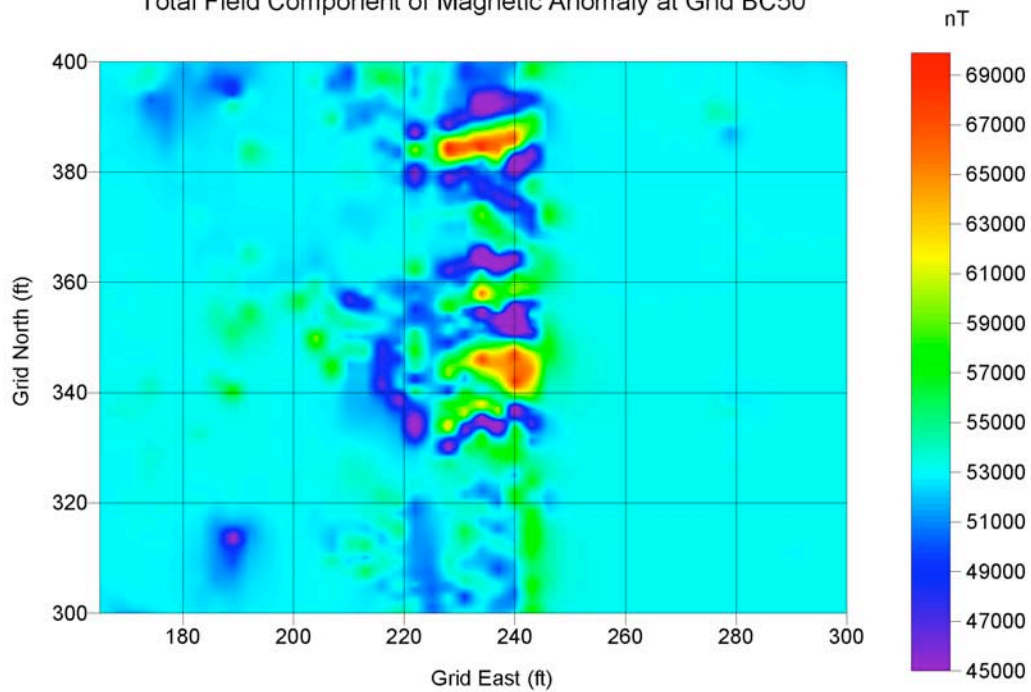
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC49



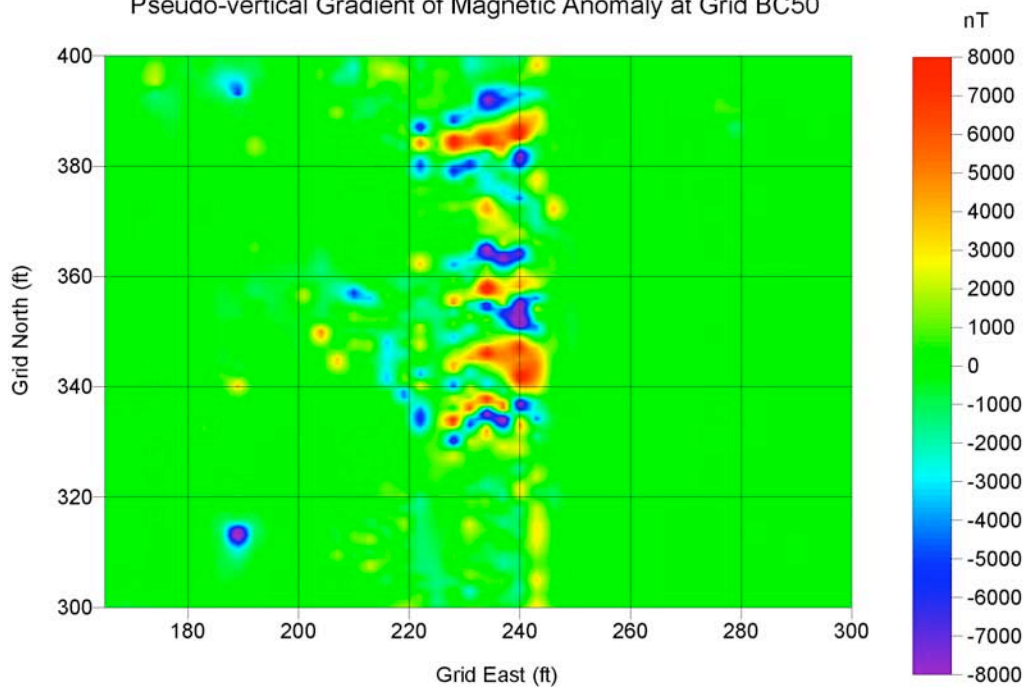
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC49



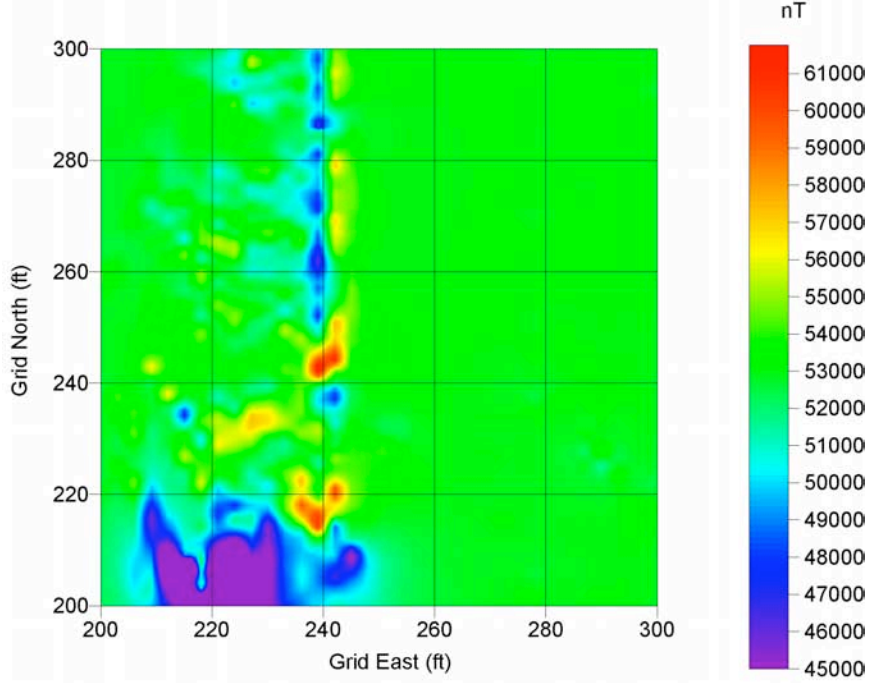
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC50



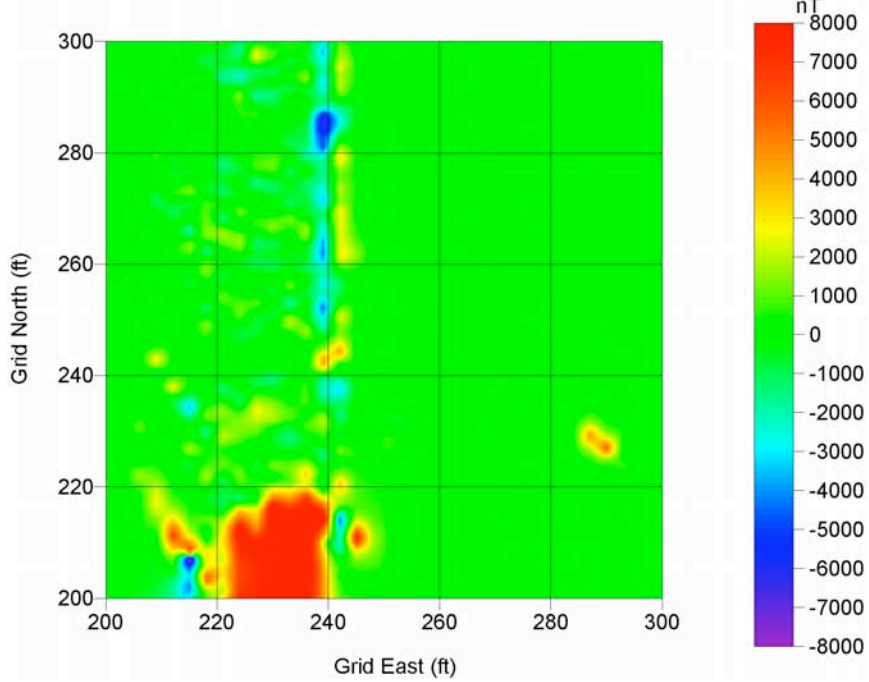
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC50



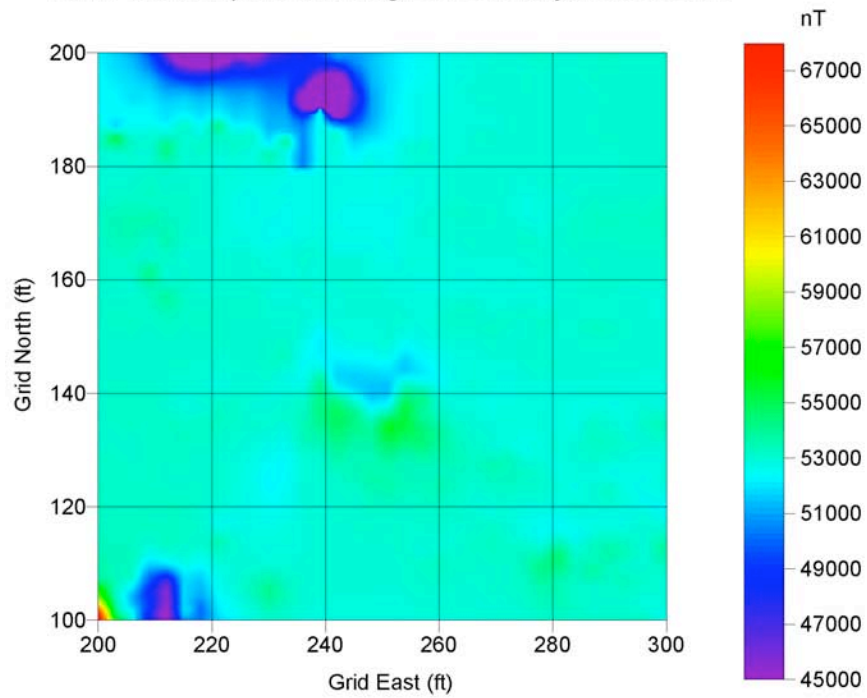
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC51



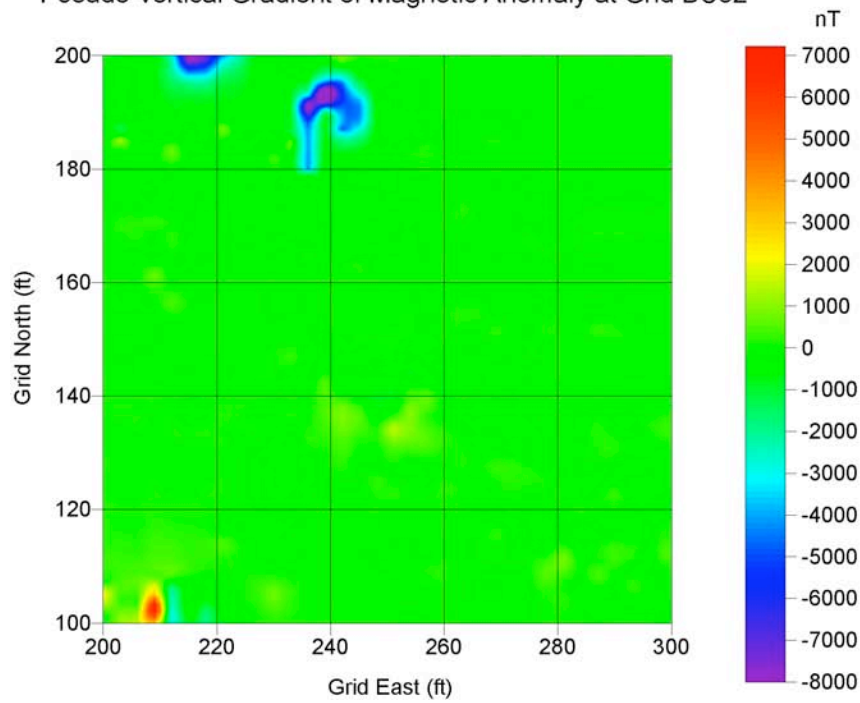
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC51



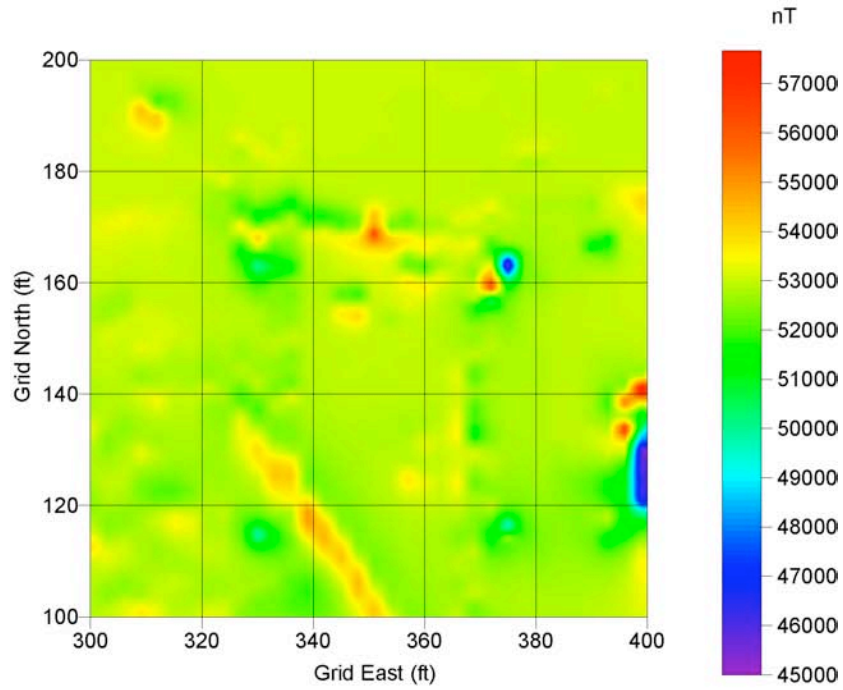
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC52



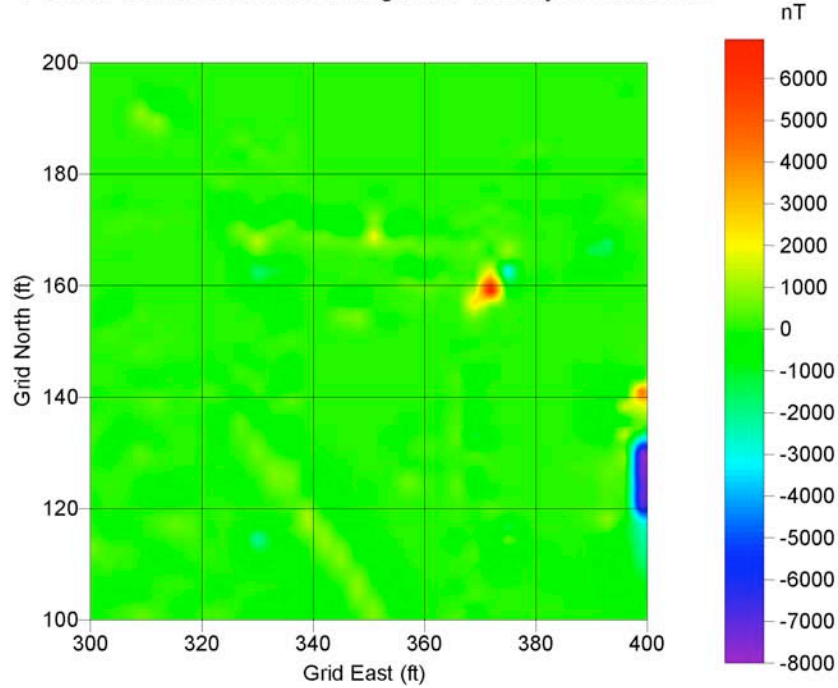
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC52



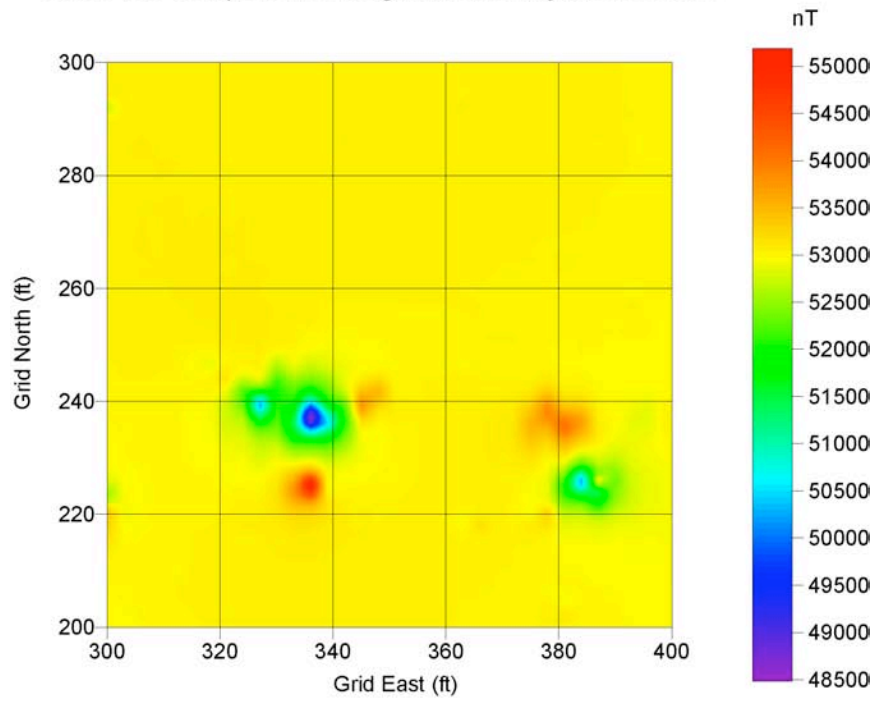
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC53



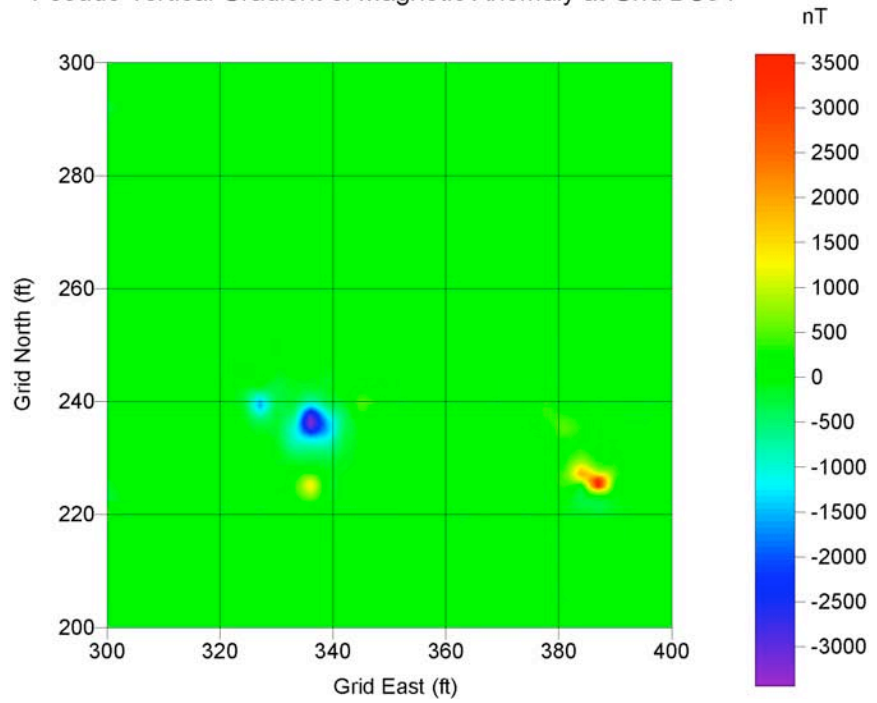
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC53



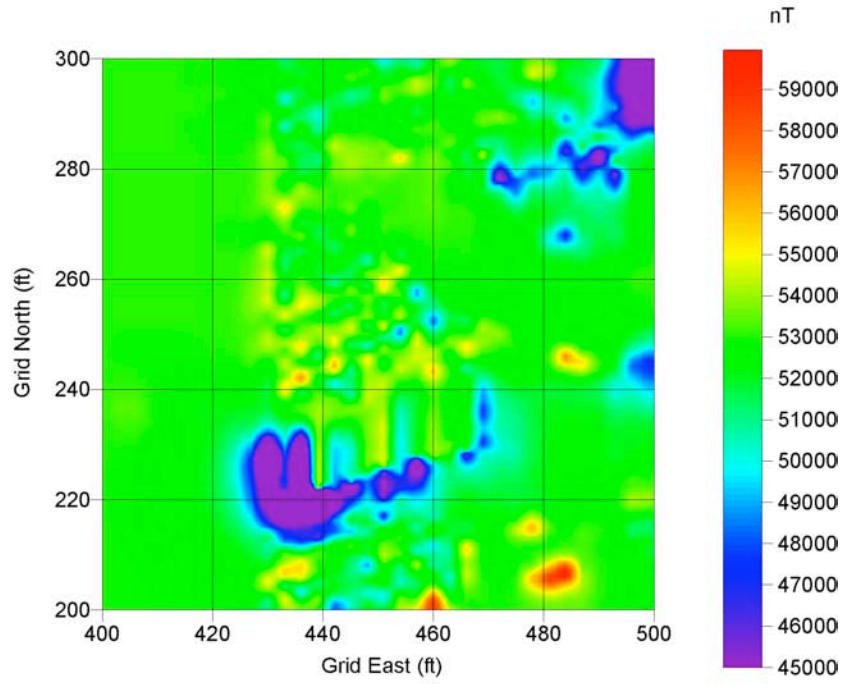
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC54



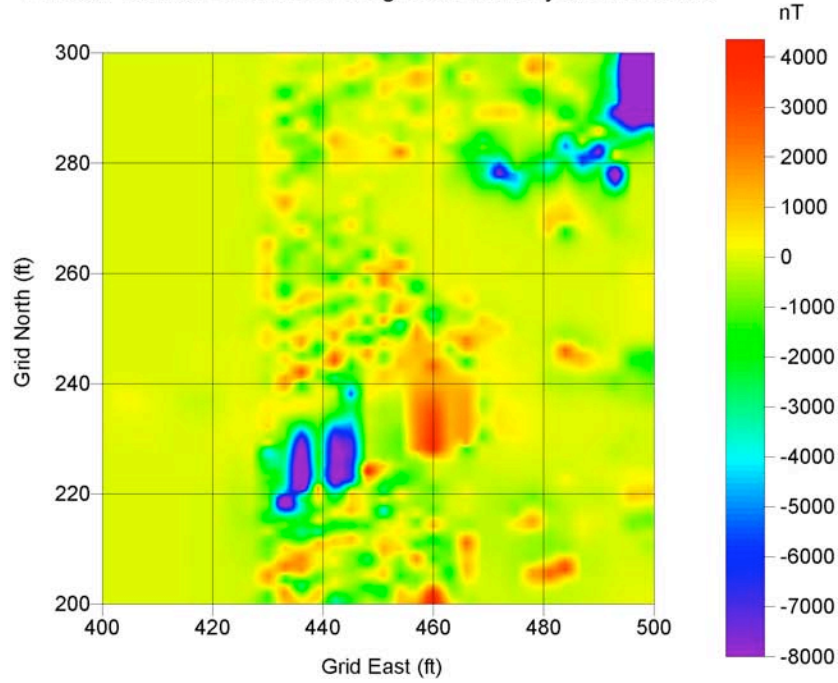
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC54



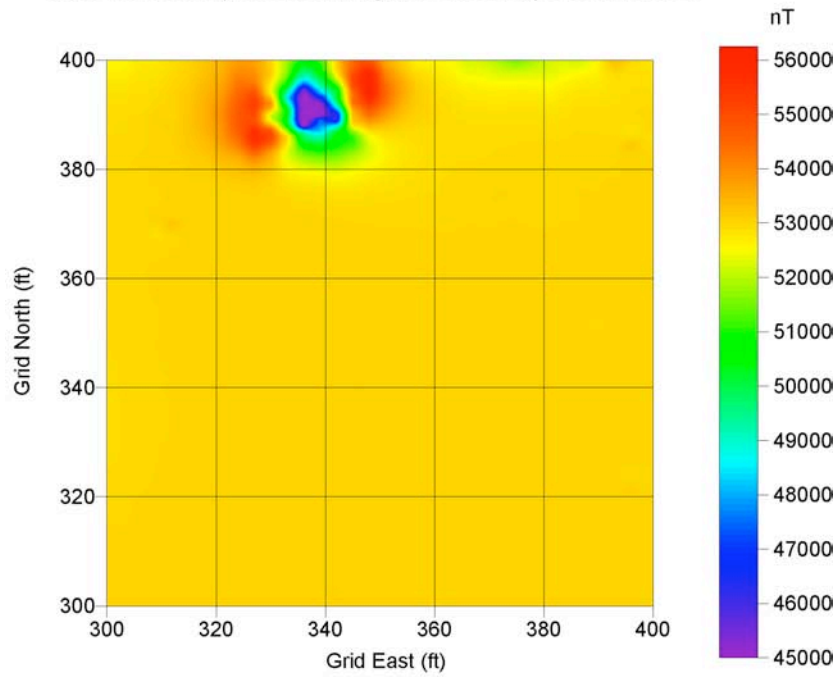
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC55



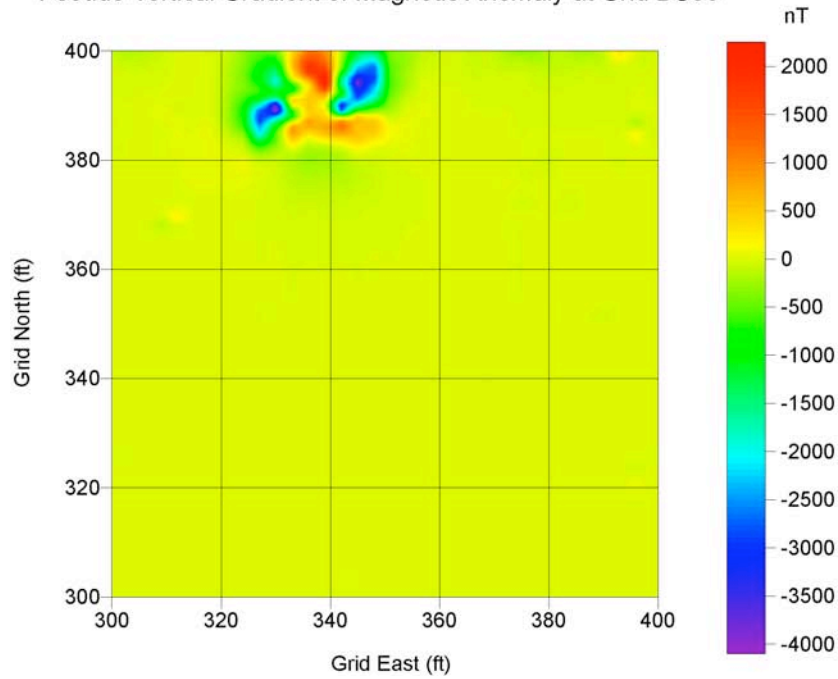
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC55

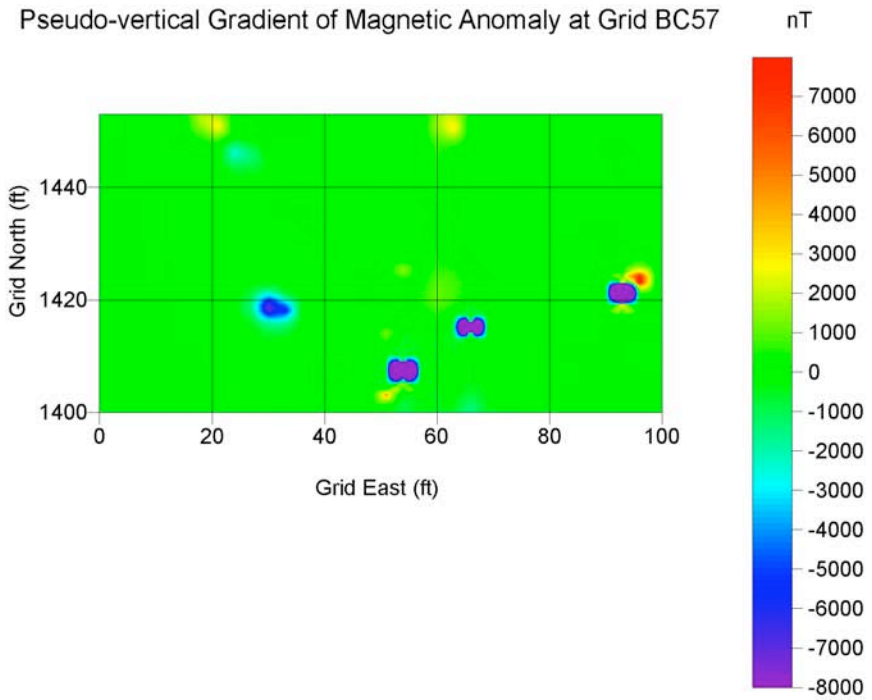
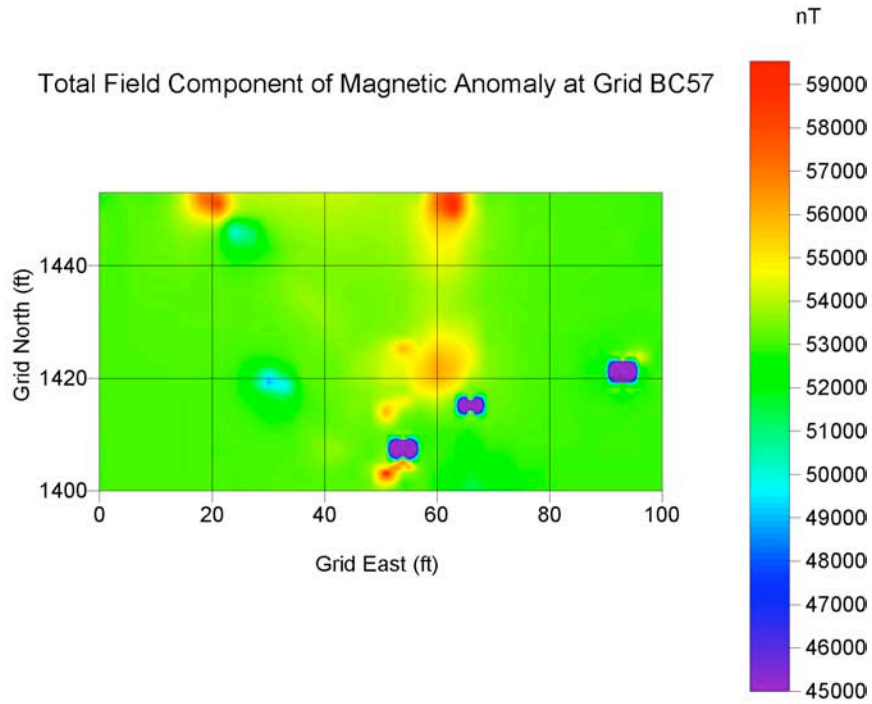


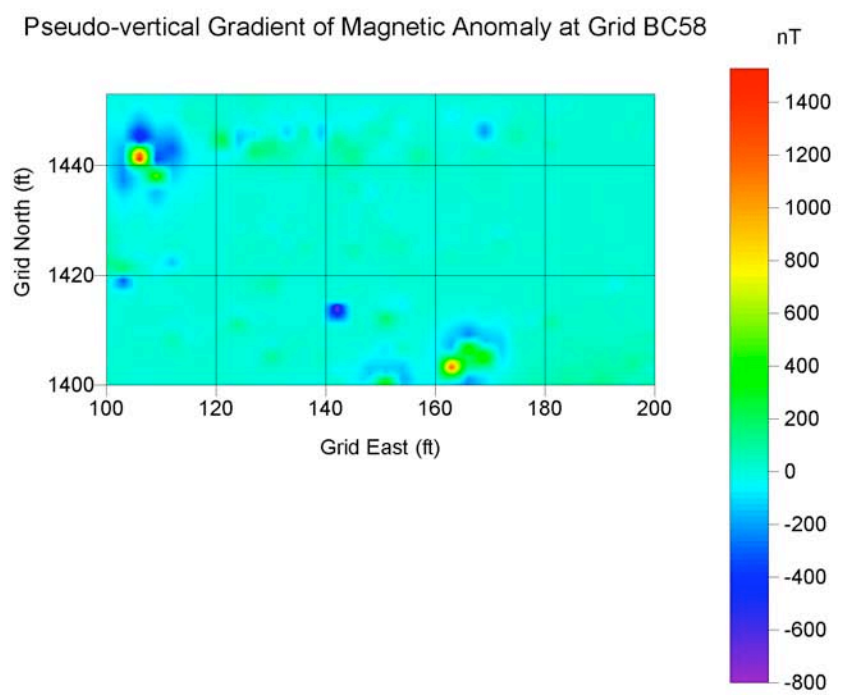
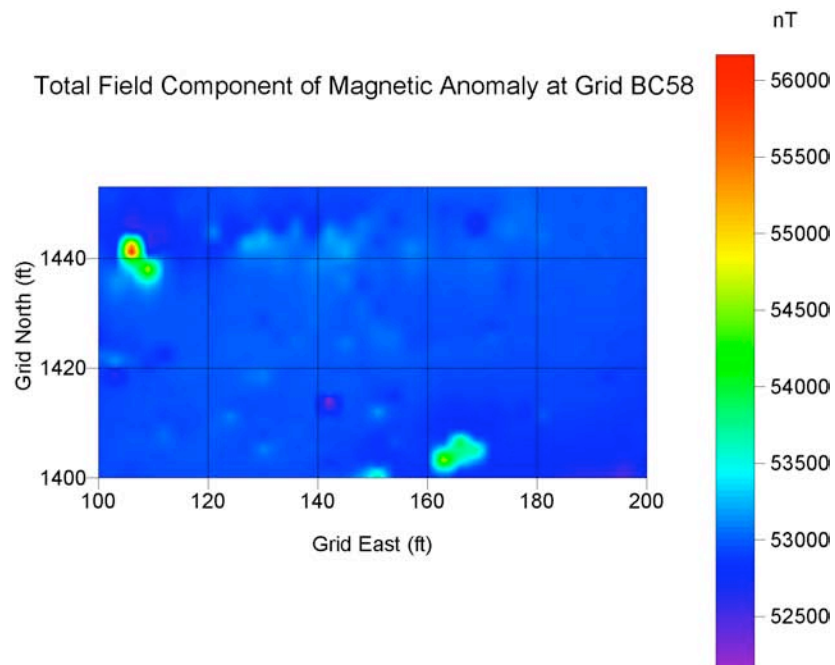
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC56



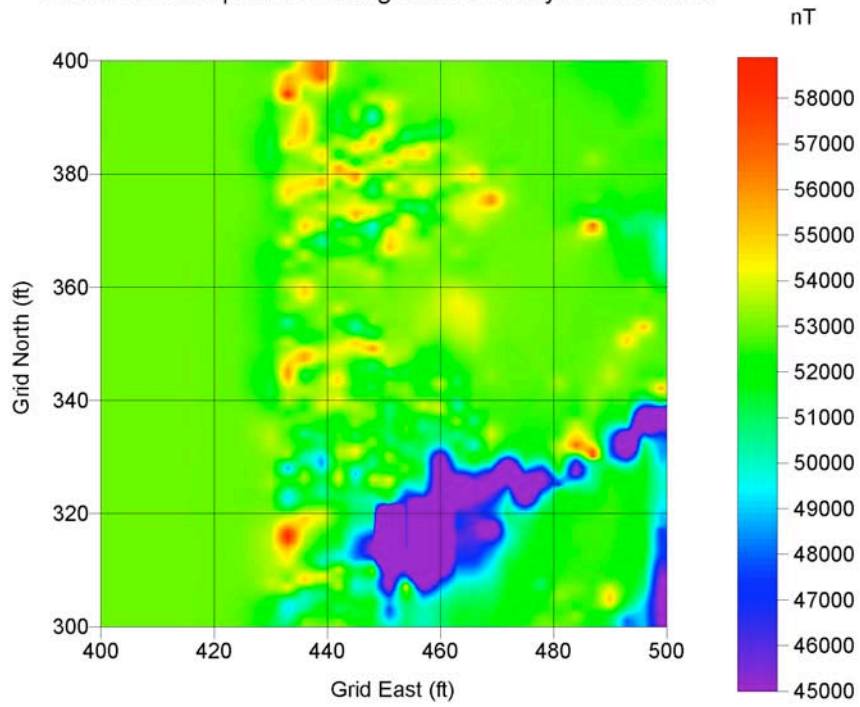
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC56



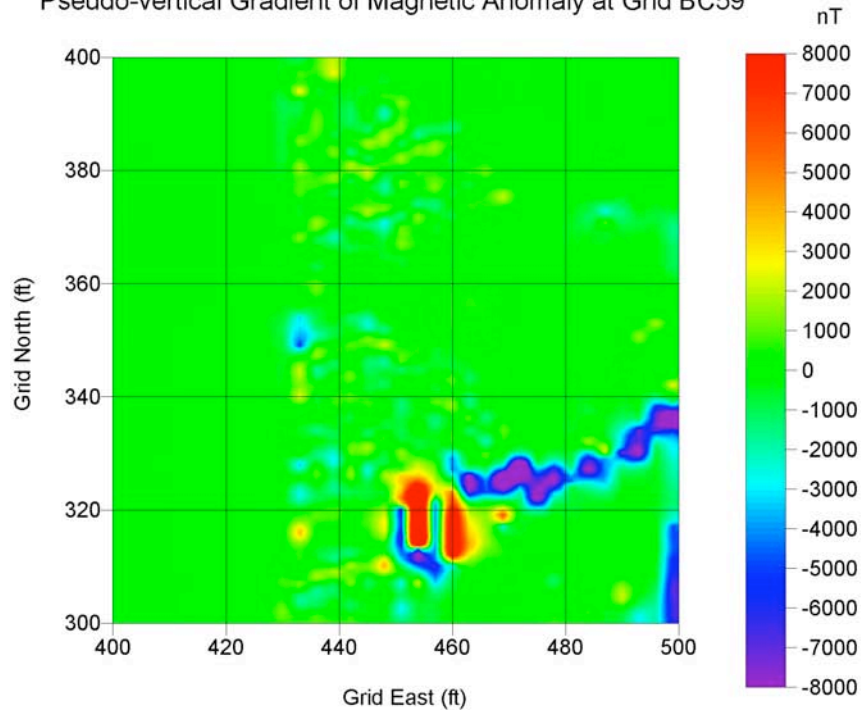




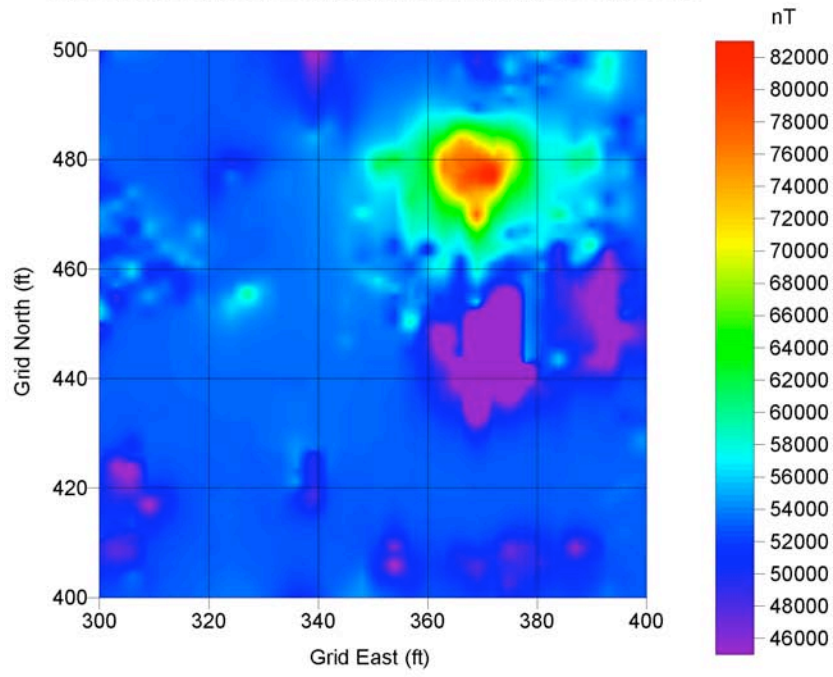
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC59



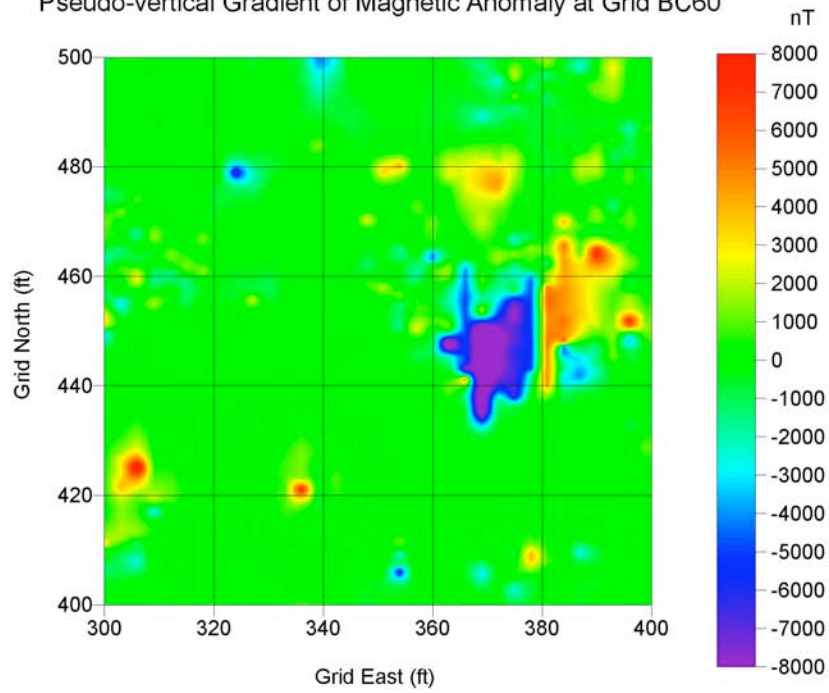
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC59



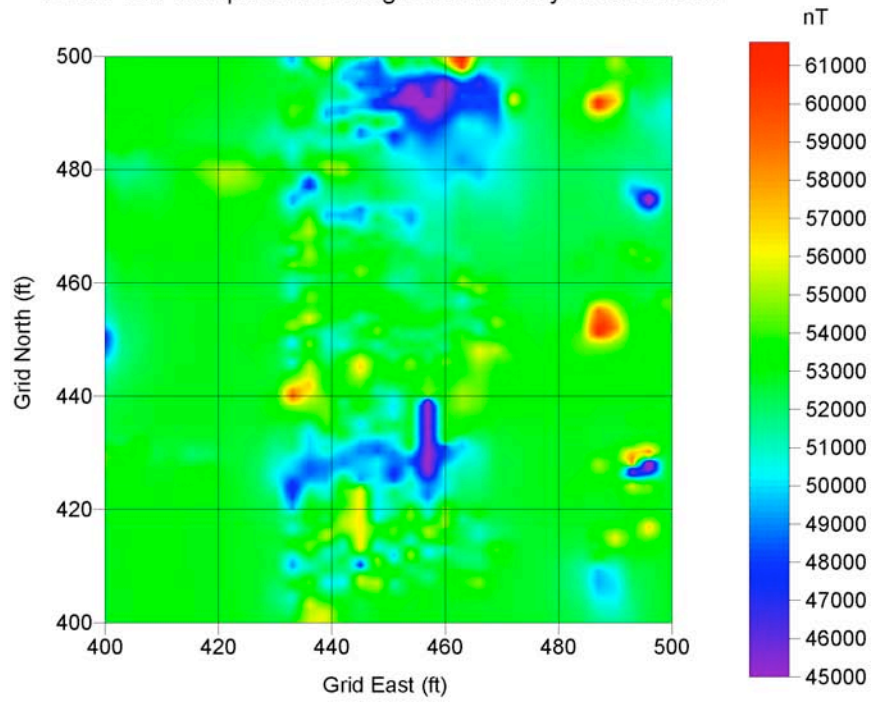
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC60



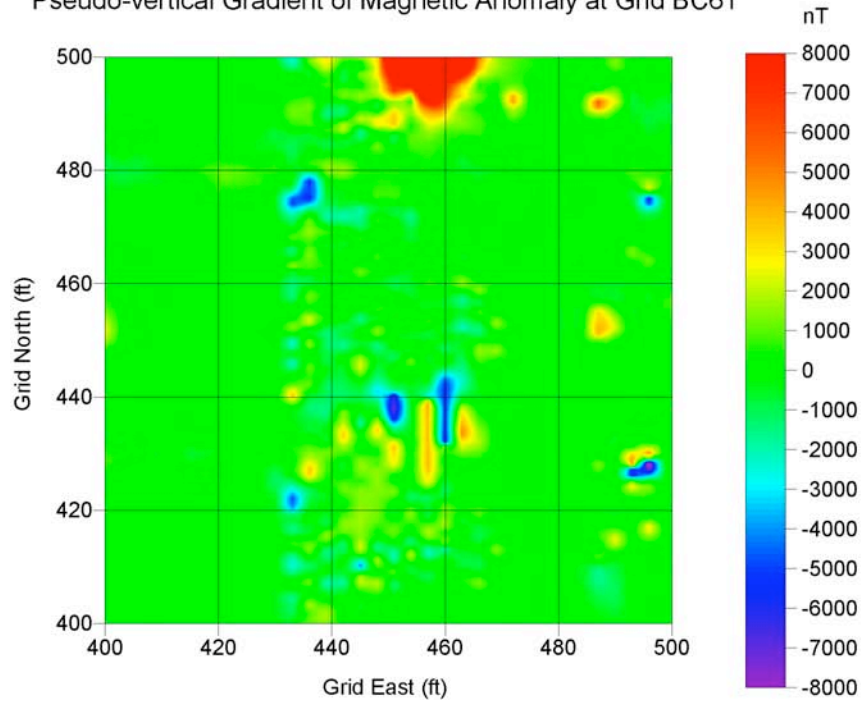
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC60



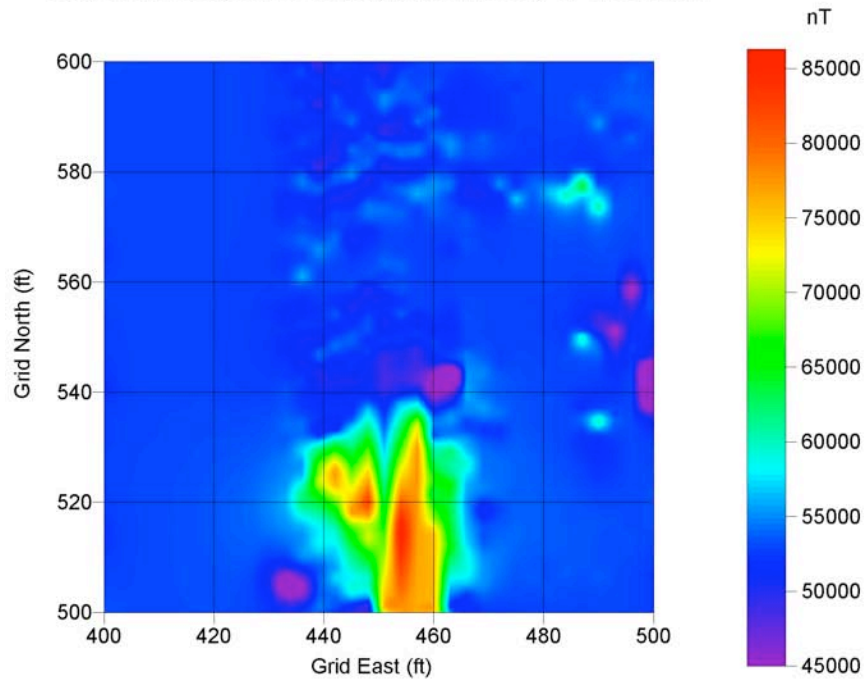
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC61



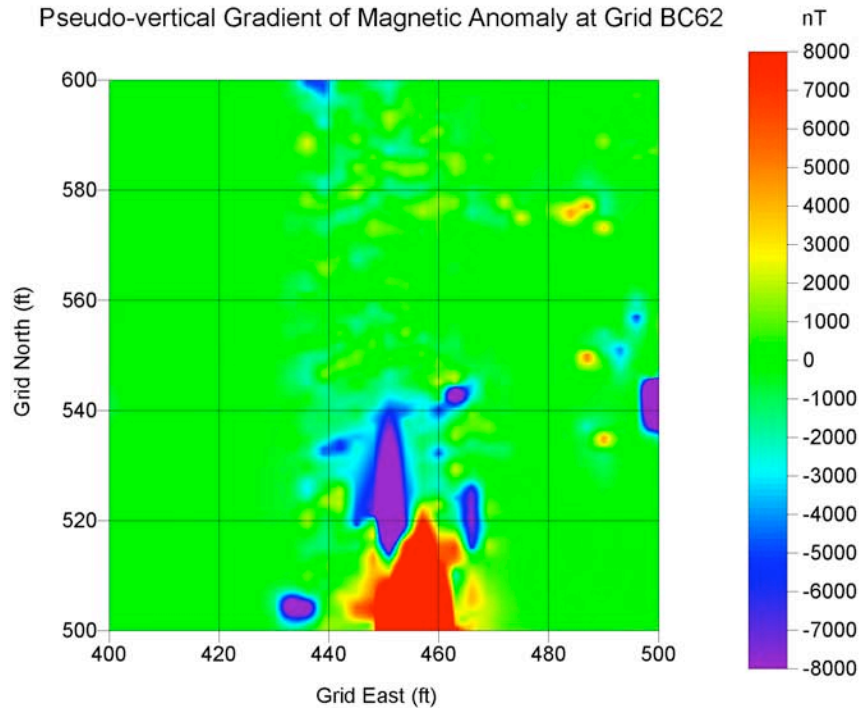
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC61



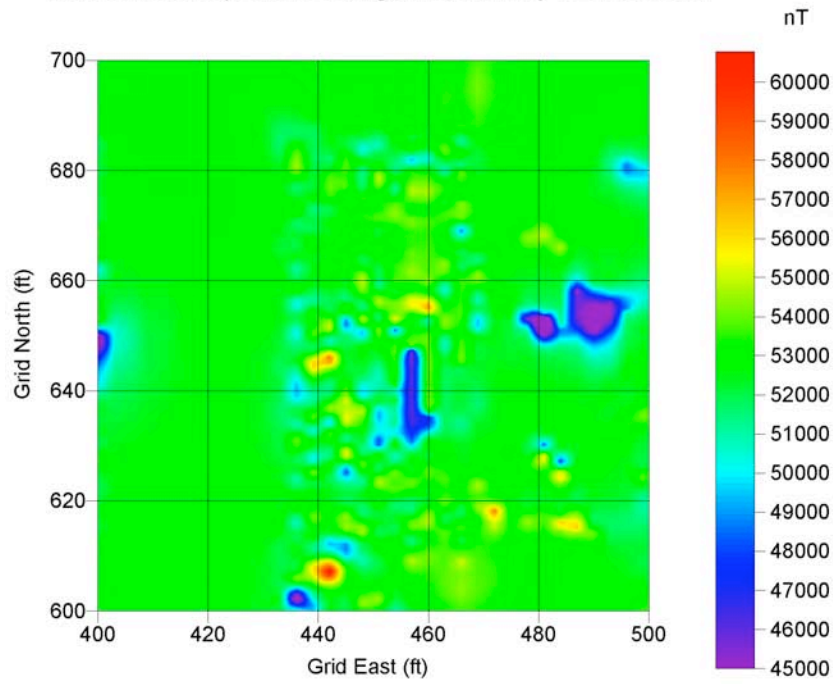
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC62



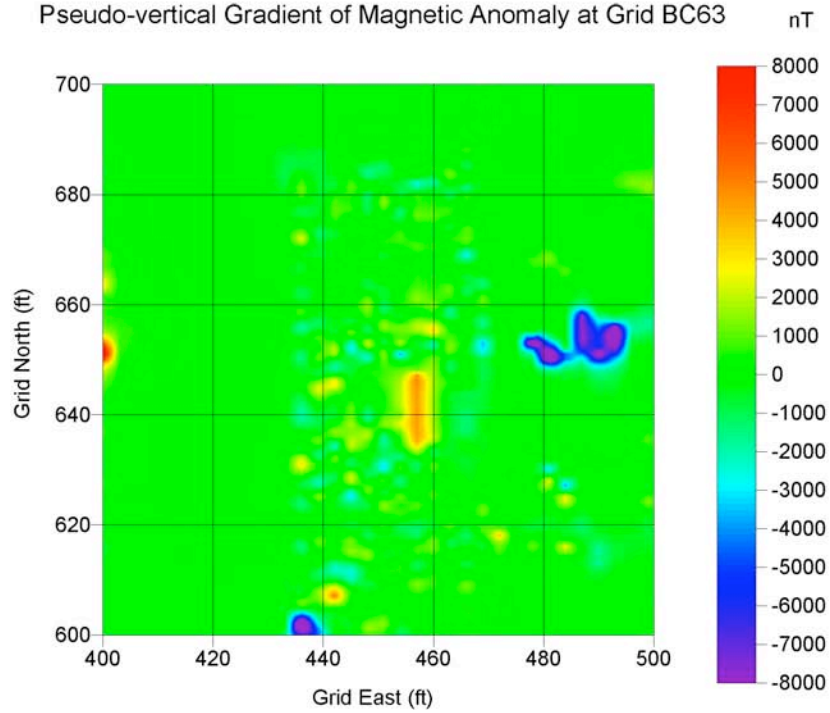
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC62



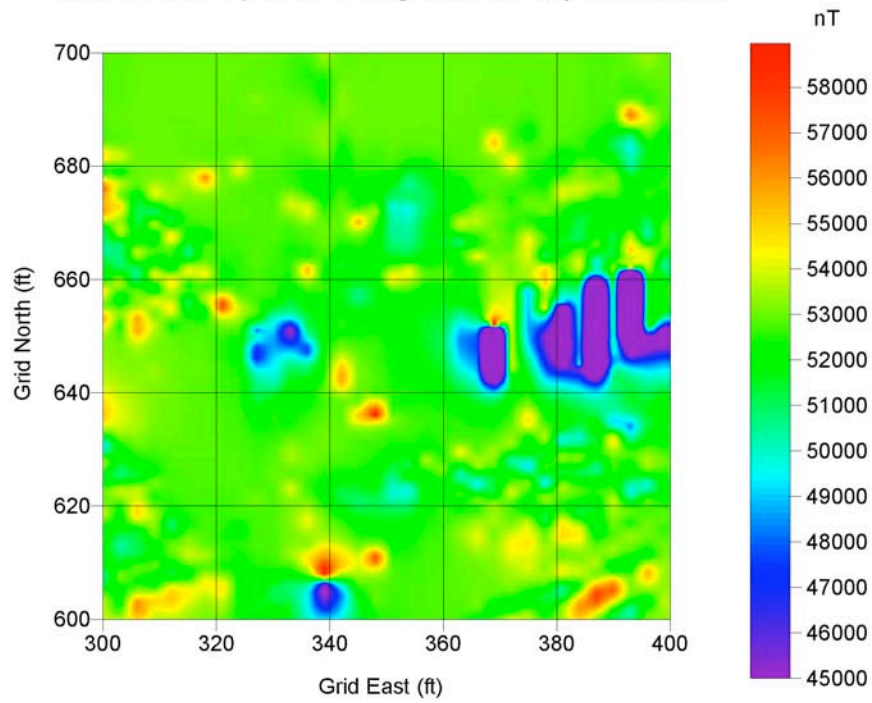
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC63



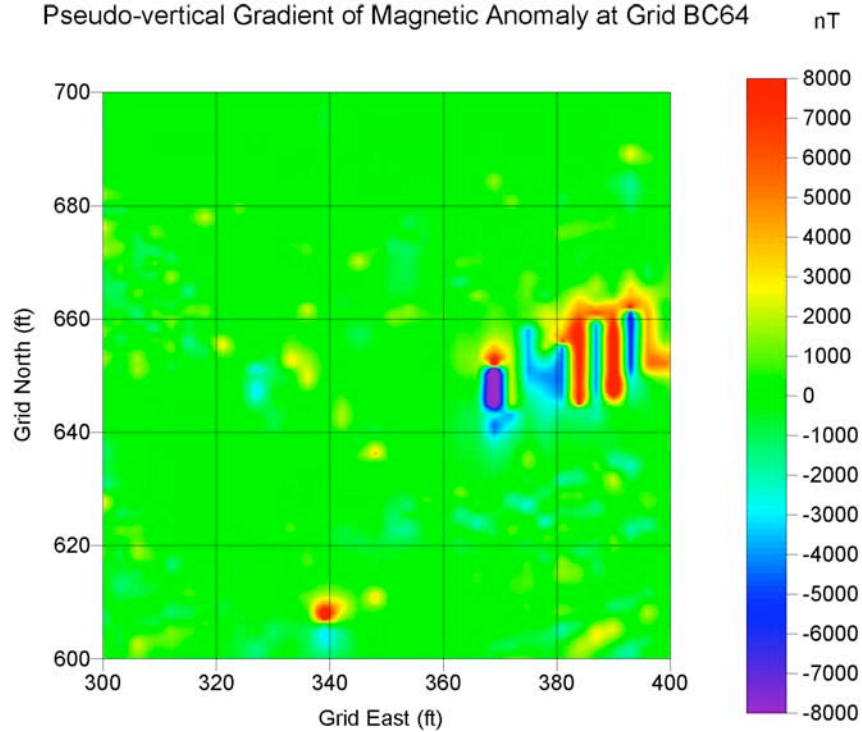
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC63



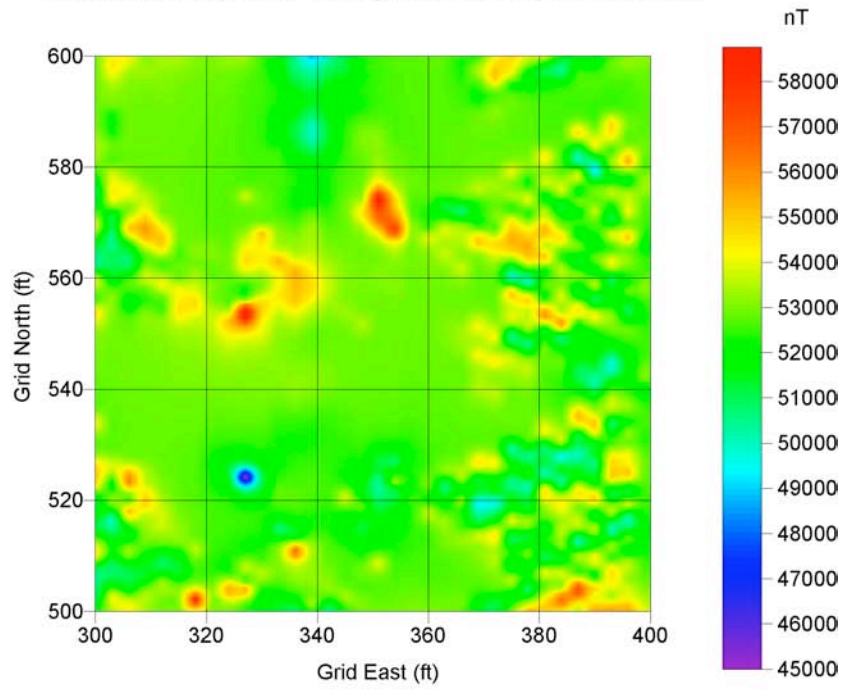
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC64



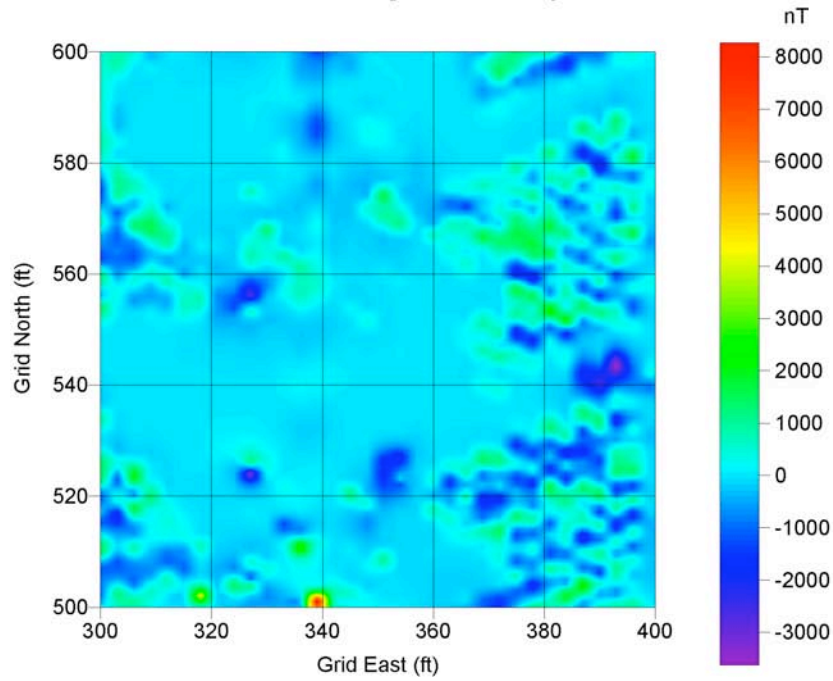
Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC64



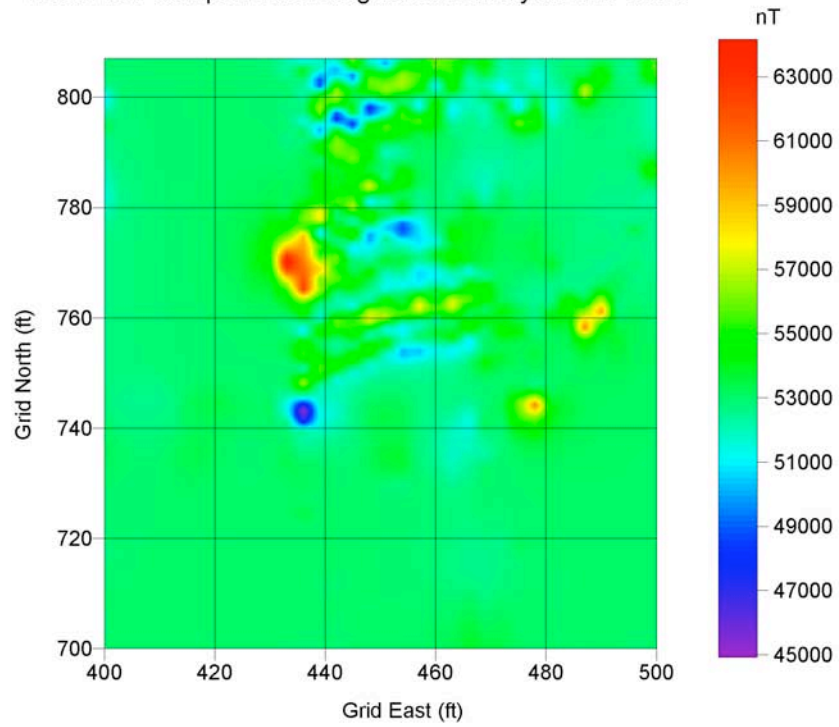
Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC65



Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC65



Total Field Component of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC66



Pseudo-vertical Gradient of Magnetic Anomaly at Grid BC66

